Source FOR SIOUXLAND



Photo Credit: Jacob Boomsma, "Aerial View of Downtown Sioux City, Iowa at Dusk"

2026 DATA UPDATE

A comprehensive collection & analysis of key indicators across the tri-state region of Iowa, Nebraska, and South Dakota

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The Source For Siouxland Leadership Team

Leaders of key community organizations plan and oversee the work of the initiative:
Catholic Charities • Great Plains ToP • Growing Community Connections • Helios Foundation
Siouxland Human Investment Partnership • Siouxland Community Foundation
Siouxland District Health Department • United Way of Siouxland

For more information, visit ***www.SourceForSiouxland.com***

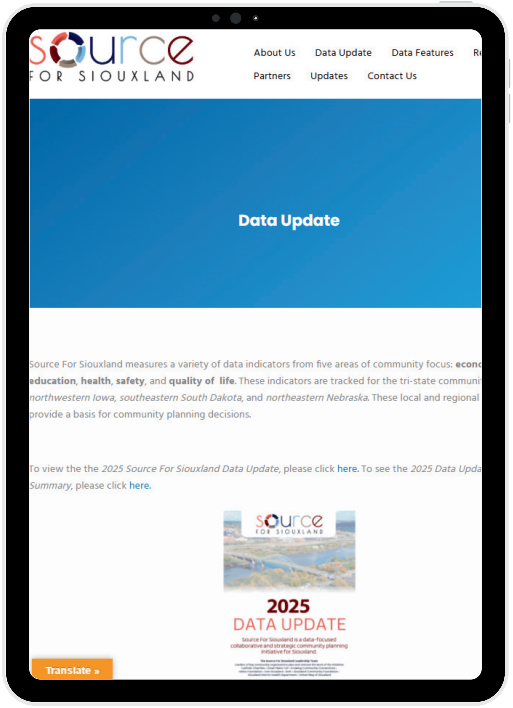
Explore More!

Want to dive deeper into the numbers?

The Annual Data Update highlights key insights, but there's much more available online.

- Monthly "Data Features" spotlighting new trends
- Downloadable tables
- Updates throughout the year

Scan Here to Explore!



Contact Us!

For more information, contact:
CCourtney@SiouxlandDistrictHealth.org

To find the latest data and our monthly *Data Features*:
www.SourceForSiouxland.com

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INTRODUCTION: SOURCE FOR SIOUXLAND

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OUR ROLE IN COMMUNITY PLANNING

Community Planning is an intentional planning process that incorporates community partners in the collective process of measuring, documenting, planning, and achieving strategic community priorities, goals and outcomes. Community planning creates a platform for strategic investment in the areas of most significant need for the community.

The purpose and role of Source For Siouxland in Community Planning is to collect, document, and share data from the Siouxland region that offer insight into community strengths/challenges to prioritize focus and investment. Local, tri-state, and national data is collected in the areas of Economic Stability, Education, Health, Safety, and Quality of Life.

Through our annual Data Update and monthly Data Features, we collect and share local, regional, and national data to help community leaders, nonprofits, and funders make informed decisions. This data highlights both our community's strengths and our most pressing needs, creating a foundation for strategic planning, grant opportunities, and targeted investments.

OUR BACKGROUND

Source For Siouxland has supported community planning and data collection in Woodbury County for nearly three decades, with annual data reports presented at community meetings since 2001. The initiative originated as Comprehensive Strategy with data stored with Siouxland CARES as backbone. It was renamed Source For Siouxland in 2019 and partnered with Growing Community Connections to improve the coordination of community partners and the utilization of data. Backbone support officially shifted in April 2025 when the Siouxland District Health Department began to provide data collection and facilitation of meetings following the closure of Siouxland CARES.

With financial support from partners like the Siouxland District Health Department, United Way of Siouxland, and the Helios Foundation, Source For Siouxland turns data into insight and insight into action for our community.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Source For Siouxland (SFS) collects and shares with the Siouxland community local, tri-state, and national data in the areas of Economic Stability, Education, Health, Safety, and Quality of Life for community planning. While data are collected in these five areas, successful strategies to improve outcomes usually require a broad, cross-system approach.

The 2026 report highlights this year's two data points of focus from each of the five areas. Our data have been collected since 1996, and our tracking reflects long-term trends. It is important to note that we report the most current data available; however, data reports are usually two-to-three years behind, and sometimes revisions are made to how and which data points are tracked.

Economic Stability

- ***Average Weekly Childcare Costs:*** Between 2021 and 2026, average weekly childcare costs across all age groups and care settings consistently rose in both Woodbury County and Iowa as a whole, with licensed center care remaining noticeably more expensive than registered in-home care statewide.
- ***Homelessness:*** From 2020 to 2025, total unhoused populations rose across Sioux City, Iowa, and the overall U.S., driven partially by a sharp increase in unsheltered individuals, alongside a general decline in transitional housing occupancy.

Education

- ***Preschool IGDI:*** Between the 2020–23 school years, the percentage of preschool students in Sioux City meeting Fall IGDI literacy benchmarks dropped by nearly 40%—a decline likely impacted by pandemic disruptions—before leveling off at 13.0% through 2025–26.
- ***Per-Pupil Spending to Benchmark:*** From 2019 to 2023, per-pupil spending adequacy varied widely across regions, with the Sioux City Community School District consistently operating at a significant deficit relative to benchmark funding standards, reaching a gap of -$2,447 per student by 2023.

Health

- ***Dental and Oral Health:*** While provider-to-population ratios remained relatively stable across Siouxland, Woodbury County experienced a rise in oral health ED visits and hospitalizations, even as dental service rates among Medicaid-enrolled youth in the region showed gradual improvement.
- ***Cancer:*** Between 2021 and 2026, projected annual cancer cases and total deaths generally trended upward across Iowa, Nebraska, South Dakota, and nationwide, while Woodbury County's cancer incidence rate remained consistently higher than state and national averages from 2017 through 2022.

Safety

- ***Liquor Sales:*** Annual liquor sales in dollars generally increased from 2020 through 2024, consistent with increased pandemic use, before pulling back in 2025 across both Woodbury County and Iowa, while overall volume in gallons remained relatively steady before dropping slightly by 2024.
- ***Firearm Deaths:*** Between 2019 and 2024, total firearm deaths and death rates fluctuated across local, state, and national levels, with firearm suicides consistently accounting for the majority of overall firearm fatalities compared to firearm homicides.

Quality of Life

- ***Extreme Heat:*** Between 2018 and 2023, the annual number of extreme heat days exceeding 90°F spiked sharply across local and state levels starting in 2020 and remained elevated thereafter, while the national figure stayed consistently high at around 200 days per year.
- ***Work from Home:*** The percentage of workers working from home steadily increased across all local, state, and national regions over the six-year period shown, though Woodbury County consistently tracked below state and national averages.

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TRI-STATE AREA DEMOGRAPHICS

2025	Woodbury County, IA		Dakota County, NE		Union County, SD		United States of America	
Race & Ethnicity								
Race								
% White	WC	81.7%	DC	76.8%	UC	91.7%	USA	72.3%
% Black or African American	WC	6.2%	DC	9.5%	UC	1.3%	USA	13.5%
% Native American/Alaskan Native	WC	3.3%	DC	5.8%	UC	1.4%	USA	2.1%
% Asian	WC	3.1%	DC	2.9%	UC	1.9%	USA	6.9%
% Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	WC	1.2%	DC	0.9%	UC	0.3%	USA	0.3%
% Two or more races	WC	4.6%	DC	4.1%	UC	3.4%	USA	4.9%
Ethnicity								
% Hispanic/Latino	WC	21.2%	DC	44.3%	UC	5.5%	USA	20.5%
% White, Not Hispanic/Latino	WC	64.0%	DC	38.9%	UC	87.4%	USA	56.1%
Population								
Population Estimate	WC	106,649	DC	21,687	UC	17,402	USA	341,784,857
Population % Change Since 2020	WC	0.6%	DC	0.5%	UC	3.5%	USA	3.1%
Population Characteristics								
Veterans	WC	4,455	DC	635	UC	979	USA	16,185,883
Foreign Born Persons	WC	10.6%	DC	25.6%	UC	2.0%	USA	14.1%
Household Characteristics								
Households	WC	43,845	DC	7,874	UC	7,953	USA	148,260,882
Persons Per Household	WC	2.54	DC	2.84	UC	2.32	USA	2.53
Language Other Than English Spoken at Home	WC	18.5%	DC	40.6%	UC	3.0%	USA	22.3%
Age								
Youth								
Under 5	WC	6.5%	DC	8.7%	UC	5.8%	USA	5.4%
Under 18	WC	24.9%	DC	29.2%	UC	22.9%	USA	21.1%
Adults								
18 to 64	WC	51.7%	DC	62.0%	UC	49.5%	USA	54.6%
65 and Over	WC	16.9%	DC	14.9%	UC	21.8%	USA	18.9%
Geography								
Population Per Square Mile, 2020	WC	121.4	DC	81.7	UC	36.5	USA	93.8
Land Area in Square Miles, 2020	WC	872.90	DC	264.28	UC	460.76	USA	3,533,038.28

Source: Census 'Quick Facts



Woodbury County, IA remains the most populous county in the tri-state region, with 106,649 residents in 2025 and modest population growth of 0.6% since 2020. It has a relatively diverse racial makeup, with 81.7% White, 6.2% Black, 3.3% Native American, and 3.1% Asian. Just over 1 in 5 residents (21.2%) identify as Hispanic or Latino, and 18.5% speak a language other than English at home. Foreign-born individuals make up 10.6% of the population. Youth make up just under a third of the population (31.4%), while seniors account for just under a fifth (16.9%) of the county's population. With nearly 44,000 households and an average of 2.54 persons per household, it serves as a regional center in Siouxland for employment, education, and healthcare. The county also has a notable veteran population of 4,455, or 4.2% of the county's population.



Dakota County, NE has a 2025 population of just over 21,600, having grown slightly by 0.5% since 2020. It remains the most ethnically diverse of the three counties, with 44.3% Hispanic or Latino residents and 25.6% of the population being foreign-born. Racial diversity includes 9.5% Black, 5.8% Native American, and 2.9% Asian. Over 40% of residents (40.6%) speak a language other than English at home, the highest in the region. Youth make up the largest share of the three counties' populations at 37.9%, while seniors make up the smallest share of the three counties' populations at 14.9%. Households are larger on average (2.84 persons), and the county has 635 veterans making up just under 3% of the population.



Union County, SD is the smallest by population (17,402 in 2025) but has seen the fastest growth since 2020 at 3.5%. It is predominantly White (91.7%) with very low racial and ethnic diversity—only 5.5% of residents are Hispanic or Latino, just 2.0% are foreign-born, and only 3.0% speak a language other than English at home. Seniors make up over a fifth (21.8%) of the county's population, the most of the three counties; and youth make up just over a fourth (28.7%) of the county's population - the least of the three counties. Union county has a rural character, with the lowest population density in the region and a household size of 2.32. Veterans in Union make up the largest share of the three counties' populations at 5.6%, with 979 living in the county.

QUANTITATIVE DATA METRICS

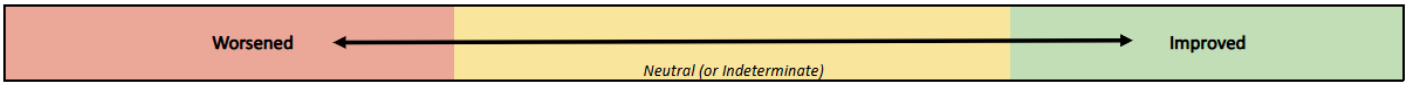
Quantitative data metrics—such as rates, percentages, and ratios—are standardized numerical measures that quantify indicators like population conditions, resource allocations, and health outcomes. By translating raw counts into consistent baselines, these metrics enable direct comparability across regions regardless of demographic or population differences, providing the objective foundation needed to track long-term trends, evaluate program impact, and drive evidence-based policy.

Term / Phrase	What It Means	Formula / Example
Percentage	A portion or fraction expressed relative to 100 total units.	Part / Total × 100
Ratio	A direct comparison between two separate numbers or quantities (A:B).	3 males to 1 female (3:1)
Proportion	The fraction or decimal (0 to 1) representing a specific subset of the whole.	0.25 or 1/4th of a sample population
Rate	The frequency of an event occurring relative to a defined population unit over a specific timeframe.	45 cases per 100,000 population per year
Percentage Change / Growth Rate	The relative percentage difference measured between an older baseline value and a newer value.	(Old / (New−Old)) × 100
Percentage Points	The arithmetic difference between two percentage values rather than a relative change.	An increase from 10% to 15% is a 5 percentage point gain (or a 50% relative increase)
Percentile	A measure indicating the percentage of observations in a dataset that fall at or below a specific value.	85th percentile = value higher than 85% of all data points
Incidence	The number or rate of new cases occurring in a specified population over a set period.	Evaluates risk / velocity of new occurrences
Prevalence	The total proportion or number of all active/existing cases in a population at a given time point.	Evaluates overall total burden

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STATUS TREND KEY

The Status Trend Key uses a simple color-coded system to indicate how conditions in a given area have changed relative to the previous year's data. The most recent year's data in each focus area will be highlighted with one of three colors on the key to indicate their trend:



Red = Worsening conditions

The metric has moved in a direction indicating worse conditions compared to the prior year.

Yellow = Neutral or no change

The metric has remained stable relative to the prior year. In rare cases, yellow may also indicate that a trend is indeterminate — meaning the available data does not clearly support classification as improving or worsening.

Green = Improving conditions

The metric has moved in a direction indicating improvement compared to the prior year.

This trend classification is based strictly on the directional change in the underlying data from year to year. It does not account for the specific legislative, administrative, or corporate actions that may have caused that change — even when those actions might otherwise be viewed differently in context.

FOCUS AREAS

Community wellbeing is best understood through five interconnected focus areas. These areas rarely operate in isolation — a family's economic stability shapes their access to healthcare and educational opportunities, while safe neighborhoods and reliable infrastructure support both economic participation and community wellbeing. Weakness in one area often ripples into others, just as strength in one can help buffer challenges elsewhere.

Looking at these five buckets together, rather than individually, gives a fuller picture of a community's overall health and helps identify where targeted investment or intervention could have the broadest impact.



Ensuring a stable economy strengthens our communities and provides opportunities for growth. Source For Siouxland tracks economic indicators such as employment, median income, poverty, and access to public services, in order to keep the pulse on local economic needs.



Access to quality education is imperative for a strong Siouxland. Community members with higher levels of education often have healthier, more prosperous, and socially connected lives. Educational trends also correlate to future workforce needs and opportunities.



Prevention of physical and behavioral issues, and access to care for those with current conditions, greatly impact our community. Source For Siouxland monitors health-related data to determine the best ways of improving health outcomes in Siouxland.



Source For Siouxland measures a variety of safety indicators to ensure our community remains a safe place to live and reside. Some key indicators of safety include domestic violence arrests, hate crimes, drugs seized, human trafficking arrests, and abuse.



Source For Siouxland keeps track of indicators of enhanced community well-being. Some areas of focus include access to healthy foods, parks and recreation, non-profits established, exercise opportunities and commuting time.

ECONOMIC STABILITY



VISION STATEMENT

Siouxland's workforce is fully employed in the jobs that match their education and experience. Incomes allow families and individuals to be self-sufficient.

DATA HIGHLIGHTS

Weekly Child Care Costs

- When it comes to childcare, infant care is the most expensive category in Woodbury County (WC) as licensed centers' weekly cost rose from $198.00 (2021) to a projected $239.64 (2026); Iowa (IA) rose from $218.42 to $261.79 over the same period, with costs decreasing as children age due to various factors like lower staff-to-child ratio requirements
- Registered in-home care is consistently cheaper than licensed center care, likely driving lower-income families toward it — trading affordability for less regulatory oversight
- Before/after-school care is the most volatile category — Woodbury County's weekly cost dropped to $52.60 in 2024, then spiked 76% to $92.83 by 2026
- Meanwhile, median household income grew ~24% from 2019–2024 in both Woodbury County ($59,224 → $73,658) and Iowa ($60,523 → $75,059); and minimum wage has not changed at all — frozen at $7.25/hour in both Woodbury County and Iowa from 2021 through July 2026
- Living wage estimates (2026) show a stark gap between those with no children and those with two children: a single adult with no children needs ~$20.72–$21.75/hour (nearly 3x minimum wage), while a single adult with two children needs ~$41.90–$50.68/hour (6–7x minimum wage)
- Minimum-wage earners are falling further behind despite overall income growth, since their pay hasn't moved while child care and living costs keep rising — a worker with an infant in licensed care would spend over half a full-time paycheck on child care alone
- This gap signals economic instability for low-income families and intersects with quality of life and child development outcomes, since access to affordable, quality early care is tied to school readiness and long-term family stability

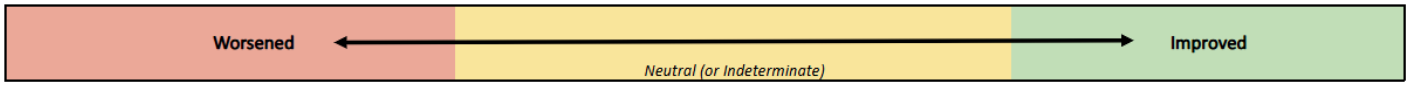
Homelessness

- Unsheltered homelessness is rising sharply at the local level. Sioux City's (SC) unsheltered population jumped from 17 (2020) to 43 (2025), a 153% increase, while Iowa (IA) rose from 333 to 611 (84% increase), both far outpacing the national growth rate of about 18%
- Total unhoused population is climbing at every level but at a decreased rate in Iowa. Sioux City grew from 301 to 305 (+1.3%), Iowa from 2,647 to 2,816 (+6.4%), and the USA from 580,466 to 745,652 (+28%) between 2020 and 2025
- Chronic homelessness is increasing disproportionately in Sioux City with local chronically unhoused more than doubling from 34 to 83 (144% increase), compared to Iowa's 68% increase and the national 41% increase, suggesting local barriers to permanent housing solutions are intensifying while study participation is increasing
- Severely mentally ill unhoused individuals spiked locally. Sioux City saw this population grow from just 9 (2020) to 38 (2025), a more than a fourfold increase, far exceeding proportional growth in Iowa or nationally; though, assisted by increased study participation locally
- Domestic violence victims among the unhoused show mixed trends. Sioux City increased from 14 to 40, but Iowa actually declined from 380 to 244, even as the national figure rose from 48,532 to 53,522
- Older adults (65+) experiencing homelessness are growing fastest as a demographic with Sioux City's unhoused senior population more than quadrupling, from 3 to 17 from 2023 to 2025, and Iowa nearly doubling from 61 to 117
- Unaccompanied youth homelessness is declining slightly — both Sioux City (11 to 6) and Iowa (141 to 127) saw modest decreases, while the national figure stayed roughly flat, suggesting youth- or family-targeted interventions may be having some local effect even as adult homelessness grows

ECONOMIC STABILITY

Status Trend Key

Identifies worsening or improving conditions from the previous year



Banking

Banking Access

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Banking Institutions (per 10,000 people)	FYI	WC	5.8	5.9		5.8	5.6	5.5
Banking Institutions (per 10,000 people)	FYI	IA	5.7	5.7		5.6	5.4	5.4
Banking Institutions (per 10,000 people)	FYI	DC	4.9	4		4	3.7	3.8
Banking Institutions (per 10,000 people)	FYI	NE	6.1	6.2		6.2	6.1	5.8
Banking Institutions (per 10,000 people)	FYI	UC	8	8		6.9	6.5	6.5
Banking Institutions (per 10,000 people)	FYI	SD	6.1	6.3		6.2	6.2	6.1

Note: Banking Institutions refers to all commercial banks, credit unions, and savings institutions.

Business Ownership

Diverse Business Ownership

	Source	Area	2019	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Businesses Owned by Hispanics	USSBA	IA		2.5%	2.7%	3.0%	3.7%	4.0%
Businesses Owned by Hispanics	USSBA	NE		4.8%	5.0%	5.6%	6.8%	7.4%
Businesses Owned by Hispanics	USSBA	SD		1.6%	1.8%	1.8%	2.3%	2.4%
Businesses Owned by Hispanics	USSBA	USA		13.3%	13.8%	14.5%	15.8%	16.5%
Businesses Owned by Racial Minorities	USSBA	IA		4.5%	4.8%	4.8%	5.9%	N/A
Businesses Owned by Racial Minorities	USSBA	NE		5.3%	5.8%	6.3%	8.1%	N/A
Businesses Owned by Racial Minorities	USSBA	SD		2.8%	2.8%	4.5%	5.0%	N/A
Businesses Owned by Racial Minorities	USSBA	USA		19.0%	19.4%	20.4%	22.1%	N/A
Businesses Owned by Veterans	USSBA	IA		7.8%	7.6%	7.3%	6.3%	6.5%
Businesses Owned by Veterans	USSBA	NE		8.7%	8.5%	8.1%	7.1%	7.2%
Businesses Owned by Veterans	USSBA	SD		10.9%	10.9%	10.3%	9.6%	9.5%
Businesses Owned by Veterans	USSBA	USA		6.6%	6.4%	6.1%	5.5%	5.3%
Businesses Owned by Women	USSBA	IA		43.3%	43.1%	43.2%	43.1%	43.4%
Businesses Owned by Women	USSBA	NE		44.0%	43.9%	43.3%	43.6%	44.0%
Businesses Owned by Women	USSBA	SD		43.3%	43.2%	43.1%	43.2%	42.6%
Businesses Owned by Women	USSBA	USA		43.1%	43.2%	43.3%	44.1%	44.6%

Child Care

Average Weekly Cost

	Source	Area	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Infant Cost								
Av. Weekly Cost- DHHS Licensed Centers for Infant	ICCRR	WC	$198.00	$230.00	$201.55	$224.93	$230.15	$239.64
Av. Weekly Cost- DHHS Licensed Centers for Infant	ICCRR	IA	$218.42	$214.01	$234.00	$244.11	$250.83	$261.79
Av. Weekly Cost- Registered In-Home for Infant	ICCRR	WC	$137.86	$137.43	$144.64	$173.49	$173.41	$173.25
Av. Weekly Cost- Registered In-Home for Infant	ICCRR	IA	$144.74	$149.41	$157.24	$165.30	$169.05	$175.79

38	Toddler Cost								
39	Av. Weekly Cost- DHHS Licensed Centers for Toddler	ICCRR	WC	$189.67	$205.00	$197.68	$223.27	$228.72	$238.21
40	Av. Weekly Cost- DHHS Licensed Centers for Toddler	ICCRR	IA	$217.23	$212.45	$232.33	$242.61	$249.57	$260.74
41	Av. Weekly Cost- Registered In-Home for Toddler	ICCRR	WC	$135.52	$134.93	$145.55	$173.07	$171.57	$172.06
42	Av. Weekly Cost- Registered In-Home for Toddler	ICCRR	IA	$143.37	$147.85	$166.77	$165.08	$168.87	$174.87
43	3 Yr. Old Cost								
44	Av. Weekly Cost- DHHS Licensed Centers for 3 y.o.'s	ICCRR	WC	$150.67	$153.33	$167.78	$178.35	$185.77	$190.00
45	Av. Weekly Cost- DHHS Licensed Centers for 3 y.o.'s	ICCRR	IA	$186.21	$178.07	$192.63	$201.92	$206.14	$215.79
46	Av. Weekly Cost- Registered In-Home for 3 y.o's	ICCRR	WC	$132.41	$133.01	$141.50	$165.75	$166.25	$167.50
47	Av. Weekly Cost- Registered In-Home for 3 y.o's	ICCRR	IA	$139.50	$143.94	$152.02	$159.37	$162.46	$168.48
48	Before/After School Cost								
49	Av. Weekly Cost- DHHS Licensed Centers for Before/After School	ICCRR	WC	$57.87	$63.70	$59.25	$52.60	$77.19	$92.83
50	Av. Weekly Cost- DHHS Licensed Centers for Before/After School	ICCRR	IA	$83.84	$101.36	$90.89	$91.61	$94.44	$97.37
51	Av. Weekly Cost- Registered In-Home for Before/After School	ICCRR	WC	$58.38	$56.97	$85.70	$70.71	$71.19	$79.49
52	Av. Weekly Cost- Registered In-Home for Before/After School	ICCRR	IA	$65.40	$59.81	$79.50	$78.64	$79.35	$84.84
53	*Note: Infant is defined by ICCRR as ages 0-12 months. Toddler is defined by CCR&R as ages 13-23 months. ICCRR data is from July of each year with the exception of December 2024.*								
54	**Child Care Demographics**								
55		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
56	Families w/all parents working & children under 6	**Census**	**WC**	78.2%	79.0%	78.9%	80.0%	78.9%	75.3%
57	Families w/all parents working & children under 6	**Census**	**IA**	75.1%	75.7%	75.7%	75.9%	76.0%	75.9%
58	Families w/all parents working & children under 6	**Census**	**DC**	57.0%	55.0%	51.4%	45.9%	57.3%	57.6%
59	Families w/all parents working & children under 6	**Census**	**NE**	73.7%	75.0%	74.3%	74.3%	74.6%	74.1%
60	Families w/all parents working & children under 6	**Census**	**UC**	51.4%	66.9%	77.3%	82.8%	76.8%	75.7%
61	Families w/all parents working & children under 6	**Census**	**SD**	73.8%	74.6%	73.9%	75.1%	75.2%	75.5%
62	Families w/all parents working & children under 6	**Census**	**USA**	66.2%	66.7%	66.9%	67.3%	67.7%	68.1%
63	*Note: Families with all parents working and with children under 6 years old are the core demographic of child care providers, as these families require some form of child care. Based on ACS 5-Year Estimates.*								

64	**Costs & Liabilities**								
65	**Cost of Living**								
66		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
67	CPI Overall Average	**BLS**	**MWR**	246.2	267.3	280.3	288.3	296.2	306.4
68	CPI Overall Annual Percent Change	**BLS**	**MWR**	3.00%	8.60%	4.90%	2.80%	2.70%	3.40%
69	*Note: The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change over time in the prices paid by urban consumers for a market basket of consumer goods and services. The CPI Overall Annual Percent Change measures the difference in costs between current and previous year. Data recorded for the month of March.*								

70	**Regional Price Parity (RPP)**							
71		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
72	Regional Price Parity	**BEA**	**IA**		90.61	89.77	88.35	88.77	87.76
73	Regional Price Parity	**BEA**	**NE**		92.81	91.96	89.84	90.29	90.10
74	Regional Price Parity	**BEA**	**SD**		91.32	90.11	87.85	88.15	88.59
75	Regional Price Parity	**BEA**	**USA**		100	100	100	100	100
76	*Note: Regional price parities (RPPs) are regional price levels expressed as a percentage of the overall national price level for a given year. The price levels are determined by the average prices paid by consumers for the mix of goods and services consumed in each region. Taking the ratio of RPPs shows the difference in price levels across regions.*								

77	**Distribution & Production**							
78	**Gross Domestic Product (GDP)**							
79		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
80	GDP, All Industries ($ in Billions)	**FRED**	**WC**	$5.48	$6.00	$6.46	$6.87	$7.03	NYA
81	GDP, All Industries ($ in Billions)	**FRED**	**IA**	$199.45	$225.06	$244.16	$253.17	$265.79	$277.11
82	GDP, All Industries ($ in Billions)	**FRED**	**DC**	$1.61	$1.92	$2.14	$2.35	$2.42	NYA
83	GDP, All Industries ($ in Billions)	**FRED**	**NE**	$135.01	$150.95	$167.84	$183.78	$189.24	$198.07
84	GDP, All Industries ($ in Billions)	**FRED**	**UC**	$1.68	$1.96	$2.07	$2.22	$2.26	NYA
85	GDP, All Industries ($ in Billions)	**FRED**	**SD**	$56.85	$63.34	$69.43	$74.46	$76.80	$80.65
86	*Note: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the total monetary value of all final goods and services produced within a region's borders. GDP Measured in Billions of Dollars, Not Seasonally Adjusted.*								

87	**Earnings & Wages**								
88	**Annual Earnings**								
89		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
90	Median Household Income	**QF**	**WC**	$59,224	$60,768	$63,061	$68,399	$70,147	$73,658
91	Median Household Income	**QF**	**IA**	$60,523	$61,836	$65,429	$70,571	$73,147	$75,059
92	Median Household Income	**QF**	**DC**	$59,231	$61,227	$63,053	$66,112	$71,655	$70,329
93	Median Household Income	**QF**	**NE**	$61,439	$63,015	$66,644	$71,722	$74,985	$76,475
94	Median Household Income	**QF**	**UC**	$70,378	$74,006	$80,238	$82,036	$84,137	$89,636
95	Median Household Income	**QF**	**SD**	$58,275	$59,896	$63,920	$69,457	$72,421	$75,081
96	Median Household Income	**QF**	**USA**	$62,843	$64,994	$69,021	$75,149	$78,538	$80,734
97	*Note: Median Household Income is the amount that divides the income distribution into two equal groups, with half of households earning more than this amount and half earning less.*								
98	**Hourly Wages**								
99		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
100	Minimum Hourly Wage	**FRED**	**WC**	$7.25	$7.25	$7.25	$7.25	$7.25	$7.25
101	Minimum Hourly Wage	**FRED**	**IA**	$7.25	$7.25	$7.25	$7.25	$7.25	$7.25
102	Minimum Hourly Wage	**FRED**	**DC**	$9.00	$9.00	$10.50	$12.00	$13.50	$15.00
103	Minimum Hourly Wage	**FRED**	**NE**	$9.00	$9.00	$10.50	$12.00	$13.50	$15.00
104	Minimum Hourly Wage	**FRED**	**UC**	$9.45	$9.95	$10.80	$11.20	$11.50	$11.85
105	Minimum Hourly Wage	**FRED**	**SD**	$9.45	$9.95	$10.80	$11.20	$11.50	$11.85
106	*Note: The Minumun Hourly Wage is the state's (or locality's) mandated minimum hourly rate of pay that an individual must receive for time worked.*								

107	**Living Wages**								
108		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
109	Living Wage - One Adult, No Children	**MIT-LWI**	**SC**						$20.81
110	Living Wage - One Adult, No Children	**MIT-LWI**	**WC**						$20.72
111	Living Wage - One Adult, No Children	**MIT-LWI**	**IA**						$21.29
112	Living Wage - One Adult, No Children	**MIT-LWI**	**DC**						$20.89
113	Living Wage - One Adult, No Children	**MIT-LWI**	**NE**						$21.75
114	Living Wage - One Adult, No Children	**MIT-LWI**	**UC**						$21.27
115	Living Wage - One Adult, No Children	**MIT-LWI**	**SD**						$20.53
116	Living Wage - One Adult, Two Children	**MIT-LWI**	**SC**						$45.39
117	Living Wage - One Adult, Two Children	**MIT-LWI**	**WC**		$37.00	$41.95	$44.80	$42.93	$44.43
118	Living Wage - One Adult, Two Children	**MIT-LWI**	**IA**		$37.38	$42.39	$45.54	$43.13	$44.53
119	Living Wage - One Adult, Two Children	**MIT-LWI**	**DC**		$38.07	$44.15	$47.56	$47.52	$50.68
120	Living Wage - One Adult, Two Children	**MIT-LWI**	**NE**		$37.63	$43.30	$46.08	$46.62	$49.65
121	Living Wage - One Adult, Two Children	**MIT-LWI**	**UC**		$34.62	$40.81	$41.98	$43.34	$44.83
122	Living Wage - One Adult, Two Children	**MIT-LWI**	**SD**		$34.83	$41.06	$40.66	$41.90	$43.81
123	*Note: The Living Wage is the hourly rate that an individual in a household must earn to support themselves and/or their family, working full-time, or 2,080 hours, per year based on the cost of goods & services in their region.*								
124	**Payroll**								
125		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
126	Total Payroll (All industries) ($ in Billions)	**QF**	**WC**	$1.85	$1.97	$2.01	$2.09	$2.23	$2.30
127	Total Payroll (All industries) ($ in Billions)	**QF**	**IA**	$61.43	$63.67	$65.64	$69.57	$74.81	$79.76
128	Total Payroll (All industries) ($ in Billions)	**QF**	**DC**	$0.51	$0.54	$0.55	$0.56	$0.66	$0.70
129	Total Payroll (All industries) ($ in Billions)	**QF**	**NE**	$37.83	$39.43	$41.12	$44.60	$50.45	$53.00
130	Total Payroll (All industries) ($ in Billions)	**QF**	**UC**	$0.46	$0.52	$0.49	$0.57	$0.66	$0.70
131	Total Payroll (All industries) ($ in Billions)	**QF**	**SD**	$15.24	$15.77	$16.56	$18.23	$19.67	$21.00
132	Total Payroll (All industries) ($ in Billions)	**QF**	**USA**	$7,097.31	$7,428.55	$7,564.81	$8,278.57	$8,965.04	$9,556.35
133	*Note: Based on Economic Survey ECNSVY Business Patterns County Business Patterns.*								
134	**Wage Gaps**								
135		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
136	Gender Pay Gap	**Census**	**WC**		$0.80	$0.82	$0.79	$0.84	$0.84
137	Gender Pay Gap	**Census**	**IA**		$0.78	$0.78	$0.79	$0.79	$0.80
138	Gender Pay Gap	**Census**	**DC**		$0.79	$0.82	$0.80	$0.79	$0.85
139	Gender Pay Gap	**Census**	**NE**		$0.78	$0.79	$0.79	$0.80	$0.81
140	Gender Pay Gap	**Census**	**UC**		$0.72	$0.68	$0.74	$0.84	$0.83
141	Gender Pay Gap	**Census**	**SD**		$0.78	$0.78	$0.79	$0.80	$0.81
142	Gender Pay Gap	**Census**	**USA**		$0.81	$0.81	$0.81	$0.81	$0.82
143	*Note: Gender Pay Gap refers to the ratio of women's median earnings to men's median earnings for all full-time, year-round workers, presented as "cents on the dollar."*								
144		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
145	Income Inequality	**Census**	**WC**	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6
146	Income Inequality	**Census**	**IA**	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
147	Income Inequality	**Census**	**DC**	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5
148	Income Inequality	**Census**	**NE**	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2
149	Income Inequality	**Census**	**UC**	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0
150	Income Inequality	**Census**	**SD**	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
151	Income Inequality	**Census**	**USA**	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
152	*Note: Income Inequality refers to the ratio of household income at the 80th percentile to income at the 20th percentile - tracking the income gap between the two groups. Based on ACS 5-Year Estimates.*								

Economic Rankings & Scores

Economic Opportunity Index

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Economic Opportunity Score	FYI	WC	61.1	62.0		61.8	63.8	63.2
Economic Opportunity Score	FYI	IA	63.9	65.4		64.5	65.4	66.9
Economic Opportunity Score	FYI	DC	59.2	57.1		59.3	62.4	63.8
Economic Opportunity Score	FYI	NE	64.5	66.7		68.0	67.3	67.7
Economic Opportunity Score	FYI	UC	74.7	75.1		71.2	72.0	73.5
Economic Opportunity Score	FYI	SD	62.9	63.3		65.7	65.8	67.8

Note: The Economy dimension measures economic health through indicators like unemployment, median income, poverty levels, access to banks, affordable housing, and broadband internet subscriptions. Score ranges from 0 to 100.

Economic Well-Being Rank

	Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Economic Well-Being - State Rank	KCDC	IA	7		3	2	6	10
Economic Well-Being - State Rank	KCDC	NE	2		1	5	3	8
Economic Well-Being - State Rank	KCDC	SD	9		9	10	14	11

Note: The Economic Well-Being Rank includes the percent of children in poverty, the percent whose parents lack secure employment, the percent living in households with a high housing cost burden, and the percent of teens not in school and not working (ages 16–19). The state was given a standard score for each indicator, then ranked based on the total sum of these standard scores. Ranks states 1-50.

Employment & Jobs

Employment

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Employment (% Change)	CBP	WC	0.3%	5.6%	-0.6%	-1.4%	0.7%	-1.6%
Total Employment (% Change)	CBP	IA					2.5%	2.1%
Total Employment (% Change)	CBP	DC	1.3%	0.1%	-0.2%	-5.7%	1.7%	5.8%
Total Employment (% Change)	CBP	NE					4.5%	3.7%
Total Employment (% Change)	CBP	UC	-1.5%	-6.6%	-2.9%	0.5%	8.5%	0.3%
Total Employment (% Change)	CBP	SD					2.7%	2.7%
Total Employment (% Change)	CBP	USA	2.1%	1.8%	0.9%	-4.3%	5.8%	3.0%

Note: Employment percent change is computed by subtracting the previous year's employment figure from the current year employment figure; this result is then divided by the previous year's employment figure to obtain the percentage change. Based on Economic Survey ECNSVY Business Patterns County Business Patterns.

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Employees (All Industries)	CBP	WC	47,759	48,232	47,940	47,249	47,594	46,810
Total Employees (All Industries)	CBP	IA	1,364,250	1,380,747	1,390,551	1,352,146	1,386,299	1,415,652
Total Employees (All Industries)	CBP	DC	11,948	11,891	11,862	11,182	11,376	12,034
Total Employees (All Industries)	CBP	NE	845,616	856,242	866,139	851,783	890,050	923,066
Total Employees (All Industries)	CBP	UC	8,913	9,270	9,001	9,044	9,810	9,844
Total Employees (All Industries)	CBP	SD	359,771	358,943	364,440	363,923	373,863	383,805
Total Employees (All Industries)	CBP	USA	130,881,471	132,989,428	134,163,349	128,346,299	135,748,407	139,831,742

Note: Based on Economic Survey ECNSVY Business Patterns County Business Patterns.

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Employers (All Industries)	CBP	WC	2,638	2,626	2,597	2,591	2,621	2,622
Employers (All Industries)	CBP	IA	82,894	82,770	82,440	82,997	83,560	83,321
Employers (All Industries)	CBP	DC	433	429	425	428	428	427
Employers (All Industries)	CBP	NE	54,875	54,939	54,791	55,542	56,319	56,503
Employers (All Industries)	CBP	UC	506	528	517	538	583	555
Employers (All Industries)	CBP	SD	27,100	27,108	27,236	27,951	28,857	29,106
Employers (All Industries)	CBP	USA	7,912,405	7,959,103	8,000,178	8,148,606	8,298,562	8,361,342

197	Employers (All Industries, <5 employees)	CBP	WC	1,217	1,219	1,196	1,213	1,230	1,225
198	Employers (All Industries, <5 employees)	CBP	IA	43,992	44,133	44,082	45,163	44,702	44,078
199	Employers (All Industries, <5 employees)	CBP	DC	225	220	219	229	222	212
200	Employers (All Industries, <5 employees)	CBP	NE	29,903	30,150	29,991	30,783	31,031	30,867
201	Employers (All Industries, <5 employees)	CBP	UC	278	297	288	306	331	314
202	Employers (All Industries, <5 employees)	CBP	SD	15,011	15,101	15,131	15,790	16,188	16,256
203	Employers (All Industries, <5 employees)	CBP	USA	4,307,301	4,340,553	4,401,231	4,614,481	4,626,130	4,639,650
204	Employers (All Industries, 5+ employees)	CBP	WC	1,421	1,407	1,401	1,378	1,391	1,397
205	Employers (All Industries, 5+ employees)	CBP	IA	38,902	38,637	38,358	37,834	38,858	39,243
206	Employers (All Industries, 5+ employees)	CBP	DC	208	209	206	199	206	215
207	Employers (All Industries, 5+ employees)	CBP	NE	24,972	24,789	24,800	24,759	25,288	25,636
208	Employers (All Industries, 5+ employees)	CBP	UC	228	231	229	232	252	241
209	Employers (All Industries, 5+ employees)	CBP	SD	12,089	12,007	12,105	12,161	12,669	12,850
210	Employers (All Industries, 5+ employees)	CBP	USA	3,605,104	3,618,550	3,598,947	3,534,125	3,672,432	3,721,692
211	*Note: Based on Economic Survey ECNSVY Business Patterns County Business Patterns.*								
212	**Family Employment**								
213		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
214	Family Households With No (0) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	WC	11.7%	11.4%	11.9%	12.5%	13.3%	13.2%
215	Family Households With No (0) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	IA	13.3%	13.7%	14.0%	14.4%	14.5%	14.7%
216	Family Households With No (0) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	DC	10.3%	9.2%	8.9%	10.3%	10.4%	10.7%
217	Family Households With No (0) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	NE	11.1%	11.3%	11.4%	11.8%	12.1%	12.3%
218	Family Households With No (0) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	UC	13.2%	14.2%	14.7%	17.0%	16.4%	15.9%
219	Family Households With No (0) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	SD	13.0%	13.2%	13.2%	13.4%	13.4%	14.0%
220	Family Households With No (0) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	USA	14.7%	14.6%	14.6%	14.7%	14.8%	15.0%
221	Family Households With One or More (1+) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	WC	88.3%	88.6%	88.1%	87.5%	86.7%	86.8%
222	Family Households With One or More (1+) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	IA	86.7%	86.3%	86.0%	85.6%	85.5%	85.7%
223	Family Households With One or More (1+) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	DC	89.7%	90.8%	91.1%	89.7%	89.6%	89.3%
224	Family Households With One or More (1+) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	NE	88.9%	88.7%	88.6%	88.2%	87.9%	87.7%
225	Family Households With One or More (1+) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	UC	86.8%	85.8%	85.3%	83.0%	83.6%	84.1%
226	Family Households With One or More (1+) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	SD	87.0%	86.8%	86.8%	86.6%	86.6%	86.0%
227	Family Households With One or More (1+) Workers in Past 12 Months	Census	USA	85.3%	85.4%	85.4%	85.3%	85.2%	85.0%
228	*Note: 'Family Households' are classified as housholds that have two or more residents that are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; housholds where the householder is living alone or with non-relatives (e.g., roommates/non-married significant other) is classified as a non-family household. Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimate.*								

229	**Unemployment**								
230		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
231	Unemployment Rate (March)	**BLS**	**WC**	4.6%	2.7%	3.0%	2.9%	3.6%	3.4%
232	Unemployment Rate (March)	**BLS**	**IA**	4.5%	2.8%	3.1%	2.8%	3.7%	3.3%
233	Unemployment Rate (March)	**BLS**	**DC**	4.0%	2.8%	3.1%	3.3%	3.8%	3.9%
234	Unemployment Rate (March)	**BLS**	**NE**	3.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.7%	2.9%	2.9%
235	Unemployment Rate (March)	**BLS**	**UC**	3.3%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.9%	2.3%
236	Unemployment Rate (March)	**BLS**	**SD**	2.9%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%
237	Unemployment Rate (March)	**BLS**	**USA**	6.2%	3.8%	3.6%	3.9%	4.2%	4.3%
238	*Note: The Unemployment Rate was collected for the month of March for each year.*								
239		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
240	Average Unemployment Rate (Annual)	**BLS**	**WC**	5.3%	4.0%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	3.5%
241	Average Unemployment Rate (Annual)	**BLS**	**IA**	5.2%	3.9%	2.8%	2.9%	3.0%	3.5%
242	Average Unemployment Rate (Annual)	**BLS**	**DC**	5.0%	3.3%	2.7%	2.8%	3.2%	3.4%
243	Average Unemployment Rate (Annual)	**BLS**	**NE**	4.3%	2.6%	2.2%	2.3%	2.8%	2.9%
244	Average Unemployment Rate (Annual)	**BLS**	**UC**	4.5%	2.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%
245	Average Unemployment Rate (Annual)	**BLS**	**SD**	4.1%	2.5%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.1%
246	Average Unemployment Rate (Annual)	**BLS**	**USA**	8.1%	5.3%	3.6%	3.6%	4.0%	4.3%
247	*Note: The 'Average Unemployment Rate (Annual)' represents the average unemployment rate for each year across all 12 months. October 2025 data not included in 2025 average due to the government lapse in appropriations.*								

248	**Food Access**								
249	**Food Cost**								
250		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
251	Average Meal Cost	**FA**	**WC**	$3.05	$3.12	$3.56	$3.88	$3.46	$3.53
252	Average Meal Cost	**FA**	**IA**	$2.88	$3.05	$3.44	$3.80	$3.40	$3.52
253	Average Meal Cost	**FA**	**DC**	$2.81	$2.87	$3.15	$3.49	$3.08	$3.12
254	Average Meal Cost	**FA**	**NE**	$2.90	$2.97	$3.38	$3.71	$3.34	$3.44
255	Average Meal Cost	**FA**	**UC**	$3.17	$3.36	$3.62	$4.00	$3.55	$3.67
256	Average Meal Cost	**FA**	**SD**	$3.06	$3.12	$3.57	$3.94	$3.51	$3.62
257	Average Meal Cost	**FA**	**USA**		$3.25	$3.59	$3.99	$3.58	$3.70
258	*Note: Average Meal Cost refers to the average weekly dollar amount food-secure individuals report spending on food, as estimated in the Current Population Survey, divided by 21 (assuming three meals a day, seven days a week). Amount adjusted to reflect local food prices and relevant taxes.*								
259	Food Budget Shortfall ($ in Millions)	**FA**	**WC**	$4.8	$4.3	$5.7	$9.2	$9.1	$10.5
260	Food Budget Shortfall ($ in Millions)	**FA**	**IA**	$146.7	$112.5	$144.7	$246.0	$248.4	$268.8
261	Food Budget Shortfall ($ in Millions)	**FA**	**DC**	$1.2	$1.0	$1.2	$1.9	$1.9	$2.4
262	Food Budget Shortfall ($ in Millions)	**FA**	**NE**	$111.8	$90.0	$116.7	$187.1	$182.1	$206.8
263	Food Budget Shortfall ($ in Millions)	**FA**	**UC**	$0.7	$0.7	$0.8	$1.2	$1.2	$1.3
264	Food Budget Shortfall ($ in Millions)	**FA**	**SD**	$47.8	$37.6	$45.9	$78.6	$75.7	$89.7
265	Food Budget Shortfall ($ in Millions)	**FA**	**USA**		$20,033.7	$21,466.2	$33,119.6	$32,156.1	$33,644.0
266	*Note: Food Budget Shortfall refers to the total annualized additional dollar amount that food-insecure individuals report needing, on average, to purchase just enough food to meet their food needs. Amount based on responses in the Current Population Survey and the USDA assuption that individuals in households that are food insecure experience food insecurity, on average, seven months of the year. Amount adjusted to reflect local food prices and relevant taxes.*								

267	**Food Insecurity**								
268		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
269	Food Insecurity Prevalence	**FA**	**WC**	9%	8%	9%	12%	13%	15%
270	Food Insecurity Prevalence	**FA**	**IA**	9%	7%	8%	11%	12%	12%
271	Food Insecurity Prevalence	**FA**	**DC**	12%	10%	10%	14%	15%	19%
272	Food Insecurity Prevalence	**FA**	**NE**	12%	10%	10%	14%	15%	16%
273	Food Insecurity Prevalence	**FA**	**UC**	9%	8%	7%	10%	10%	11%
274	Food Insecurity Prevalence	**FA**	**SD**	10%	9%	8%	12%	12%	14%
275	Food Insecurity Prevalence	**FA**	**USA**	11%	12%	10%	14%	14%	14%
276	*Note: Food insecurity is defined by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) as a household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food. Whereas food-secure households have consistent access throughout the year to adequate food for active, healthy living for all household members, food-insecure households lack that access at some time during the year.*								
277		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
278	Food Insecure Population	**FA**	**WC**	9,160	8,500	9,010	12,640	13,940	15,650
279	Food Insecure Population	**FA**	**IA**	297,800	229,500	238,290	344,550	385,130	402,340
280	Food Insecure Population	**FA**	**DC**	2,410	2,070	2,080	2,900	3,190	3,980
281	Food Insecure Population	**FA**	**NE**	225,580	188,080	195,670	267,960	287,240	317,110
282	Food Insecure Population	**FA**	**UC**	1,340	1,220	1,180	1,610	1,750	1,890
283	Food Insecure Population	**FA**	**SD**	91,510	74,850	72,900	106,170	113,750	130,340
284	Food Insecure Population	**FA**	**USA**		38,287,000	33,844,000	44,151,000	47,389,000	47,900,000
285	Food Insecure Children	**FA**	**WC**	3,570	3,800	3,420	4,940	4,950	5,880
286	Food Insecure Children	**FA**	**IA**	94,260	80,160	68,990	110,500	120,220	129,340
287	Food Insecure Children	**FA**	**DC**	1,090	1,130	1,000	1,330	1,340	1,630
288	Food Insecure Children	**FA**	**NE**	73,110	64,190	58,070	91,240	91,930	102,500
289	Food Insecure Children	**FA**	**UC**	510	490	390	570	550	580
290	Food Insecure Children	**FA**	**SD**	32,860	29,070	24,750	38,780	39,960	41,510
291	Food Insecure Children	**FA**	**USA**		11,722,000	9,262,000	13,394,000	13,829,000	14,091,000
292	Food Insecure Seniors	**FA**	**WC**						
293	Food Insecure Seniors	**FA**	**IA**			30,449	40,100	51,536	41,212
294	Food Insecure Seniors	**FA**	**DC**						
295	Food Insecure Seniors	**FA**	**NE**			20,236	20,200	20,106	19,277
296	Food Insecure Seniors	**FA**	**UC**						
297	Food Insecure Seniors	**FA**	**SD**			6,703	7,300	9,060	8,310
298	Food Insecure Seniors	**FA**	**USA**						

299	**Homelessness & Poverty**								
300	**Disconnected Youth**								
301		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
302	Disconnected 16-19 Y.O.'s (Not in school or working)	**FRED/CENSUS**	**WC**	3.5%	5.1%	5.1%	5.3%	5.9%	6.4%
303	Disconnected 16-19 Y.O.'s (Not in school or working)	**FRED/CENSUS**	**DC**	5.1%	3.9%	4.7%	5.8%	4.4%	7.9%
304	Disconnected 16-19 Y.O.'s (Not in school or working)	**FRED/CENSUS**	**UC**	11.9%	6.5%	3.4%	6.3%	6.5%	5.7%
305	**Unhoused (Homeless) Students**								
306		**Source**	**Area**	**2020/21**	**2021/22**	**2022/23**	**2023/24**	**2024/25**	**2025/26**
307	Identified Unhoused Students	**SCCSD**	**SCCSD**	196	221	233	133	219	143
308	Unaccompanied Unhoused Students	**SCCSD**	**SCCSD**					12	12
309	**Unhoused (Homeless) Population**								
310		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
311	Unsheltered Population								
312	Unsheltered Population	**USHUD/ICA**	**SC**	17	16	16	19	20	43
313	Unsheltered Population	**USHUD/ICA**	**IA**	333		406	456	464	611
314	Unsheltered Population	**USHUD/ICA**	**USA**	226,080		233,832	256,610	274,224	266,320

315	Sheltered Population (Emergency Shelter + Transitional Housing)								
316	Sheltered Population (Total)	USHUD/ICA	SC	288	217	196	257	275	262
317	Sheltered Population (Total)	USHUD/ICA	IA	2,314	2,006	2,013	2,197	2,167	2,205
318	Sheltered Population (Total)	USHUD/ICA	USA	354,386	326,126	348,630	396,494	497,256	479,332
319	Total Unhoused Population (Sheltered + Unsheltered)								
320	Total Unhoused Population	USHUD/ICA	SC	301	233	212	276	295	305
321	Total Unhoused Population	USHUD/ICA	IA	2,647	2,534	2,419	2,653	2,631	2,816
322	Total Unhoused Population	USHUD/ICA	USA	580,466	380,657	582,462	653,104	771,480	745,652
323	Emergency Shelter Occupants								
324	People in Emergency Shelter	USHUD/ICA	SC	220	175	171	245	253	254
325	People in Emergency Shelter	USHUD/ICA	IA	1,606	1,426	1,465	1,657	1,616	1,732
326	People in Emergency Shelter	USHUD/ICA	USA	279,916	262,679	285,470	328,945	431,478	416,515
327	Transitional Housing Occupants								
328	People in Transitional Housing	USHUD/ICA	SC	64	23	25	12	22	8
329	People in Transitional Housing	USHUD/ICA	IA	708	580	548	540	551	473
330	People in Transitional Housing	USHUD/ICA	USA	74,470	63,447	63,160	67,549	65,778	62,817
331	Unhoused Population by Demographic Groups								
332	Chronically Unhoused Population	USHUD/ICA	SC	34	41	51	57	96	83
333	Chronically Unhoused Population	USHUD/ICA	IA	368	380	441	518	572	617
334	Chronically Unhoused Population	USHUD/ICA	USA	120,323		138,361	154,313	167,991	169,467
335	Severely Mentally Ill Unhoused Population	USHUD/ICA	SC	9		22	25	117	38
336	Severely Mentally Ill Unhoused Population	USHUD/ICA	IA	492		554	583	632	529
337	Severely Mentally Ill Unhoused Population	USHUD/ICA	USA	120,642		122,888	137,076	139,964	146,176
338	Unhoused Domestic Violence Victims	USHUD/ICA	SC	14		16	39	110	40
339	Unhoused Domestic Violence Victims	USHUD/ICA	IA	380		304	340	371	244
340	Unhoused Domestic Violence Victims	USHUD/ICA	USA	48,532		48,373	74,436	60,140	59,522
341	Unaccompanied Youth (Under 24 Yrs. Old)	USHUD/ICA	SC	11	10	3	4	5	6
342	Unaccompanied Youth (Under 24 Yrs. Old)	USHUD/ICA	IA	141	153	124	128	137	127
343	Unaccompanied Youth (Under 24 Yrs. Old)	USHUD/ICA	USA	34,210		30,090	34,703	38,170	35,159
344	Unhoused Population by Age								
345	Unhoused Population (Under 18)	USHUD/ICA	SC	78		39	36	47	39
346	Unhoused Population (Under 18)	USHUD/ICA	IA	535		485	516	464	555
347	Unhoused Population (Under 18)	USHUD/ICA	USA	106,364		98,244	111,620	148,238	133,962
348	Unhoused Population (18-64 Yrs. Old)	USHUD/ICA	SC				237	241	252
349	Unhoused Population (18-64 Yrs. Old)	USHUD/ICA	IA				2,076	2,068	2,144
350	Unhoused Population (18-64 Yrs. Old)	USHUD/ICA	USA				501,788	581,095	566,694
351	Unhoused Population (65+ Yrs. Old)	USHUD/ICA	SC				3	7	14
352	Unhoused Population (65+ Yrs. Old)	USHUD/ICA	IA				61	99	117
353	Unhoused Population (65+ Yrs. Old)	USHUD/ICA	USA				39,696	42,147	44,996
354	*Note: In 2021 and 2022, data does not include the Gospel Mission Women's and Children's Shelter. 2024 'Chronically Unhoused' and 'Severely Mental Ill' are up significantly because there was full participation by the shelters in answering these questions. Certain 2021 unsheltered data excluded due to HUD-approved COVID-19 survey modifications. USA data includes all states, territories, Puerto Rico, and DC. Data is collected on a single day every January by a designated Curriculum of Care (CoC).*								
355	**Poverty**								
356		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
357	Poverty Rate (All Ages)	SAIPE/Census	WC	12.8%	11.3%	15.5%	13.0%	12.9%	13.6%
358	Poverty Rate (All Ages)	SAIPE/Census	IA	11.0%	10.2%	11.0%	11.0%	11.1%	11.2%
359	Poverty Rate (All Ages)	SAIPE/Census	DC	10.6%	9.9%	10.4%	11.7%	13.6%	11.2%
360	Poverty Rate (All Ages)	SAIPE/Census	NE	9.9%	9.2%	10.5%	11.1%	10.2%	10.6%
361	Poverty Rate (All Ages)	SAIPE/Census	UC	6.3%	5.9%	6.5%	6.0%	5.7%	5.8%
362	Poverty Rate (All Ages)	SAIPE/Census	SD	11.9%	11.6%	11.9%	12.4%	11.4%	10.5%
363	Poverty Rate (All Ages)	SAIPE/Census	USA	12.3%	11.9%	12.8%	12.6%	12.5%	12.1%

364	Poverty Rate (Under 18)	SAIPE/Census	WC	16.1%	12.8%	20.1%	15.5%	16.1%	17.6%
365	Poverty Rate (Under 18)	SAIPE/Census	IA	12.8%	12.0%	12.4%	12.3%	13.0%	13.1%
366	Poverty Rate (Under 18)	SAIPE/Census	DC	14.0%	13.1%	14.7%	16.4%	20.2%	14.0%
367	Poverty Rate (Under 18)	SAIPE/Census	NE	11.5%	10.1%	12.1%	13.5%	11.1%	11.6%
368	Poverty Rate (Under 18)	SAIPE/Census	UC	5.8%	5.1%	5.6%	6.4%	5.6%	4.7%
369	Poverty Rate (Under 18)	SAIPE/Census	SD	14.9%	13.9%	14.4%	15.1%	13.5%	11.9%
370	Poverty Rate (Under 18)	SAIPE/Census	USA	16.8%	15.7%	16.9%	16.3%	16.0%	15.5%
371	Poverty Rate (Ages 5 to 17)	SAIPE/Census	SCCSD	17.0%	12.9%	20.0%	15.1%	16.7%	17.1%
372	Poverty Rate (Ages 5 to 17)	SAIPE/Census	WC	15.8%	12.2%	18.8%	13.9%	15.3%	15.7%
373	Poverty Rate (Ages 5 to 17)	SAIPE/Census	IA	11.7%	11.1%	11.6%	11.3%	12.0%	12.3%
374	Poverty Rate (Ages 5 to 17)	SAIPE/Census	SSCCSD	13.3%	13.5%	14.3%	16.6%	20.4%	14.3%
375	Poverty Rate (Ages 5 to 17)	SAIPE/Census	DC	13.2%	13.1%	14.0%	16.2%	19.5%	13.6%
376	Poverty Rate (Ages 5 to 17)	SAIPE/Census	NE	10.3%	9.5%	11.1%	12.7%	10.3%	10.9%
377	Poverty Rate (Ages 5 to 17)	SAIPE/Census	DVSD	4.0%	3.6%	3.8%	4.1%	4.7%	4.3%
378	Poverty Rate (Ages 5 to 17)	SAIPE/Census	UC	5.1%	4.7%	4.9%	5.5%	5.0%	4.0%
379	Poverty Rate (Ages 5 to 17)	SAIPE/Census	SD	13.6%	12.7%	13.1%	13.9%	12.7%	11.2%
380	Poverty Rate (Ages 5 to 17)	SAIPE/Census	USA	15.8%	14.9%	16.1%	15.5%	15.3%	14.7%
381	*Note: The Poverty Rate represents the percentage of people whose total household income falls below the Federal Poverty Line (FPL). The threshold is determined by income, number of people in the household, number of related children under 18, and whether or not the primary householder is over age 65.*								

382	**Housing**								
383	**Home Values**								
384		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
385	Median Home Value	Census	WC	$123,300	$131,300	$139,600	$158,000	$172,000	$183,200
386	Median Home Value	Census	IA	$147,800	$153,900	$160,700	$181,600	$195,900	$208,000
387	Median Home Value	Census	DC	$119,600	$131,400	$138,200	$158,700	$168,100	$185,700
388	Median Home Value	Census	NE	$155,800	$164,000	$174,100	$205,600	$223,800	$238,600
389	Median Home Value	Census	UC	$179,300	$206,300	$221,300	$254,900	$269,500	$301,100
390	Median Home Value	Census	SD	$167,100	$174,600	$187,800	$219,500	$236,800	$257,400
391	Median Home Value	Census	USA	$217,500	$229,800	$244,900	$281,900	$303,400	$332,700
392	% Change in Annual Median Home Value	Census	WC		6.5%	6.3%	13.2%	8.9%	6.5%
393	% Change in Annual Median Home Value	Census	IA		4.1%	4.4%	13.0%	7.9%	6.2%
394	% Change in Annual Median Home Value	Census	DC		9.9%	5.2%	14.8%	5.9%	10.5%
395	% Change in Annual Median Home Value	Census	NE		5.3%	6.2%	18.1%	8.9%	6.6%
396	% Change in Annual Median Home Value	Census	UC		15.1%	7.3%	15.2%	5.7%	11.7%
397	% Change in Annual Median Home Value	Census	SD		4.5%	7.6%	16.9%	7.9%	8.7%
398	% Change in Annual Median Home Value	Census	USA		5.7%	6.6%	15.1%	7.6%	9.7%
399	**Housing Constructed**								
400		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
401	Total Housing Units Constructed	SCHA	SC	521	122	254	138	140	NYA
402	Single Family Housing Units Constructed	SCHA	SC			87	34	48	NYA
403	Multi-Family Housing Units Constructed	SCHA	SC			167	104	91	NYA
404	Housing Choice Voucher Applications	SCHA	SC	3,076	3,058	2,711	3,084	2,352	NYA
405		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
406	% of Total Homes Built After 2009	Census	WC	2.7%	3.4%	4.1%	5.0%	5.6%	6.3%
407	% of Total Homes Built After 2009	Census	IA	5.6%	6.5%	7.6%	8.7%	9.8%	10.9%
408	% of Total Homes Built After 2009	Census	DC	3.5%	5.3%	5.4%	5.1%	6.3%	8.0%
409	% of Total Homes Built After 2009	Census	NE	5.5%	6.5%	7.7%	8.9%	10.0%	11.3%
410	% of Total Homes Built After 2009	Census	UC	9.1%	11.8%	13.1%	14.8%	16.5%	17.3%
411	% of Total Homes Built After 2009	Census	SD	7.7%	9.0%	10.9%	12.1%	13.7%	15.4%
412	% of Total Homes Built After 2009	Census	USA	5.2%	6.2%	7.5%	8.8%	10.1%	11.4%

413	% of Total Homes Built After 1970	Census	WC	36.8%	37.0%	36.1%	35.9%	36.6%	38.4%
414	% of Total Homes Built After 1970	Census	IA	49.3%	49.7%	50.2%	51.0%	51.7%	52.4%
415	% of Total Homes Built After 1970	Census	DC	56.6%	53.8%	56.6%	58.0%	59.3%	58.3%
416	% of Total Homes Built After 1970	Census	NE	54.1%	54.4%	55.5%	56.2%	56.9%	57.7%
417	% of Total Homes Built After 1970	Census	UC	66.7%	68.1%	69.0%	71.2%	72.4%	74.1%
418	% of Total Homes Built After 1970	Census	SD	61.1%	61.6%	62.6%	63.5%	63.8%	64.7%
419	% of Total Homes Built After 1970	Census	USA	61.7%	62.1%	62.7%	63.3%	63.9%	64.5%
420	% of Total Homes Built Before 1970	Census	WC	63.1%	63.0%	63.9%	64.2%	63.4%	61.7%
421	% of Total Homes Built Before 1970	Census	IA	50.9%	50.4%	49.9%	49.0%	48.4%	47.5%
422	% of Total Homes Built Before 1970	Census	DC	43.4%	46.1%	43.4%	42.0%	40.7%	41.6%
423	% of Total Homes Built Before 1970	Census	NE	46.0%	45.5%	44.5%	43.8%	43.0%	42.3%
424	% of Total Homes Built Before 1970	Census	UC	33.2%	32.0%	30.9%	28.8%	27.6%	26.0%
425	% of Total Homes Built Before 1970	Census	SD	38.8%	38.5%	37.5%	36.5%	36.3%	35.3%
426	% of Total Homes Built Before 1970	Census	USA	38.4%	37.9%	37.2%	36.7%	36.1%	35.5%
427	*Note: Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimate.*								
428	**Housing Costs**								
429		**Source**	**Area**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**
430	Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	SC	23%	23%	22%	23%	23%	23%
431	Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	WC	22%	22%	20%	22%	22%	23%
432	Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	IA	22%	22%	22%	21%	22%	22%
433	Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	SSC	25%	19%	20%	18%	21%	21%
434	Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	DC	22%	18%	19%	18%	21%	22%
435	Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	NE	24%	23%	23%	23%	23%	24%
436	Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	NSC	16%	15%	17%	21%	24%	26%
437	Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	UC	14%	12%	14%	16%	17%	20%
438	Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	SD	22%	22%	22%	21%	21%	21%
439	Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	USA	30%	30%	29%	29%	29%	29%
440	*Note: 'Housing Cost Burden' is the percentage of households that allocate more than 30% of their income on housing - includes renters and owners/mortgage holders. Based on ACS 5-Year Estimate.*								
441		**Source**	**Area**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**
442	Severe Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	SC	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%
443	Severe Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	WC	10%	10%	11%	11%	12%	11%
444	Severe Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	IA	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
445	Severe Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	SSC	9%	9%	7%	8%	11%	10%
446	Severe Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	DC	8%	9%	11%	11%	12%	10%
447	Severe Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	NE	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	10%
448	Severe Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	NSC	4%	6%	7%	8%	13%	14%
449	Severe Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	UC	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%
450	Severe Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	SD	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%
451	Severe Housing Cost Burden	USHUD	USA	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	14%
452	*Note: 'Severe Housing Cost Burden' is the percentage of households that allocate more than 50% of their income on housing - includes renters and owners/mortgage holders. Based on ACS 5-Year Estimate.*								
453	**Housing Occupany Type**								
454		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
455	Owner-Occupied Homes	Census	WC	66%	67%	69%	68%	68%	68%
456	Owner-Occupied Homes	Census	IA	71%	71%	72%	72%	72%	72%
457	Owner-Occupied Homes	Census	DC	65%	66%	65%	65%	65%	64%
458	Owner-Occupied Homes	Census	NE	66%	66%	67%	67%	67%	67%
459	Owner-Occupied Homes	Census	UC	69%	68%	70%	70%	71%	73%
460	Owner-Occupied Homes	Census	SD	68%	68%	68%	68%	69%	69%
461	Owner-Occupied Homes	Census	USA	64%	64%	65%	65%	65%	65%

462	Renter-Occupied Homes	Census	WC	34%	33%	31%	32%	32%	32%
463	Renter-Occupied Homes	Census	IA	29%	29%	28%	29%	29%	28%
464	Renter-Occupied Homes	Census	DC	35%	34%	35%	35%	35%	36%
465	Renter-Occupied Homes	Census	NE	34%	34%	33%	34%	34%	34%
466	Renter-Occupied Homes	Census	UC	31%	32%	30%	30%	29%	27%
467	Renter-Occupied Homes	Census	SD	32%	32%	32%	32%	31%	31%
468	Renter-Occupied Homes	Census	USA	36%	36%	35%	35%	35%	35%
469	*Note: Owner-Occupied Homes (previously 'Home Ownership') represent the homes inhabited by owners or mortgage holders. Renter-Occupied Homes represent the homes inhabited by renters (i.e., not the home owner or mortgage payer). Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimate.*								
470		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
471	Occupied Housing Rate	Census	WC	92%	93%	93%	94%	94%	94%
472	Occupied Housing Rate	Census	IA	91%	91%	91%	91%	91%	92%
473	Occupied Housing Rate	Census	DC	94%	93%	93%	3%	94%	96%
474	Occupied Housing Rate	Census	NE	91%	91%	91%	92%	92%	92%
475	Occupied Housing Rate	Census	UC	93%	95%	96%	96%	96%	96%
476	Occupied Housing Rate	Census	SD	88%	88%	88%	89%	89%	90%
477	Occupied Housing Rate	Census	USA	88%	88%	89%	89%	90%	90%
478	Vacant Housing Rate	Census	WC	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%
479	Vacant Housing Rate	Census	IA	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%
480	Vacant Housing Rate	Census	DC	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	5%
481	Vacant Housing Rate	Census	NE	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%
482	Vacant Housing Rate	Census	UC	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%
483	Vacant Housing Rate	Census	SD	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%
484	Vacant Housing Rate	Census	USA	12%	12%	11%	11%	10%	10%
485	*Note: The Occupied Housing Rate represents the distribution of homes with an occupant(s). The Vacant Housing Rate represents the distribution of homes without an occupant(s). Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimate.*								
486	**Housing Problems**								
487		**Source**	**Area**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**
488	Housing Problems	USHUD	SC	26%	26%	25%	26%	26%	26%
489	Housing Problems	USHUD	WC	25%	24%	23%	24%	24%	25%
490	Housing Problems	USHUD	IA	24%	24%	23%	23%	23%	23%
491	Housing Problems	USHUD	SSC	34%	27%	27%	23%	31%	30%
492	Housing Problems	USHUD	DC	29%	25%	26%	23%	29%	29%
493	Housing Problems	USHUD	NE	26%	25%	25%	25%	25%	26%
494	Housing Problems	USHUD	NSC	18%	17%	19%	22%	24%	28%
495	Housing Problems	USHUD	UC	15%	13%	15%	18%	19%	21%
496	Housing Problems	USHUD	SD	24%	24%	24%	23%	23%	24%
497	Housing Problems	USHUD	USA	33%	33%	32%	31%	31%	32%
498	*Note: 'Housing Problems' represent the rate of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: incomplete kitchen facilities, incomplete plumbing facilities, more than 1 person per room, and cost burden greater than 30% - includes renters and owners/mortgage holders. Based on ACS 5-Year Estimate.*								
499	Severe Housing Problems	USHUD	SC	14%	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%
500	Severe Housing Problems	USHUD	WC	13%	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%
501	Severe Housing Problems	USHUD	IA	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%
502	Severe Housing Problems	USHUD	SSC	18%	17%	15%	15%	23%	20%
503	Severe Housing Problems	USHUD	DC	17%	16%	15%	15%	21%	19%
504	Severe Housing Problems	USHUD	NE	13%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%
505	Severe Housing Problems	USHUD	NSC	7%	7%	10%	10%	14%	16%
506	Severe Housing Problems	USHUD	UC	8%	7%	8%	9%	9%	11%
507	Severe Housing Problems	USHUD	SD	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%
508	Severe Housing Problems	USHUD	USA	18%	17%	17.0%	17%	17%	17%
509	*Note: 'Severe Housing Problems' represent the rate of households with at least 1 of 4 severe housing problems: incomplete kitchen facilities, incomplete plumbing facilities, more than 1 person per room, and cost burden greater than 50% - includes renters and owners/mortgage holders. Based on ACS 5-Year Estimate.*								

510	**Public Assistance**								
511	**Child & Family Assistance**								
512		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
513	Children in Families That Receive Public Assistance	**KCDC**	**IA**	140,000		153,000	123,000	134,000	134,000
514	Children in Families That Receive Public Assistance	**KCDC**	**NE**	78,000		86,000	83,000	80,000	82,000
515	Children in Families That Receive Public Assistance	**KCDC**	**SD**	43,000		46,000	41,000	36,000	31,000
516	Children in Families That Receive Public Assistance	**KCDC**	**USA**	16,453,000		19,611,000	18,523,000	17,994,000	17,202,000
517	% of Children in Families That Receive Public Assistance	**KCDC**	**IA**	20%		21%	17%	19%	18%
518	% of Children in Families That Receive Public Assistance	**KCDC**	**NE**	16%		18%	18%	17%	17%
519	% of Children in Families That Receive Public Assistance	**KCDC**	**SD**	20%		21%	19%	17%	14%
520	% of Children in Families That Receive Public Assistance	**KCDC**	**USA**	23%		27%	26%	25%	24%
521		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
522	Children Receiving TANF (Temporary Assistance For Needy Families)	**KCDC**	**UC**	9	10	9	7	6	7
523	Children Receiving TANF (Temporary Assistance For Needy Families)	**KCDC**	**SD**	5,159	4,788	4,187	4,228	4,414	4,471
524	% of Children Receiving TANF (Temporary Assistance For Needy Families)	**KCDC**	**UC**	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
525	% of Children Receiving TANF (Temporary Assistance For Needy Families)	**KCDC**	**SD**	2.4%	2.2%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%
526	Families Receiving TANF (Temporary Assistance For Needy Families)	**KCDC**	**UC**	6	7	6	6	6	<6
527	Families Receiving TANF (Temporary Assistance For Needy Families)	**KCDC**	**SD**	2,846	2,626	2,336	2,366	2,443	2,490
528	**School Food Assistance**								
529		**Source**	**Area**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**	**2025-26**
530	Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Meals	**IDE**	**SCCSD**	70.10%	65.60%	67.20%	68.50%	72.00%	62.20%
531	Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Meals	**KCDC/IDE**	**WC**	61.50%	58.00%	60.10%	61.40%	63.60%	55.77%
532	Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Meals	**IDE**	**IA**	41.80%	40.70%	42.30%	41.80%	42.20%	42.20%
533	Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Meals	**NDE**	**SSCCSD**	68.80%	52.80%	69.30%	75.30%	69.30%	68.08%
534	Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Meals	**NDE**	**DC**	66.90%	51.00%	66.50%	72.20%	66.90%	65.33%
535	Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Meals	**NDE**	**NE**	46.30%	41.30%	46.50%	35.50%	32.60%	36.87%
536	Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Meals	**KCDC/SDDE**	**DVSD**			10.00%	10.30%	14.20%	NYA
537	Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Meals	**KCDC/SDDE**	**UC**			19.90%	34.00%	32.50%	33.10%
538	Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Meals	**KCDC/SDDE**	**SD**			32.20%	31.50%	38.00%	NYA

539	**SNAP - Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program**								
540	**SNAP Eligibility**								
541		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
542	SNAP Eligibility Among Food Insecure Individuals	**FA**	**WC**	65%	68%	64%	59%	56%	54%
543	SNAP Eligibility Among Food Insecure Individuals	**FA**	**IA**	53%	62%	46%	40%	49%	47%
544	SNAP Eligibility Among Food Insecure Individuals	**FA**	**DC**	57%	68%	67%	60%	59%	57%
545	SNAP Eligibility Among Food Insecure Individuals	**FA**	**NE**	43%	60%	44%	41%	50%	48%
546	SNAP Eligibility Among Food Insecure Individuals	**FA**	**UC**	39%	39%	36%	34%	33%	30%
547	SNAP Eligibility Among Food Insecure Individuals	**FA**	**SD**	46%	51%	39%	35%	44%	38%
548	SNAP Eligibility Among Food Insecure Individuals	**FA**	**USA**		52%	49%	48%	43%	43%
549	*Note: Gross income threshhold at or below 130% of the Federal Poverty Level/Line (FPL)ste by the USDA Food and Nutrition Service. State thresholds may exceed the federal threshold.*								

550	**SNAP Recipients**								
551		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
552	Households Receiving SNAP	**Census**	**WC**	12.8%	12.7%	12.7%	11.8%	12.3%	12.6%
553	Households Receiving SNAP	**Census**	**IA**	10.2%	9.8%	9.6%	9.4%	9.2%	8.8%
554	Households Receiving SNAP	**Census**	**DC**	10.7%	10.2%	10.9%	9.4%	8.3%	10.0%
555	Households Receiving SNAP	**Census**	**NE**	8.3%	8.1%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.2%
556	Households Receiving SNAP	**Census**	**UC**	6.3%	6.3%	6.2%	5.4%	4.5%	4.1%
557	Households Receiving SNAP	**Census**	**SD**	9.2%	8.7%	8.4%	8.1%	8.1%	7.9%
558	Households Receiving SNAP	**Census**	**USA**	11.7%	11.4%	11.4%	11.5%	11.8%	12.1%
559	*Note: Includes households who received SNAP in past 12 months. Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimate.*								
560	**SNAP Recipient Family Households**								
561		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
562	Family Households Receiving SNAP (No Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**WC**	13.6%	13.3%	14.7%	14.6%	16.4%	16.7%
563	Family Households Receiving SNAP (No Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**IA**	15.1%	15.5%	15.4%	15.5%	15.8%	16.0%
564	Family Households Receiving SNAP (No Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**DC**	9.4%	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%	6.8%	4.6%
565	Family Households Receiving SNAP (No Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**NE**	13.8%	13.6%	14.8%	15.1%	15.2%	15.7%
566	Family Households Receiving SNAP (No Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**UC**	17.9%	21.3%	21.9%	25.3%	28.8%	38.6%
567	Family Households Receiving SNAP (No Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**SD**	21.2%	20.0%	18.9%	19.7%	19.8%	21.6%
568	Family Households Receiving SNAP (No Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**USA**	21.1%	20.4%	20.4%	20.1%	19.8%	19.7%
569	Family Households Receiving SNAP (1+ Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**WC**	86.4%	86.7%	85.3%	85.4%	83.6%	83.3%
570	Family Households Receiving SNAP (1+ Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**IA**	84.9%	84.5%	84.6%	84.5%	84.2%	84.0%
571	Family Households Receiving SNAP (1+ Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**DC**	90.6%	94.0%	94.0%	94.0%	93.2%	95.4%
572	Family Households Receiving SNAP (1+ Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**NE**	86.2%	86.4%	85.2%	84.9%	84.8%	84.3%
573	Family Households Receiving SNAP (1+ Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**UC**	82.1%	78.7%	78.1%	74.7%	71.2%	61.4%
574	Family Households Receiving SNAP (1+ Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**SD**	78.8%	80.0%	81.1%	80.3%	80.2%	78.4%
575	Family Households Receiving SNAP (1+ Workers in Past 12 Months)	**Census**	**USA**	78.9%	79.6%	79.6%	79.9%	80.2%	80.3%
576	*Note: Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimate.*								
577	**SNAP Redemptions**								
578		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
579	Total SNAP Redemptions ($ in Millions)	**USDA**	**IA**	$434	$581	$838	$716	$609	$509
580	Total SNAP Redemptions ($ in Millions)	**USDA**	**NE**	$225	$273	$391	$331	$366	$315
581	Total SNAP Redemptions ($ in Millions)	**USDA**	**SD**	$117	$146	$188	$174	$156	$162
582	Total SNAP Redemptions ($ in Millions)	**USDA**	**USA**	$56,000	$78,000	$126,000	$138,000	$124,000	$96,000
583		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
584	State SNAP Redemptions as Percent of National SNAP Redemptions	**USDA**	**IA**	0.78%	0.75%	0.67%	0.55%	0.53%	0.59%
585	State SNAP Redemptions as Percent of National SNAP Redemptions	**USDA**	**NE**	0.41%	0.35%	0.31%	0.25%	0.32%	0.36%
586	State SNAP Redemptions as Percent of National SNAP Redemptions	**USDA**	**SD**	0.21%	0.19%	0.15%	0.13%	0.14%	0.19%

587	**SNAP Retailers**							
588		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
589	Authorized # of SNAP Retailers	**USDA**	**IA**	2,838	2,918	2,975	3,014	3,044	3,071
590	Authorized # of SNAP Retailers	**USDA**	**NE**	1,298	1,325	1,360	1,418	1,414	1,435
591	Authorized # of SNAP Retailers	**USDA**	**SD**	749	757	762	785	789	797
592	Authorized # of SNAP Retailers	**USDA**	**USA**	248,000	251,000	254,000	259,000	262,000	267,000
593		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
594	State Authorized SNAP Retailers as Percent of Nationally Authorized SNAP Retailers	**USDA**	**IA**	1.15%	1.16%	1.17%	1.17%	1.16%	1.15%
595	State Authorized SNAP Retailers as Percent of Nationally Authorized SNAP Retailers	**USDA**	**NE**	0.52%	0.53%	0.53%	0.55%	0.54%	0.54%
596	State Authorized SNAP Retailers as Percent of Nationally Authorized SNAP Retailers	**USDA**	**SD**	0.30%	0.30%	0.30%	0.30%	0.30%	0.30%
597	*Note: SNAP Retailers refers to only retailer types that would accept SNAP (e.g., bakeries, convenience stores, grocery stores, farmers markets, etc.)*								

598	**Transportation**							
599	**Personal Vehicle Access**							
600		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
601	No (0) Vehicle Access	**Census**	**WC**	7.8%	6.5%	6.8%	6.2%	5.8%	6.1%
602	No (0) Vehicle Access	**Census**	**IA**	5.8%	5.7%	5.6%	5.6%	5.4%	5.4%
603	No (0) Vehicle Access	**Census**	**DC**	5.6%	7.3%	8.8%	6.7%	5.7%	4.5%
604	No (0) Vehicle Access	**Census**	**NE**	5.4%	5.3%	5.1%	5.1%	5.2%	5.4%
605	No (0) Vehicle Access	**Census**	**UC**	2.0%	2.3%	2.3%	2.5%	3.2%	3.7%
606	No (0) Vehicle Access	**Census**	**SD**	5.2%	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	5.1%	5.2%
607	No (0) Vehicle Access	**Census**	**USA**	8.6%	8.5%	8.3%	8.3%	8.3%	8.4%
608	One (1) Vehicle Available	**Census**	**WC**	29.5%	30.3%	30.9%	32.0%	32.6%	32.4%
609	One (1) Vehicle Available	**Census**	**IA**	29.3%	29.3%	29.4%	29.6%	30.1%	30.5%
610	One (1) Vehicle Available	**Census**	**DC**	24.1%	22.9%	21.9%	22.5%	24.8%	27.9%
611	One (1) Vehicle Available	**Census**	**NE**	29.4%	29.2%	29.4%	29.8%	30.0%	30.1%
612	One (1) Vehicle Available	**Census**	**UC**	28.3%	30.4%	29.0%	25.9%	24.6%	23.8%
613	One (1) Vehicle Available	**Census**	**SD**	28.4%	28.8%	28.6%	28.5%	28.4%	28.4%
614	One (1) Vehicle Available	**Census**	**USA**	32.7%	32.5%	32.5%	32.6%	32.9%	33.1%
615	Two or More (2+) Vehicles Available	**Census**	**WC**	62.7%	63.2%	62.3%	61.8%	61.6%	61.5%
616	Two or More (2+) Vehicles Available	**Census**	**IA**	64.9%	65.0%	65.0%	64.8%	64.5%	64.1%
617	Two or More (2+) Vehicles Available	**Census**	**DC**	70.3%	69.8%	69.3%	70.8%	69.5%	67.6%
618	Two or More (2+) Vehicles Available	**Census**	**NE**	65.2%	65.5%	65.5%	65.1%	64.8%	64.5%
619	Two or More (2+) Vehicles Available	**Census**	**UC**	69.7%	67.3%	68.7%	71.6%	72.2%	72.5%
620	Two or More (2+) Vehicles Available	**Census**	**SD**	66.4%	66.2%	66.5%	66.5%	66.5%	66.4%
621	Two or More (2+) Vehicles Available	**Census**	**USA**	58.7%	59.0%	59.2%	59.1%	58.8%	58.5%
622	*Note: Represents the personal vehicles available by household (not per person). Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimate.*								

EDUCATION



VISION STATEMENT

Tomorrow's workforce is prepared for tomorrow's economy. Barriers to children learning are removed.

DATA HIGHLIGHTS

Preschool IGDI Proficiency

- IGDI (Individual Growth and Development Indicators for PreK) is a standardized assessment used by a number of states to measure fall literacy readiness among their preschool students.
- In Sioux City, the share of students meeting these benchmarks in 2020-21 sat at 18.0%, before declining in each of the following two years
- Readiness rebounded slightly in 2023-24 to 13.0% and has since held steady, remaining flat at 13.0% through 2024-25 and 2025-26
- 2023-24 showed a modest rebound to 13.0%, indicating a slight recovery, but still well below the 2020-21 peak
- Even at its highest point (18.0%), literacy readiness remained low overall, meaning the vast majority of incoming preschoolers in Sioux City have consistently entered fall benchmarking below expected literacy readiness across the years shown
- The sharp rise-then-fall pattern makes it hard to identify a clear trend in this data, and may reflect disruptions (e.g., pandemic-related effects) rather than a steady underlying trajectory; however, a sustained rate of 13% in the final three years shows some underlying stability

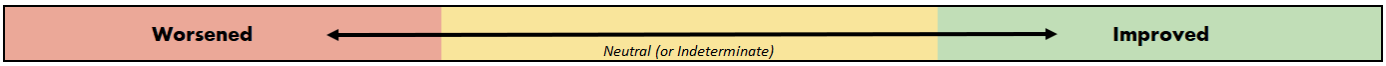
Per-Pupil Student Funding

- Sioux City Community School District (SCCSD) is chronically and heavily underfunded — spending has fallen below the benchmark every year, worsening from -$1,459 (2018) to -$2,447 (2023), with a sharp dip to -$3,006 in 2021
- South Sioux City Community School District (SSCCSD) has slid from adequate funding into a deficit — sitting at +$1,900 above benchmark in 2018, it fell to -$936 by 2023, the only school district in the group to flip from a surplus to a shortfall
- Dakota Valley School District (DV) is also trending downward overall — despite staying above benchmark throughout, it dropped from +$2,479 (2018) to +$1,841 (2023), with its lowest point at +$1,746 in 2020
- South Dakota (SD) remains below benchmark in four of the last five years, worsening from a near-neutral $36 (2019) to -$62 by 2023, with a low point of -$186 in 2020
- The national average (USA) shows the clearest upward trend, rising from a slight deficit in 2018 (-$149) to a solid surplus of $1,051 by 2023
- Local school districts (with the exception of DV) are falling further behind while broader county/state averages stay comparatively stable, suggesting funding adequacy challenges are concentrated at the district level rather than being a region-wide problem

EDUCATION

Status Trend Key

Identifies worsening or improving conditions from the previous year



1	**Attendance & Absenteeism**							
2	**Attendance**							
3		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
4	Attendance Rate (Total)	**IDE**	**SCCSD**	93.00%	90.00%	91.40%		91.00%	93.90%
5	Attendance Rate (Total)	**IDE**	**IA**	93.90%	92.80%	91.80%		92.65%	93.95%
6	Attendance Rate (Total)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**	94.43%	90.44%	92.51%	92.66%	94.30%	94.89%
7	Attendance Rate (Total)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**	94.30%	93.21%	92.28%	92.50%	92.59%	92.80%
8	Attendance Rate (Total)	**SDDE**	**DVSD**		95.00%	95.00%	95.00%	93.00%	94.00%
9	Attendance Rate (Total)	**SDDE**	**SD**		88.00%	86.00%	86.00%	87.00%	87.00%
10	*Note:* Refers to students in Kindergarten through Grade 12.								
11	**Attendance by Demographic Groups**							
12		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
13	Attendance Rate (English Learners)	**IDE**	**SCCSD**	93.20%	90.30%	91.40%		91.19%	93.69%
14	Attendance Rate (English Learners)	**IDE**	**IA**	92.70%	89.20%	90.00%		91.22%	93.23%
15	Attendance Rate (English Learners)	**SDDE**	**DVSD**		95.00%	94.00%	92.00%	93.00%	87.00%
16	Attendance Rate (English Learners)	**SDDE**	**SD**		89.00%	86.00%	88.00%	88.00%	88.00%
17	Attendance Rate (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	**IDE**	**SCCSD**	92.20%	88.90%	90.50%		90.16%	93.14%
18	Attendance Rate (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	**IDE**	**IA**	92.20%	89.70%	89.30%		90.61%	92.40%
19	Attendance Rate (Economically Disadvantaged)	**SDDE**	**DVSD**		88.00%	87.00%	88.00%	85.00%	84.00%
20	Attendance Rate (Economically Disadvantaged)	**SDDE**	**SD**		77.00%	70.00%	74.00%	75.00%	76.00%
21	Attendance Rate (Students w/ Disabilities)	**IDE**	**SCCSD**	91.90%	88.60%	90.00%		89.83%	92.59%
22	Attendance Rate (Students w/ Disabilities)	**IDE**	**IA**	92.10%	90.30%	89.80%		90.89%	92.48%
23	Attendance Rate (Students w/ Disabilities)	**SDDE**	**DVSD**		91.00%	91.00%	93.00%	94.00%	91.00%
24	Attendance Rate (Students w/ Disabilities)	**SDDE**	**SD**		84.00%	81.00%	82.00%	82.00%	83.00%
25	*Note:* Refers to students in Kindergarten through Grade 12.								
26	**Chronic Absenteeism**							
27		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
28	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Total)	**IDE**	**SCCSD**	18.50%	35.50%	28.20%		28.48%	16.87%
29	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Total)	**IDE**	**IA**	16.30%	21.00%	25.60%		21.63%	15.81%
30	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Total)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**	15.62%	35.81%	24.82%	23.69%	15.01%	11.04%
31	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Total)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**	13.84%	19.29%	22.29%	20.60%	20.25%	19.38%
32	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Total)	**SDDE**	**DVSD**		8.00%	10.00%	10.00%	13.00%	11.00%
33	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Total)	**SDDE**	**SD**		18.00%	22.00%	21.00%	21.00%	20.00%
34	*Note: This measure shows the percentage of students who were absent for more than 10 percent of school days for any reason.*								
35	**Chronic Absenteeism by Demographic Groups**							
36		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
37	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (English Learners)	**IDE**	**SCCSD**	18.50%	34.30%	27.90%		27.02%	17.69%
38	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (English Learners)	**IDE**	**IA**	22.70%	36.10%	34.50%		29.22%	20.27%
39	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (English Learners)	**SDDE**	**DVSD**		13.00%	6.00%	8.00%	10.00%	15.00%
40	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (English Learners)	**SDDE**	**SD**		18.00%	23.00%	21.00%	21.00%	20.00%
41	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	**IDE**	**SCCSD**	21.90%	40.20%	32.30%		32.15%	20.32%
42	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	**IDE**	**IA**	24.90%	33.70%	37.90%		31.85%	23.82%
43	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Economically Disadvantaged)	**SDDE**	**DVSD**		20.00%	21.00%	16.00%	25.00%	23.00%
44	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Economically Disadvantaged)	**SDDE**	**SD**		32.00%	39.00%	36.00%	35.00%	34.00%

45	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Students w/ Disabilities)	IDE	SCCSD	24.80%	41.60%	36.10%		34.35%	23.38%
46	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Students w/ Disabilities)	IDE	IA	25.10%	31.30%	35.40%		30.45%	23.33%
47	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Students w/ Disabilities)	SDDE	DVSD		10.00%	10.00%	9.00%	8.00%	14.00%
48	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Students w/ Disabilities)	SDDE	SD		21.00%	23.00%	23.00%	22.00%	23.00%
49	*Note: This measure shows the percentage of students who were absent for more than 10 percent of school days for any reason.*								

50	**Bullying & Discipline**								
51	**Bullying**								
52		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
53	Founded Bullying Incidents	IDE	SCCSD	14	13	<10	<10	28	NYA
54	Founded Bullying Incidents	IDE	IA	1,065	740	1,179	1,407	1,219	902
55	Founded Bullying Incidents	SSCCSD	SSCCSD	6	4	25	20	7	13
56	**Discipline**								
57		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
58	Disciplined Students	NDE/NEP	SSCCSD					302	231
59	Disciplined Students	NDE/NEP	NE				24,014	23,139	24,604
60	Discipline Rate	NDE/NEP	SSCCSD					7.95%	5.97%
61	Discipline Rate	NDE/NEP	NE				7.31%	7.04%	7.45%
62	*Note: 'Disciplined Students' is the count of students who had at least one state-reportable discipline incident.*								
63	**Removals**								
64		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
65	All Removals (Total)	IDE	SCCSD	1,289	1,470	2,580	5,929	4,858	4,116
66	All Removals (Total)	IDE	IA	51,176	30,445	63,667	71,886	70,883	68,811
67	All Removals (Total)	NDE/NEP	SSCCSD					119	93
68	All Removals (Total)	NDE/NEP	NE				17,123	15,505	15,420
69	*Note: 'All Removals' include both incidents resulting in suspensions and expulsions. NDE 'Expulsion' data not available (i.e., includes only suspensions).*								
70	**Removals by Demographic Groups**								
71		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
72	All Removals (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	IDE	SCCSD	1,104	1,077	2,076		3,999	3,528
73	All Removals (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	IDE	IA	40,048	21,119	46,515		53,719	51,801
74	**Removal Rate by Demographic Groups**								
75		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
76	Removal Rate (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	IDE	SCCSD	85.6%	73.3%	80.5%		82.3%	85.7%
77	Removal Rate (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	IDE	IA	78.3%	69.4%	73.1%		75.8%	75.3%
78	*Note: The 'Removal Rate' (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status) is the percent of all students removed that involved Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status.*								

79	**Child Care Access**								
80	**Child Care Providers**								
81		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
82	Number of Child Care Providers/Programs	ISUPSC	SC					109	NYA
83	Number of Child Care Programs	ICCRR	WC	196	186	194	177	158	142
84	Number of Child Care Programs	ICCRR	IA	4,961	4,661	4,513	4,148	4,018	3,809
85	Number of Child Care Spaces	ICCRR	WC	7,548	7,408	7,571	7,231	7,043	6,457
86	Number of Child Care Spaces	ICCRR	IA	173,481	175,570	177,208	177,414	177,824	160,329
87	*Note: ICCRR data is from July of each year with the exception of December 2024. 'Programs' refer to the number of child care locations, while 'spaces' refers to number of spots open for children.*								
88		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
89	Licensed or Registered Child Care Providers	KCDC	UC	14	13	11	12	13	13
90	Licensed or Registered Child Care Providers	KCDC	SD	676	649	646	649	648	601
91	Licensed or Registered Child Care Capacity	KCDC	UC		562	690	710	890	887
92	Licensed or Registered Child Care Capacity	KCDC	SD	29,641	29,794	30,738	32,081	32,437	32,532

93	**Educational Attainment**								
94	**Educational Attainment (Population 25+)**								
95		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
96	Population 25+ with High School Diploma	**NCC-LC**	**WC,DC,UC**	85%	86%	86%	87%	87%	NYA
97	Population 25+ with Associates Degree or higher	**NCC-LC**	**WC,DC,UC**	32%	35%	35%	35%	36%	NYA
98	**Educational Attainment (Population 25+, by Area)**								
99		**Source**	**Area**	**2016**	**2017**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
100	Population 25+ w/ High School Diploma	**Census**	**WC**				87.6%	87.1%	87.6%
101	Population 25+ w/ High School Diploma	**Census**	**IA**				93.0%	93.2%	93.3%
102	Population 25+ w/ High School Diploma	**Census**	**DC**				78.6%	81.1%	78.7%
103	Population 25+ w/ High School Diploma	**Census**	**NE**				91.9%	92.1%	92.2%
104	Population 25+ w/ High School Diploma	**Census**	**UC**				94.5%	94.9%	95.7%
105	Population 25+ w/ High School Diploma	**Census**	**SD**				92.7%	93.0%	93.2%
106	Population 25+ w/ High School Diploma	**Census**	**USA**				89.1%	89.4%	89.6%
107	Population 25+ w/ Bachelor's Degree or higher	**Census**	**WC**				24.0%	23.4%	24.3%
108	Population 25+ w/ Bachelor's Degree or higher	**Census**	**IA**				30.3%	30.9%	31.4%
109	Population 25+ w/ Bachelor's Degree or higher	**Census**	**DC**				14.3%	15.1%	14.6%
110	Population 25+ w/ Bachelor's Degree or higher	**Census**	**NE**				33.5%	34.1%	34.6%
111	Population 25+ w/ Bachelor's Degree or higher	**Census**	**UC**				35.4%	36.5%	37.0%
112	Population 25+ w/ Bachelor's Degree or higher	**Census**	**SD**				30.4%	31.1%	31.9%
113	Population 25+ w/ Bachelor's Degree or higher	**Census**	**USA**				34.3%	35.0%	35.7%
114	Note: Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimate.								
115	**Educational Attainment (Population 25+, by Race/Ethnicity)**								
116		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
117	Population with Less than High School (White, Non-Hispanic)	**NCC-LC**	**WC,DC,UC**	8%	5%	5%	5%	4%	NYA
118	Population with High School Diploma Only (White, Non-Hispanic)	**NCC-LC**	**WC,DC,UC**	56%	55%	55%	54%	53%	NYA
119	Population with College Degree (White, Non-Hispanic)	**NCC-LC**	**WC,DC,UC**	36%	40%	40%	41%	42%	NYA
120	Population with Less than High School (All Races-Hispanic)	**NCC-LC**	**WC,DC,UC**	48%	43%	43%	42%	41%	NYA
121	Population with High School Diploma Only (All Races-Hispanic)	**NCC-LC**	**WC,DC,UC**	40%	42%	42%	43%	46%	NYA
122	Population with College Degree (All Races-Hispanic)	**NCC-LC**	**WC,DC,UC**	11%	15%	15%	16%	16%	NYA
123	Population with Less than High School (POC- All Ethnicities)	**NCC-LC**	**WC,DC,UC**	29%	30%	31%	30%	30%	NYA
124	Population with High School Diploma Only (POC- All Ethnicities)	**NCC-LC**	**WC,DC,UC**	46%	46%	47%	46%	46%	NYA
125	Population with College Degree (POC- All Ethnicities)	**NCC-LC**	**WC,DC,UC**	24%	23%	23%	23%	24%	NYA

126	**Education Rankings & Scores**								
127	**Education Opportunity Index**								
128		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
129	Education Opportunity Score	**FYI**	**WC**	52.4	53.7		51.8	52.2	52.1
130	Education Opportunity Score	**FYI**	**IA**	58.4	58.5		58.4	56.2	52.9
131	Education Opportunity Score	**FYI**	**DC**	44.2	43.4		45.1	45.7	47.0
132	Education Opportunity Score	**FYI**	**NE**	56.2	56.9		57.0	52.3	54.5
133	Education Opportunity Score	**FYI**	**UC**	63.8	64.2		61.4	60.1	61.8
134	Education Opportunity Score	**FYI**	**SD**	50.2	50.3		54.0	49.8	48.2
135	*Note: Score ranges from 0 to 100. The Education dimension focuses on key indicators of educational success, including preschool enrollment, on-time high school graduation, and post-secondary education attainment.*								

136	**Education Rank**								
137		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
138	Education - State Rank	**KCDC**	**IA**	11		17	12	17	27
139	Education - State Rank	**KCDC**	**NE**	13		13	13	19	18
140	Education - State Rank	**KCDC**	**SD**	28		28	34	38	38
141	*Note: The Education Rank includes the percent of children not in preschool (ages 3–4), the percent of 4th graders not proficient in reading, the percent of 8th graders not proficient in math, and the percent of high school students not graduating on time. The state was given a standard score for each indicator, then ranked based on the total sum of these standard scores. Ranks states 1-50.*								

142	**Education Finances**								
143	**Household Income (School District Area)**								
144		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
145	Household Income (School District Area)	**Census**	**SCCSD**	$55,699	$57,178	$59,200	$63,949	$65,449	$68,375
146	Household Income (School District Area)	**Census**	**SSCCSD**	$56,755	$58,162	$60,065	$63,200	$69,915	$69,125
147	Household Income (School District Area)	**Census**	**DVSD**	$79,661	$82,591	$88,182	$89,649	$95,518	$94,419
148	*Note: Household Income (School District Area)* refers to the median income per household within the designated school district area. This may, or may not, include students who are not enrolled in the designated school district. Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimate.								
149	**Private School Tuition Vouchers**								
150		**Source**	**Area**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**	**2025-26**
151	ESA Vouchers Used	**IDE**	**SCCSD**			0	888	1,332	1,635
152	Annual Change in ESA Vouchers Used	**IDE**	**SCCSD**				100%	33%	19%
153	ESA Vouchers Used	**IDE**	**Iowa**			0	16,757	27,866	41,044
154	Annual Change in ESA Vouchers Used	**IDE**	**Iowa**				100%	40%	32%
155	*Note: The Iowa ESA, or "Education Savings Accounts", was established in 2023 and provides state-funded accounts for K-12 students attending accredited private schools in-lieu of attending a public school. For the district level, included students are those who reside in the public school district area, but used the voucher for private school attendance.*								
156	**School Funding Adequacy**								
157		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
158	Per-Pupil Spending to Benchmark	**SFID**	**SCCSD**	-$1,459	-$930	-$1,056	-$3,006	-$1,545	-$2,447
159	Per-Pupil Spending to Benchmark	**SFID**	**WC**		$1,530	$2,019	$75	$1,876	
160	Per-Pupil Spending to Benchmark	**SFID**	**IA**	$742	$855	$658	$674	$904	$507
161	Per-Pupil Spending to Benchmark	**SFID**	**SSCCSD**	$1,900	$1,835	$1,148	$1,569	$693	-$936
162	Per-Pupil Spending to Benchmark	**SFID**	**DC**		$3,950	$3,878	$2,760	$2,840	
163	Per-Pupil Spending to Benchmark	**SFID**	**NE**	$1,655	$1,523	$1,330	$1,221	$848	$1,712
164	Per-Pupil Spending to Benchmark	**SFID**	**DVSD**	$2,479	$2,432	$1,746	$2,374	$1,941	$1,841
165	Per-Pupil Spending to Benchmark	**SFID**	**UC**		$2,749	$2,152	$912	$580	
166	Per-Pupil Spending to Benchmark	**SFID**	**SD**	$131	$36	-$186	-$59	-$164	-$62
167	Per-Pupil Spending to Benchmark	**SFID**	**USA**	-$149	$166	$294	-$3	$980	$1,051
168	*Note: The average gap in dollars between actual and required spending per pupil among public school districts. Required spending is an estimate of dollars needed to achieve U.S. average test scores in each district.*								

169	**Enrollment**								
170	**Early Enrollment**								
171		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
172	School Enrollment Rate for 3 & 4 Year Olds	**Census**	**WC**	36.5%	37.5%	38.1%	40.2%	38.2%	36.3%
173	School Enrollment Rate for 3 & 4 Year Olds	**Census**	**IA**	46.5%	45.5%	43.5%	43.2%	42.9%	43.4%
174	School Enrollment Rate for 3 & 4 Year Olds	**Census**	**DC**	31.9%	34.3%	28.1%	31.0%	30.8%	31.2%
175	School Enrollment Rate for 3 & 4 Year Olds	**Census**	**NE**	43.5%	42.8%	43.5%	42.4%	42.7%	43.2%
176	School Enrollment Rate for 3 & 4 Year Olds	**Census**	**UC**	42.6%	42.9%	44.6%	42.0%	36.2%	38.1%
177	School Enrollment Rate for 3 & 4 Year Olds	**Census**	**SD**	39.5%	37.7%	38.7%	38.0%	35.7%	35.5%
178	School Enrollment Rate for 3 & 4 Year Olds	**Census**	**USA**	48.3%	47.3%	45.9%	45.6%	45.6%	45.5%
179	*Note: Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimates.*								

180	**School Enrollment**								
181		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
182	K-12 School Enrollment	**Census**	**WC**	18,801	18,617	19,746	19,741	19,827	19,754
183	K-12 School Enrollment	**Census**	**IA**	526,120	521,619	537,173	531,288	537,090	536,504
184	K-12 School Enrollment	**Census**	**DC**	3,909	3,967	4,032	4,132	4,142	4,231
185	K-12 School Enrollment	**Census**	**NE**	337,081	336,551	347,706	347,264	351,470	353,097
186	K-12 School Enrollment	**Census**	**UC**	2,730	2,852	3,132	3,078	3,092	3,107
187	K-12 School Enrollment	**Census**	**SD**	149,165	151,329	154,189	153,870	156,252	157,830
188	K-12 School Enrollment	**Census**	**USA**	53,779,154	53,388,996	54,377,560	53,805,722	54,112,721	54,127,216
189	*Note: Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimates.*								
190	**Public/Private School Enrollment**								
191		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
192	K-12 Enrollment (Private)	**Census**	**WC**	8.9%	7.7%	9.2%	9.0%	9.0%	9.6%
193	K-12 Enrollment (Public)	**Census**	**WC**	91.1%	92.3%	90.8%	91.0%	91.0%	90.4%
194	K-12 Enrollment (Private)	**Census**	**IA**	9.1%	9.2%	9.4%	9.5%	10.2%	10.8%
195	K-12 Enrollment (Public)	**Census**	**IA**	90.9%	90.8%	90.6%	90.5%	89.8%	89.2%
196	K-12 Enrollment (Private)	**Census**	**DC**	8.3%	5.7%	4.9%	7.3%	7.7%	6.3%
197	K-12 Enrollment (Public)	**Census**	**DC**	91.7%	94.3%	95.1%	92.7%	92.3%	93.7%
198	K-12 Enrollment (Private)	**Census**	**NE**	12.9%	13.5%	13.7%	13.8%	13.8%	13.8%
199	K-12 Enrollment (Public)	**Census**	**NE**	87.1%	86.5%	86.3%	86.2%	86.2%	86.2%
200	K-12 Enrollment (Private)	**Census**	**UC**	4.0%	2.4%	5.0%	4.8%	9.2%	10.5%
201	K-12 Enrollment (Public)	**Census**	**UC**	96.0%	97.6%	95.0%	95.2%	90.8%	89.5%
202	K-12 Enrollment (Private)	**Census**	**SD**	9.5%	9.6%	9.7%	10.5%	11.0%	11.5%
203	K-12 Enrollment (Public)	**Census**	**SD**	90.5%	90.4%	90.3%	89.5%	89.0%	88.5%
204	K-12 Enrollment (Private)	**Census**	**USA**	10.5%	10.9%	11.4%	11.8%	12.2%	12.7%
205	K-12 Enrollment (Public)	**Census**	**USA**	89.5%	89.1%	88.6%	88.2%	87.8%	87.3%
206	*Note: Source: ACS 5-Year Estimates.*								

207	**Graduation, Dropout, & Transfers**								
208	**Graduation Rates**								
209		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
210	Graduation Rate	**IDE**	**SCCSD**	84.50%	86.30%	90.00%	87.90%	86.30%	83.20%
211	Graduation Rate	**IDE**	**IA**	89.20%	87.80%	87.40%	87.50%	88.30%	88.80%
212	Graduation Rate	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**	85.71%	87.98%	86.64%	79.58%	88.26%	83.96%
213	Graduation Rate	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**	87.51%	87.56%	87.12%	87.25%	88.18%	87.90%
214	Graduation Rate	**SDDE**	**DVSD**	90.00%	95.00%	98.00%	98.00%	93.00%	95.00%
215	Graduation Rate	**SDDE**	**SD**	84.00%	83.00%	82.00%	84.00%	84.00%	86.00%
216	*Note: Graduation Rate includes the freshmen students who graduate on-time -- in four years.*								
217	**Dropout Rates**								
218	Dropout Rate	**IDE**	**SCCSD**	2.20%	1.67%	2.14%	2.03%	3.30%	2.55%
219	Dropout Rate	**IDE**	**IA**	1.50%	1.97%	2.12%	2.12%	1.84%	1.64%
220	Dropout Rate	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**	0.64%	1.43%		2.85%	1.56%	1.23%
221	Dropout Rate	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**	1.15%		1.60%	1.42%	1.66%	1.32%
222	Dropout Rate	**KCDC**	**DVSD**	0.90%	0.90%	0.50%	0.90%	0.60%	0.30%
223	Dropout Rate	**KCDC**	**SD**	1.50%	2.20%	1.90%	2.90%	2.60%	2.30%
224	*Note: Dropout Rate includes the students who leave school between the beginning of one school year and the beginning of the next without earning a high school diploma or alternative credential.*								
225	**School Mobility**								
226		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
227	School Mobility Rate	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**	8.68%	9.39%	5.63%	6.36%	7.38%	11.04%
228	School Mobility Rate	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**	8.36%	9.12%	5.51%	5.50%	5.83%	7.73%
229	*Note:* The *School Mobility Rate* refers to the students who enter or leave the specified school system during a single school year.								

230	**Student Demographics**							
231	**English Language Learners**							
232		**Source**	**Area**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**	**2025-26**
233	English Language Learners	**IDE**	**SCCSD**	20.00%	21.00%	22.10%	23.20%	24.80%	26.00%
234	English Language Learners	**IDE**	**IA**	6.30%	6.60%	6.90%	7.40%	8.00%	8.00%
235	English Language Learners	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**	19.85%	21.77%	23.13%	24.62%	26.29%	NYA
236	English Language Learners	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**	7.25%	7.76%	8.37%	9.15%	10.34%	NYA
237	English Language Learners	**SDDE**	**DVSD**	1.82%	1.75%	4.47%	5.41%	5.59%	NYA
238	English Language Learners	**SDDE**	**SD**	4.82%	4.85%	4.87%	5.30%	5.83%	NYA
239	**Gifted & Talented (TAG Program) Students**							
240		**Source**	**Area**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**	**2025-26**
241	Gifted & Talented (TAG Program) Students	**IDE**	**SCCSD**	6.00%	5.50%	5.60%	6.20%	6.40%	7.20%
242	Gifted & Talented (TAG Program) Students	**IDE**	**IA**	7.60%	7.90%	8.00%	8.10%	8.30%	8.80%
243	Gifted & Talented (TAG Program) Students	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**	20.67%	17.21%	10.66%	14.73%	17.97%	NYA
244	Gifted & Talented (TAG Program) Students	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**	13.10%	12.89%	12.75%	12.82%	13.13%	NYA
245	**Special Education Students**							
246		**Source**	**Area**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**	**2025-26**
247	Special Education (IEP) Enrollment	**IDE**	**SCCSD**	14.10%	13.10%	14.00%	14.10%	13.50%	13.42%
248	Special Education (IEP) Enrollment	**IDE**	**IA**	12.90%	12.70%	13.40%	13.60%	13.65%	13.85%
249	Students Receiving Special Ed Services	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**	11.53%	11.89%	12.72%	13.23%	13.83%	NYA
250	Students Receiving Special Ed Services	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**	15.79%	16.05%	16.52%	16.77%	17.07%	NYA
251	Students with Disabilities	**SDDE**	**DVSD**	9.96%	10.93%	11.61%	11.62%	10.07%	NYA
252	Students with Disabilities	**SDDE**	**SD**	14.54%	14.82%	15.44%	15.91%	16.26%	NYA

253	**Subject Proficiency & Readiness**							
254	**Preschool & Kindergarten Readiness**							
255		**Source**	**Area**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**	**2025-26**
256	Preschool Students Meeting IGDI Benchmarks Literacy (Fall)	**SCCSD**	**SC**	18.0%	14.0%	11.0%	13.0%	13.0%	13.0%
257	*Note: IGDI denotes "Individual Growth and Development Indicators for PreK"; changes in testing occurred in 2018-2019. IGDIs is given to every preK child three times a year (fall, winter, summer) to identify children who are reading on grade level and those children who need additional help. The IGDI rate refers to the entire Sioux City preschool initiative program (SCCSD and community partners). South Dakota does not have IGDI testing and the So. Sioux City Community School District does not conduct testing.*								
258	Kindergarten Students (IReady) Math Proficiency (Fall)	**SCCSD**	**SCCSD**					75%	59%
259	Kindergarten Students (IReady) Reading Proficiency (Fall)	**SCCSD**	**SCCSD**					67%	66%
260	*Note: Kindergarten Proficiency screener changed in 2024-2025 to IReady from FAST.*								
261	**Subject Proficiency - Iowa Statewide Assessment of Student Progress (ISASP)**								
262		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
263	Math Proficiency (Total)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**		54.28%	52.24%	57.19%	58.42%	59.03%
264	Math Proficiency (Total)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**		64.23%	63.82%	68.10%	68.14%	69.08%
265	ELA (English) Proficiency (Total)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**		57.11%	58.86%	57.61%	61.11%	61.17%
266	ELA (English) Proficiency (Total)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**		68.00%	69.70%	69.94%	70.97%	71.62%
267	Science Proficiency (Total)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**					49.17%	53.32%
268	Science Proficiency (Total)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**					59.91%	65.27%
269	Math Proficiency (3rd Grade)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**		63.68%	62.06%	66.73%	66.29%	64.43%
270	Math Proficiency (3rd Grade)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**		69.57%	71.01%	74.16%	74.78%	74.26%
271	ELA (English) Proficiency (3rd Grade)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**		38.87%	55.80%	58.16%	56.39%	56.21%
272	ELA (English) Proficiency (3rd Grade)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**		49.24%	64.20%	65.05%	62.58%	66.18%
273	Science Proficiency (3rd Grade)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**						
274	Science Proficiency (3rd Grade)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**						
275	Math Proficiency (8th Grade)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**		58.92%	56.09%	59.96%	64.51%	61.11%
276	Math Proficiency (8th Grade)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**		67.40%	65.31%	70.69%	71.61%	72.54%
277	ELA (English) Proficiency (8th Grade)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**		61.69%	70.47%	64.20%	67.42%	68.55%
278	ELA (English) Proficiency (8th Grade)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**		72.98%	74.13%	74.56%	75.87%	78.25%
279	Science Proficiency (8th Grade)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**					56.76%	60.83%
280	Science Proficiency (8th Grade)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**					63.94%	68.64%
281	*Note:* The *Iowa Statewide Assessment of Student Progress (ISASP)* are assessments developed by Iowa Testing Programs at the University of Iowa for the state of Iowa. The assessments are aligned with the Iowa Core standards and provide a clear and accurate assessment of student learning outcomes. *The assessment was not administered in 2019-20 due to COVID-19.*								

282	**Subject Proficiency - Iowa Statewide Assessment of Student Progress (ISASP) by Demographic Group**								
283		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
284	Math Proficiency (English Language Learners)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**		22.32%	20.02%	25.20%	26.81%	28.23%
285	Math Proficiency (English Language Learners)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**		20.29%	20.16%	24.26%	24.28%	25.35%
286	ELA (English) Proficiency (English Language Learners)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**		17.04%	17.82%	18.65%	20.28%	21.36%
287	ELA (English) Proficiency (English Language Learners)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**		17.63%	19.35%	19.27%	18.96%	20.20%
288	Science Proficiency (English Language Learner)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**					12.87%	12.00%
289	Science Proficiency (English Language Learner)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**					12.11%	15.86%
290	Math Proficiency (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**		46.93%	46.55%	51.68%	52.01%	53.74%
291	Math Proficiency (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**		47.51%	47.21%	52.78%	53.17%	53.72%
292	ELA (English) Proficiency (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**		49.61%	53.11%	51.33%	54.19%	55.53%
293	ELA (English) Proficiency (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**		52.48%	54.75%	55.19%	56.64%	56.95%
294	Science Proficiency (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**					41.15%	46.74%
295	Science Proficiency (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**					44.01%	49.54%
296	Math Proficiency (Students w/ Disabilities)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**		21.59%	19.13%	23.51%	23.21%	24.23%
297	Math Proficiency (Students w/ Disabilities)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**		22.45%	23.46%	27.55%	28.54%	27.52%
298	ELA (English) Proficiency (Students w/ Disabilities)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**		18.75%	21.32%	20.86%	22.13%	21.58%
299	ELA (English) Proficiency (Students w/ Disabilities)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**		22.02%	24.73%	25.06%	27.09%	29.03%
300	Science Proficiency (Students w/ Disabilities)	**IDE/IASP**	**SCCSD**					16.06%	18.79%
301	Science Proficiency (Students w/ Disabilities)	**IDE/IASP**	**IA**					21.59%	26.26%
302	*Note:* The *Iowa Statewide Assessment of Student Progress (ISASP)* are assessments developed by Iowa Testing Programs at the University of Iowa for the state of Iowa. The assessments are aligned with the Iowa Core standards and provide a clear and accurate assessment of student learning outcomes. *The assessment was not administered in 2019-20 due to COVID-19.*								
303	**Subject Proficiency - Nebraska Student Centered Assessment System (NSCAS)**								
304		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
305	Math Proficiency (Total)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**			43.20%	55.80%	54.56%	48.41%
306	Math Proficiency (Total)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**			45.98%	60.57%	58.44%	58.07%
307	ELA (English) Proficiency (Total)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**			32.29%	46.14%	49.43%	47.97%
308	ELA (English) Proficiency (Total)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**			46.85%	57.65%	59.00%	58.79%
309	Science Proficiency (Total)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**			52.77%	67.84%	71.78%	75.34%
310	Science Proficiency (Total)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**			66.48%	69.95%	73.86%	79.58%
311	Math Proficiency (3rd Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**			35.74%	50.00%	57.62%	48.33%
312	Math Proficiency (3rd Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**			49.92%	57.79%	60.65%	60.26%
313	ELA (English) Proficiency (3rd Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**			30.42%	44.81%	49.07%	46.30%
314	ELA (English) Proficiency (3rd Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**			49.95%	62.24%	58.91%	57.45%
315	Science Proficiency (3rd Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**						
316	Science Proficiency (3rd Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**						
317	Math Proficiency (5th Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**			39.83%	66.18%	66.54%	59.49%
318	Math Proficiency (5th Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**			48.93%	64.82%	61.10%	58.74%
319	ELA (English) Proficiency (5th Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**			28.39%	46.55%	49.07%	44.89%
320	ELA (English) Proficiency (5th Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**			47.27%	56.65%	57.43%	55.79%
321	Science Proficiency (5th Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**			53.81%	76.36%	83.96%	80.29%
322	Science Proficiency (5th Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**			70.70%	76.15%	82.59%	83.38%
323	Math Proficiency (8th Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**			41.70%	60.69%	47.45%	41.53%
324	Math Proficiency (8th Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**			41.46%	60.90%	56.56%	57.43%
325	ELA (English) Proficiency (8th Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**			33.22%	60.34%	55.69%	49.58%
326	ELA (English) Proficiency (8th Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**			45.91%	62.84%	62.77%	63.18%
327	Science Proficiency (8th Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**SSCCSD**			51.94%	60.00%	59.61%	69.49%
328	Science Proficiency (8th Grade)	**NDE/NEP**	**NE**			62.66%	64.20%	65.61%	76.11%
329	*Note: Nebraska Student-Centered Assessment System (NSCAS) is a balanced statewide assessment system given by the Nebraska Department of Education that supports educators and stakeholders with meaningful insights into student learning and progress toward college and career readiness. 2020-21- is a baseline for proficiency measurment for South Sioux City Community Schools. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the NDE cancelled the 2019 - 2020 NSCAS assessment. Science proficiency not available for 3rd grade.*								

330	**Subject Proficiency - South Dakota State Assessment**								
331		**Source**	**Area**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**	**2024-25**
332	Math (3rd, 8th, & 11th Grades)	**SDDE**	**DVSD**		46%	48%	50%	50%	52%
333	Math (3rd, 8th, & 11th Grades)	**SDDE**	**SD**		43%	43%	43%	44%	44%
334	Language Arts (3rd, 8th, & 11th Grades)	**SDDE**	**DVSD**		60%	64%	58%	65%	67%
335	Language Arts (3rd, 8th, & 11th Grades)	**SDDE**	**SD**		53%	51%	50%	51%	52%
336	Science (5th, 8th, & 11th Grades)	**SDDE**	**DVSD**		50%	47%	55%	57%	52%
337	Science (5th, 8th, & 11th Grades)	**SDDE**	**SD**		42%	42%	43%	43%	44%
338	*Note: Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, state assessments were skipped in 2020.*								

HEALTH



VISION STATEMENT

All community members have access to healthcare and understand how to impact their personal well-being.

DATA HIGHLIGHTS

Dental and Oral Health

- Dental care access is worsening in most local areas, despite national improvement — the population-to-dentist ratio rose in Woodbury County (WC) from 1,420:1 (2018) to 1,470:1 (2023) and rose sharply in Dakota County (DC) from 2,870:1 to 3,040:1, even as the national ratio improved from 1,450:1 to 1,340:1.
- As of 2026, WC has 44 dentists (16 accepting Medicaid) across 23 offices, DC has just 9 dentists (5 accepting Medicaid) across 4 offices, and Union County (UC) has 4 dentists (3 accepting Medicaid) across 4 offices.
- Dakota County has by far the worst dental access in the region, with over 3,000 residents per dentist in 2023 — roughly double the ratio in most other areas — and only 2 of its 4 dental offices currently accepting new Medicaid clients, while Nebraska (NE) and South Dakota (SD) both saw meaningful improvement over the same period (NE: 1,300:1 → 1,190:1; SD: 1,680:1 → 1,560:1).
- Oral health-related emergency department visits are rising sharply in Woodbury County, both in raw counts (348 in 2020 to 476 in 2025) and as a rate (34.62 to 48.24 per 10,000), while Iowa's rate rose more modestly over the same period (25.22 to 31.34 per 10,000), suggesting the local increase may reflect worsening access to routine dental care beyond what's happening statewide.
- Oral health hospitalizations in Iowa have declined modestly, both in count (279 in 2020 to 251 in 2025) and rate (0.83 to 0.74 per 10,000), while Woodbury County's hospitalization rate spiked to 1.33 and 1.31 per 10,000 in 2023–2024 (up from 0.71 in 2020) before dropping back to 0.68 in 2025 (2022 data suppressed) — a volatile pattern that still points to local access strain despite the recent decline.
- Medicaid-enrolled youth receiving dental or oral health services have increased in both raw numbers and rate — Woodbury County rose from 7,261 children (43.12%) in 2020 to 7,870 children (47.12%) in 2025, and Iowa rose from 145,358 (44.75%) to 159,980 (49.29%) — indicating expanding preventive care access for children on Medicaid even as adult/general population indicators (ED visits, hospitalizations) point to worsening local access.

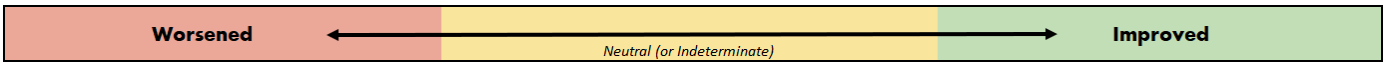
Cancer Incidence

- New cancer cases are rising across every collected area — Iowa (IA) grew from 20,000 (2021) to a projected 22,710 (2026), Nebraska (NE) from 11,180 to 12,680, South Dakota (SD) from 5,330 to 6,200, and the USA from 1.9M to over 2.1M, with growth generally accelerating rather than leveling off
- South Dakota shows the most volatile year-over-year swings in new cases, including a -0.6% decline in 2023 followed by a sharp 6.4% jump in 2024
- Cancer deaths are also climbing overall, though more slowly than new cases — Iowa deaths dipped slightly before rising again to a projected 6,330 by 2026, while South Dakota and the national figure show steady, gradual increases each year
- Nebraska's cancer death trend is the most inconsistent, with a notable -3.3% drop in 2025 followed immediately by a 6.1% jump in 2026, making it worth watching for possible reporting or data anomalies
- Cancer incidence rates (per 100,000) are mixed by area — Woodbury County (WC) rose steadily from 498.9 (2017) to 515.4 (2022), while Dakota County (DC) declined consistently over the same period, from 452.9 down to 393.9, the sharpest sustained drop in the region
- Union County (UC) shows the most volatile incidence rate, swinging from a high of 528.1 (2020) down to 485.2 (2021) before partially rebounding to 502.3 (2022) — likely reflecting greater year-to-year variability due to its smaller population
- Nebraska's incidence rate has trended downward overall, falling from 461.9 (2017) to 450 (2022), one of the few areas showing consistent improvement
- National incidence was 448.6 in 2022, sitting below most local-area rates, suggesting this region may carry a higher-than-average cancer burden relative to the country as a whole

HEALTH

Status Trend Key

Identifies worsening or improving conditions from the previous year



1	**Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)**								
2	**Adverse Childhood Experiences**								
3		**Source**	**Area**	**2018-19**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**
4	Percentage of Children with 2+ ACES	**AHR**	**IA**		16.7%	16.1%	15.4%	16.3%	15.9%
5	Ranking (Compared with All US States)	**AHR**	**IA**		30th	29th	23rd	26th	30th
6	Percentage of Children with 2+ ACES	**AHR**	**NE**		15.3%	13.4%	13.3%	14.3%	12.7%
7	Ranking (Compared with All US States)	**AHR**	**NE**		20th	10th	15th	17th	12th
8	Percentage of Children with 2+ ACES	**AHR**	**SD**		18.2%	17.9%	17.6%	18.1%	19.2%
9	Ranking (Compared with All US States)	**AHR**	**SD**		40th	40th	37th	38th	44th
10	Percentage of Children with 2+ ACES	**AHR**	**USA**		14.7%	14.8%	14.0%	14.5%	14.1%
11	*Note: Percentage of children ages 0-17 who have ever experienced two or more of the following adverse experiences: parental divorce or separation; household with an alcohol or drug problem; household with mental illness; neighborhood violence victim or witness; domestic violence witness; parent served jail time; treated or judged unfairly due to race/ethnicity; treated or judged unfairly due to a health condition or disability; or death of a parent. The following information is for a 2-year estimate.*								

12	**Birth/Pregnancy**								
13	**Low Birth Weight**								
14		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
15	Low Birth Weight	NCHS/CDC-W	**WC**	7%	7%		7%	7%	8%
16	Low Birth Weight	NCHS/CDC-W	**IA**	7%	7%		7%	7%	7%
17	Low Birth Weight	NCHS/CDC-W	**DC**	6%	7%		7%	7%	8%
18	Low Birth Weight	NCHS/CDC-W	**NE**	7%	7%		8%	8%	8%
19	Low Birth Weight	NCHS/CDC-W	**UC**	6%	7%		7%	7%	7%
20	Low Birth Weight	NCHS/CDC-W	**SD**	7%	7%		7%	7%	7%
21	Low Birth Weight	NCHS/CDC-W	**USA**	8%	8%		8%	8%	8%
22	*Note: Percentage of live births with low birth weight (< 2,500 grams). 2021 data not collected due to covid. Based on NVSS 5-year estimates.*								
23	**Teen Pregnancies and Births**								
24		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
25	Estimated Teen Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**WC**	27	26		22	22	20
26	Estimated Teen Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**IA**	18	16		14	14	13
27	Estimated Teen Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**DC**	33	32		26	25	23
28	Estimated Teen Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**NE**	20	18		16	15	15
29	Estimated Teen Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**UC**	8	8		7	7	7
30	Estimated Teen Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**SD**	24	23		20	19	18
31	Estimated Teen Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**USA**	21	19		17	16	15
32	*Note: Teen births include individuals age 15-19 years old. 2021 data not collected due to covid. Based on NVSS 5-year estimates.*								
33	**Teen Births (Reoccurring)**								
34		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
35	Reoccurring Births to Teen Mothers	**UPH**	**TRI**	9	16	12	11	12	6

36	**Cancer**								
37	**Cancer Cases**								
38		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
39	New Cancer Cases (Annual)	**ACS**	**IA**	20,000	19,960	20,460	20,930	21,340	22,710
40	New Cancer Cases (Annual)	**ACS**	**NE**	11,180	11,280	11,530	11,790	12,390	12,680
41	New Cancer Cases (Annual)	**ACS**	**SD**	5,330	5,370	5,340	5,680	5,870	6,200
42	New Cancer Cases (Annual)	**ACS**	**USA**	1,898,160	1,918,030	1,958,310	2,001,140	2,041,910	2,114,850

43	Change in New Cancer Cases (Annual)	ACS	IA		-0.2%	2.5%	2.3%	2.0%	6.4%
44	Change in New Cancer Cases (Annual)	ACS	NE		0.9%	2.2%	2.3%	5.1%	2.3%
45	Change in New Cancer Cases (Annual)	ACS	SD		0.8%	-0.6%	6.4%	3.3%	5.6%
46	Change in New Cancer Cases (Annual)	ACS	USA		1.0%	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	3.6%
47	*Note: 'Change in New Cancer Cases (Annual)' refers to the difference between the current year and last year.*								
48	**Cancer Deaths**								
49		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
50	Cancer Deaths (Annual)	ACS	IA	6,510	6,470	6,310	6,250	6,260	6,330
51	Cancer Deaths (Annual)	ACS	NE	3,560	3,550	3,540	3590	3,470	3,680
52	Cancer Deaths (Annual)	ACS	SD	1,710	1,740	1,760	1780	1,790	1,810
53	Cancer Deaths (Annual)	ACS	USA	608,570	609,360	609,820	611720	618,120	626,140
54	Change in Cancer Deaths (Annual)	ACS	IA		-0.6%	-2.5%	-1.0%	0.2%	1.1%
55	Change in Cancer Deaths (Annual)	ACS	NE		-0.3%	-0.3%	1.4%	-3.3%	6.1%
56	Change in Cancer Deaths (Annual)	ACS	SD		1.8%	1.1%	1.1%	0.6%	1.1%
57	Change in Cancer Deaths (Annual)	ACS	USA		0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	1.0%	1.3%
58	*Note: 'Change in Cancer Deaths (Annual)' refers to the difference between the current year and last year.*								
59	**Cancer Incidence**								
60		**Source**	**Area**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**
61	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NIH	WC	498.9	504	505.2	506	519.5	515.4
62	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NIH	IA	479	484.1	490.7	486.8	491.8	498.8
63	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NIH	DC	452.9	409	410.4	398.8	390.8	393.9
64	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NIH	NE	461.9	467.7	469.7	459.1	456.2	450
65	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NIH	UC	507.1	527.4	505.5	528.1	485.2	502.3
66	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NIH	SD	459.1	459.1	452.3	457.8	460.4	465.3
67	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NIH	USA						448.6
68	**Cancer Incidence Trends**								
69	Recent 5-Year Trend in Incidence	NIH	WC	-0.1	0	0	0	0.3	0.3
70	Recent 5-Year Trend in Incidence	NIH	IA	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	1	0.6	0.7
71	Recent 5-Year Trend in Incidence	NIH	DC	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.1
72	Recent 5-Year Trend in Incidence	NIH	NE	0.9	1	0.5	0.8	-1.9	-2.9
73	Recent 5-Year Trend in Incidence	NIH	UC	-3.7	-2.3	-2.8	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1
74	Recent 5-Year Trend in Incidence	NIH	SD	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	0	0.1
75	Recent 5-Year Trend in Incidence	NIH	USA						-1
76	*Note: Rate and trends adjusted - not comparable to prior year book.*								
77	**Cancer Screenings**								
78	Mammography Screenings								
79		**Source**	**Area**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**
80	Mammography Screening Prevalence	BRFSS	SC		69.7%		72.8%		75.5%
81	Mammography Screening Prevalence	BRFSS	WC		69.9%		73.2%		76.2%
82	Mammography Screening Prevalence	BRFSS	SSC		71.6%		65.0%		73.6%
83	Mammography Screening Prevalence	BRFSS	DC		71.8%		65.9%		71.5%
84	Mammography Screening Prevalence	BRFSS	NSC		76.2%		75.6%		80.7%
85	Mammography Screening Prevalence	BRFSS	UC		75.8%		75.6%		77.4%
86	*Note: Age-adjusted percentage of female mammography users ages 50-74.*								

87	**Death/Mortality**								
88	**Child Mortality**								
89		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
90	Child Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	50	50	50	50	60	70
91	Child Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	50	50	50	50	50	50
92	Child Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	DC					40	50
93	Child Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	50	50	50	50	50	50
94	Child Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	UC				60	60	
95	Child Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	70	70	70	70	70	70
96	Child Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	50	50	50	50	50	50
97	*Note: Children qualify as individuals under age 20.*								

98	**Infant Mortality**								
99		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
100	Infant Death Rate (Per 1,000 Live Births)	NCHS/CDC-W	**WC**	5	5	6	6	6	6
101	Infant Death Rate (Per 1,000 Live Births)	NCHS/CDC-W	**IA**	5	5	5	5	5	5
102	Infant Death Rate (Per 1,000 Live Births)	NCHS/CDC-W	**NE**	6	6	6	6	6	6
103	Infant Death Rate (Per 1,000 Live Births)	NCHS/CDC-W	**SD**	6	6	6	6	7	7
104	Infant Death Rate (Per 1,000 Live Births)	NCHS/CDC-W	**USA**	6	6	6	6	6	6
105	*Note: Infants qualify as children less than 1 year of age.*								
106	**Premature Death**								
107		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
108	Premature Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**WC**	380	430	430	440	460	420
109	Premature Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**IA**	320	340	340	360	370	360
110	Premature Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**DC**	320	390	390	390	440	380
111	Premature Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**NE**	330	330	330	350	360	340
112	Premature Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**UC**	270	280	280	280	270	250
113	Premature Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**SD**	340	350	350	390	400	390
114	Premature Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**USA**	340	360	360	390	410	390
115	*Note: Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted).*								
116	**Premature Death by Years Lost**								
117		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
118	Premature Death by Years Lost (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**WC**	7,200	8,300	8,300	8,500	9,200	8,500
119	Premature Death by Years Lost (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**IA**	6,200	6,500	6,500	6,900	7,200	7,000
120	Premature Death by Years Lost (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**DC**	5,600	6,400	6,400	6,500	7,300	6,900
121	Premature Death by Years Lost (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**NE**	6,100	6,400	6,400	6,800	7,100	6,900
122	Premature Death by Years Lost (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**UC**	5,200	5,700	5,700	5,400	4,800	4,400
123	Premature Death by Years Lost (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**SD**	7,300	7,600	7,600	8,500	8,900	8,700
124	Premature Death by Years Lost (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**USA**	6,900	7,300	7,300	8,000	8,400	8,100
125	*Note: Premature Death by Years Lost refers to years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted).*								

126	**Dental and Oral Health**								
127	**Dental Care Accessibility**								
128	Dentists Available								
129		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
130	Dentists	**SDHD**	**WC**						44
131	Dentists	**SDHD**	**DC**						9
132	Dentists	**SDHD**	**UC**						4
133	Dental Offices	**SDHD**	**WC**						23
134	Dental Offices	**SDHD**	**DC**						4
135	Dental Offices	**SDHD**	**UC**						4
136	*Note: Includes general and pediatric dental providers as of July 1 of the corresponding year. 'Dentists' refers to licensed individuals who operate in a practicing facility in the specified region. 'Dental Offices' refers to the total number of offices in a specified region where these licensed individuals operate.*								
137	Dentists Ratio								
138		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
139	Ratio of Population to Dentists	**HRSA**	**WC**	1,420:1	1,360:1	1,380:1	1,430:1	1,450:1	1,470:1
140	Ratio of Population to Dentists	**HRSA**	**IA**	1,500:1	1,450:1	1,440:1	1,430:1	1,410:1	1,380:1
141	Ratio of Population to Dentists	**HRSA**	**DC**	2,870:1	2,860:1	2,870:1	3,540:1	3,010:1	3,040:1
142	Ratio of Population to Dentists	**HRSA**	**NE**	1,300:1	1,270:1	1,260:1	1,240:1	1,220:1	1,190:1
143	Ratio of Population to Dentists	**HRSA**	**UC**	1,120:1	1,060:1	1,010:1	1,050:1	1,140:1	1,140:1
144	Ratio of Population to Dentists	**HRSA**	**SD**	1,680:1	1,620:1	1,610:1	1,550:1	1,560:1	1,560:1
145	Ratio of Population to Dentists	**HRSA**	**USA**	1,450:1	1,400:0	1,400:1	1,380:1	1,360:1	1,340:1
146	*Note: Ratio of population to dentists (i.e., the number of residents for every '1' dentist.).*								

147	Medicaid Dentists Available								
148		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
149	Dentists (Currently Accepting Medicaid Clients)	**SDHD**	**WC**						16
150	Dentists (Currently Accepting Medicaid Clients)	**SDHD**	**DC**						5
151	Dentists (Currently Accepting Medicaid Clients)	**SDHD**	**UC**						3
152	Dental Offices (Currently Accepting Medicaid Clients)	**SDHD**	**WC**						4
153	Dental Offices (Currently Accepting Medicaid Clients)	**SDHD**	**DC**						2
154	Dental Offices (Currently Accepting Medicaid Clients)	**SDHD**	**UC**						2
155	*Note: Includes general and pediatric dental providers as of July 1 of the corresponding year that are currently accepting new Medicaid clients. Some providers may only accept referrals. 'Dentists (Currently Accepting Medicaid Clients)' refers to licensed individuals who operate in a practicing facility in the specified region who are currently accepting new Medicaid clients. 'Dental Offices' refers to the total number of offices in a specified region that are accepting new Medicaid clients.*								
156	**Emergencies**								
157		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
158	Oral Health Emergency Department Visits	**IDHHS**	**WC**	348	360	430	408	484	476
159	Oral Health Emergency Department Visits	**IDHHS**	**IA**	7,770	8,225	8,856	9,218	9,515	9,457
160	Rate of Oral Health Emergency Department Visits (Per 10,000 Population)	**IDHHS**	**WC**	34.62	36.64	43.50	41.06	48.93	48.24
161	Rate of Oral Health Emergency Department Visits (Per 10,000 Population)	**IDHHS**	**IA**	25.22	27.4	29.62	30.73	31.59	31.34
162	*Note: Age-adjusted rate.*								
163	**Hospitalizations**								
164		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
165	Oral Health Hospitalizations	**IDHHS**	**WC**	7	7		14	13	7
166	Oral Health Hospitalizations	**IDHHS**	**IA**	279	250	282	275	278	251
167	Rate of Oral Health Hospitalizations (Per 10,000 Population)	**IDHHS**	**WC**	0.71	0.69		1.33	1.31	0.68
168	Rate of Oral Health Hospitalizations (Per 10,000 Population)	**IDHHS**	**IA**	0.83	0.77	0.86	0.82	0.82	0.74
169	*Note: Age-adjusted rate. 2022 Woodbury County data suppressed.*								
170	**Medicaid Enrollees (Youth)**								
171	Received Dental or Oral Health Services								
172		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
173	Medicaid Enrolled Children Who Received Any Dental or Oral Health Service	**IDHHS**	**WC**	7,261	8,220	8,312	8,326	7,609	7,870
174	Medicaid Enrolled Children Who Received Any Dental or Oral Health Service	**IDHHS**	**IA**	145,358	154,795	163,807	170,754	159,264	159,980
175	Percent of Medicaid Enrolled Children Who Received Any Dental or Oral Health Service	**IDHHS**	**WC**	43.12%	46.44%	45.24%	43.70%	45.26%	47.12%
176	Percent of Medicaid Enrolled Children Who Received Any Dental or Oral Health Service	**IDHHS**	**IA**	44.75%	45.51%	45.70%	45.43%	47.87%	49.29%
177	*Note: Children qualify as individuals under age 21.*								

Disability/Disorders/Special Needs

Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) Prevalence

	Source	Area	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) (Per 1,000 Children)	CMS	IA	14.1	15.2	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.8
Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) (Per 1,000 Children)	CMS	NE	7.1	8.0	8.7	10.0	13.0	15.5
Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) (Per 1,000 Children)	CMS	SD	8.9	9.7	11.6	11.9	12.6	13.3
Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) (Per 1,000 Children)	CMS	USA	12.7	14.1	15.9	16.7	17.9	20.2

Note: Medicaid data used by CDC Autism Data Visualization Tool estimates the number of children (3–17 years old) who have two or more outpatient or one or more inpatient Medicaid claims using an ASD diagnosis code. Medicaid data were derived from approximately 55 million participants in 2022. Medicaid data are gathered from all states.

Disability Prevalence

	Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Persons with a Disability	Census	WC	12.6%	12.1%	12.6%	13.4%	13.5%	13.5%
Persons with a Disability	Census	IA	11.7%	11.8%	11.9%	12.2%	12.4%	12.6%
Persons with a Disability	Census	DC	11.3%	12.3%	13.9%	11.6%	12.1%	12.5%
Persons with a Disability	Census	NE	11.6%	11.6%	11.8%	12.0%	12.1%	12.3%
Persons with a Disability	Census	UC	11.3%	12.0%	12.3%	11.3%	12.0%	10.8%
Persons with a Disability	Census	SD	12.0%	11.7%	11.8%	12.0%	12.1%	12.5%
Persons with a Disability	Census	USA	12.6%	12.7%	12.6%	12.9%	13.0%	13.3%

Note: Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimate.

Disability Prevalence by Age

	Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Persons with a Disability (Under 18 yrs)	Census	WC	7.1%	6.3%	6.3%	7.4%	6.7%	6.6%
Persons with a Disability (Under 18 yrs)	Census	IA	6.1%	5.8%	5.9%	6.1%	6.2%	6.5%
Persons with a Disability (Under 18 yrs)	Census	DC	9.6%	10.1%	12.3%	10.9%	6.1%	8.5%
Persons with a Disability (Under 18 yrs)	Census	NE	5.8%	5.4%	5.8%	5.7%	5.6%	5.5%
Persons with a Disability (Under 18 yrs)	Census	UC	8.6%	17.3%	15.5%	15.1%	14.9%	13.5%
Persons with a Disability (Under 18 yrs)	Census	SD	5.3%	5.2%	4.9%	5.1%	5.6%	6.1%
Persons with a Disability (Under 18 yrs)	Census	USA	6.2%	6.4%	6.4%	6.6%	6.8%	7.0%
Persons with a Disability (18 - 64 yrs)	Census	WC	20.5%	19.4%	21.1%	22.5%	24.2%	24.2%
Persons with a Disability (18 - 64 yrs)	Census	IA	17.3%	17.8%	18.4%	19.0%	19.9%	20.6%
Persons with a Disability (18 - 64 yrs)	Census	DC	18.5%	21.6%	25.0%	21.1%	23.5%	22.9%
Persons with a Disability (18 - 64 yrs)	Census	NE	17.6%	17.6%	18.3%	18.7%	20.6%	20.2%
Persons with a Disability (18 - 64 yrs)	Census	UC	12.6%	13.3%	14.2%	14.3%	15.2%	14.4%
Persons with a Disability (18 - 64 yrs)	Census	SD	19.0%	18.3%	18.6%	18.9%	19.2%	19.8%
Persons with a Disability (18 - 64 yrs)	Census	USA	18.9%	19.1%	19.2%	19.6%	20.1%	20.6%
Persons with a Disability (65+ yrs)	Census	WC	69.5%	67.6%	69.7%	72.8%	69.8%	69.1%
Persons with a Disability (65+ yrs)	Census	IA	65.8%	65.3%	65.3%	65.3%	64.9%	64.3%
Persons with a Disability (65+ yrs)	Census	DC	73.0%	76.8%	75.5%	62.3%	63.7%	63.5%
Persons with a Disability (65+ yrs)	Census	NE	70.8%	70.1%	69.7%	69.5%	68.4%	68.1%
Persons with a Disability (65+ yrs)	Census	UC	63.2%	60.9%	68.5%	61.3%	64.6%	52.9%
Persons with a Disability (65+ yrs)	Census	SD	69.0%	67.9%	69.0%	68.8%	68.9%	68.3%
Persons with a Disability (65+ yrs)	Census	USA	73.2%	72.5%	71.5%	71.0%	70.5%	70.2%

Note: Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimate.

Disability Resource Access

	Source	Area	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Public Wheelchair Charging Stations	SDHD	WC	5	5	6	7	7	7

Health Insurance

Health Insurance Coverage

	Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
With health insurance coverage	Census	WC	94.3%	94.1%	93.4%	93.5%	93.5%	92.7%
Without health insurance coverage	Census	WC	5.7%	5.9%	6.6%	6.5%	6.5%	7.3%
With health insurance coverage	Census	IA	95.3%	95.3%	95.1%	95.2%	95.1%	95.0%
Without health insurance coverage	Census	IA	4.7%	4.7%	4.9%	4.8%	4.9%	5.0%
With health insurance coverage	Census	DC	87.2%	89.7%	90.8%	91.6%	92.2%	91.9%
Without health insurance coverage	Census	DC	12.8%	10.3%	9.2%	8.4%	7.8%	8.1%
With health insurance coverage	Census	NE	91.8%	91.9%	92.0%	92.2%	92.6%	92.8%
Without health insurance coverage	Census	NE	8.2%	8.1%	8.0%	7.8%	7.4%	7.2%
With health insurance coverage	Census	UC	94.6%	93.8%	94.0%	94.9%	94.8%	94.9%
Without health insurance coverage	Census	UC	5.4%	6.2%	6.0%	5.1%	5.2%	5.1%
With health insurance coverage	Census	SD	90.5%	90.4%	90.4%	90.5%	90.7%	91.0%
Without health insurance coverage	Census	SD	9.5%	9.6%	9.6%	9.5%	9.3%	9.0%
With health insurance coverage	Census	USA	91.2%	91.3%	91.2%	91.3%	91.4%	91.6%
Without health insurance coverage	Census	USA	8.8%	8.7%	8.8%	8.7%	8.6%	8.4%

Note: Refers to individual coverage. Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimate.

Private/Public Health Insurance Coverage

	Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
With private health coverage	Census	WC	67.4%	67.1%	65.2%	64.8%	64.0%	62.4%
With public health coverage	Census	WC	39.5%	40.9%	41.1%	41.7%	42.4%	42.7%
With private health coverage	Census	IA	75.2%	74.7%	73.8%	73.4%	72.9%	72.4%
With public health coverage	Census	IA	34.6%	35.2%	35.7%	36.2%	36.7%	36.8%
With private health coverage	Census	DC	69.1%	69.6%	67.3%	67.6%	68.2%	67.9%
With public health coverage	Census	DC	28.2%	30.1%	33.2%	33.4%	32.7%	31.6%
With private health coverage	Census	NE	76.1%	75.8%	75.3%	74.7%	74.4%	73.9%
With public health coverage	Census	NE	27.7%	28.2%	28.7%	29.8%	30.5%	31.4%
With private health coverage	Census	UC	81.0%	79.0%	78.8%	80.6%	81.7%	81.6%
With public health coverage	Census	UC	26.6%	27.4%	27.7%	26.8%	26.5%	26.4%
With private health coverage	Census	SD	72.6%	72.6%	72.6%	72.6%	72.8%	72.8%
With public health coverage	Census	SD	30.8%	30.7%	30.5%	30.6%	30.8%	31.2%
With private health coverage	Census	USA	67.9%	68.1%	67.8%	67.6%	67.3%	67.1%
With public health coverage	Census	USA	35.1%	35.3%	35.4%	35.9%	36.3%	36.7%

Note: Refers to individual coverage. Individuals may have both private and public coverage, hence why totals may equate to over 100%. Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimate.

Health Rankings & Scores

Health Rank

	Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Health - State Rank	KCDC	IA	13		14	14	16	14
Health - State Rank	KCDC	NE	14		15	17	17	16
Health - State Rank	KCDC	SD	30		38	24	20	33

Note: The Health Rank includes the percent of low-birthweight babies, the percent of children without health insurance, the child and teen death rate (per 100,000 children ages 1–19), and the percent of teens who abuse alcohol or drugs (ages 12–17). The state was given a standard score for each indicator, then ranked based on the total sum of these standard scores. Ranks states 1-50.

Health Opportunity Index

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Health Opportunity Score	FYI	WC	62.8	66.9		71.3	71.1	63.8
Health Opportunity Score	FYI	IA	69.5	69.3		66.1	63.8	63.3
Health Opportunity Score	FYI	DC						
Health Opportunity Score	FYI	NE	66.3	62.8		60.1	60.4	60.5
Health Opportunity Score	FYI	UC						
Health Opportunity Score	FYI	SD	62.2	60.3		55.5	56.2	53.8

Note: Score ranges from 0 to 100. The Health dimension evaluates developmental risks, health outcomes, care access, and mental health trends. It's based on three key indicators compared to national averages: low birth weight, insurance coverage, and deaths from suicide or substance use.

Hospitals & Emergency Departments

Hospital Stays

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	WC			2,268	2,526	2,211	2,418
Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	IA			2,400	2,330	2,364	2,368
Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	DC			1,774	1,229	2,153	1,995
Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	NE			2,374	2,249	2,231	2,494
Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	UC			1,684	2,430	2,528	1,966
Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	SD			2,650	2,771	2,704	2,787
Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	USA			2,809	2,681	2,666	2,769

Note: Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory-care sensitive conditions. Preventable conditions include diabetes with short or long-term complications, uncontrolled diabetes without complications, diabetes with lower-extremity amputation, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, asthma, hypertension, heart failure, dehydration, bacterial pneumonia, or urinary tract infection.

Life Expectancy

Life Expectancy

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	77.5	76.3	76.3	75.8	75.5	76.5
Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	79.4	78.7	78.7	78.1	77.8	78.2
Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	79.1	77.6	77.6	77.5	76.5	77.5
Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	79.6	79	79	78.4	78.1	78.4
Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	80.7	80	80	80	80.8	81.9
Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	78.9	78.2	78.2	77.3	76.8	77.4
Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	79.2	78.5	78.5	77.6	77.1	77.6

Note: Average number of years people are expected to live.

Mental Health

Mental Health Provider Accessibility

	Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Mental Health Providers	CMS	WC	450:1	440:1	410:1	390:1	350:1	350:1
Mental Health Providers	CMS	IA	610:1	570:1	530:1	500:1	470:1	440:1
Mental Health Providers	CMS	DC	430:1	430:1	420:1	440:1	390:1	370:1
Mental Health Providers	CMS	NE	360:1	340:1	330:1	310:1	290:1	280:1
Mental Health Providers	CMS	UC	2,280:1	2310:1	2,410:1	2,130:1	2,150:1	1,740:1
Mental Health Providers	CMS	SD	530:1	500:1	460:1	440:1	410:1	380:1
Mental Health Providers	CMS	USA				320:1	300:1	290:1

Notes: Ratio of population to mental health providers.

Mental Health Interactions

	Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Inpatient Discharges (psychiatry & substance abuse)	UPH	WC, DC, UC	1,558	1,443	1,360	1,420	1,444	NYA
Outpatient Visits (behavioral health & substance abuse)	UPH	WC, DC, UC	917	848	805	1,080	1,338	NYA
Emergency Dept Mental Health Visits	UPH	WC, DC, UC		3,947	3,914	4,181	1,812	NYA
Mobile Crisis Assessment Team (MCAT)	SMH	WC			104	107	110	99
Mobile Crisis Assessment Team (MCAT) for Minors (<18)	SMH	WC			44	36	39	27

Note: Totals for 'Inpatient Discharges' and 'Outpatient Visits' include Mercy One Medical Center through 2024.

315	**Mental Distress**							
316		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
317	Frequent Mental Distress	**BRFSS**	**SC**					17%	19%
318	Frequent Mental Distress	**BRFSS**	**WC**			14%	15%	16%	18%
319	Frequent Mental Distress	**BRFSS**	**IA**			14%	14%	14%	18%
320	Frequent Mental Distress	**BRFSS**	**SSC**					15%	14%
321	Frequent Mental Distress	**BRFSS**	**DC**			12%	13%	16%	15%
322	Frequent Mental Distress	**BRFSS**	**NE**			12%	14%	13%	15%
323	Frequent Mental Distress	**BRFSS**	**NSC**					14%	15%
324	Frequent Mental Distress	**BRFSS**	**UC**			11%	12%	13%	15%
325	Frequent Mental Distress	**BRFSS**	**SD**			10%	11%	13%	17%
326	Frequent Mental Distress	**BRFSS**	**USA**					16%	16%
327	*Note: Percentage of adults reporting 14 or more days of poor mental health per month (age-adjusted).*								
328	**Poor Mental Health Days**								
329		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
330	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	**BRFSS**	**WC**	3.7	4	4	4.8	5.3	5.3
331	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	**BRFSS**	**IA**	3.5	4.1	4.4	4	4.7	5.4
332	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	**BRFSS**	**DC**	3.5	3.8	3.3	4	4.4	4.6
333	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	**BRFSS**	**NE**	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.6
334	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	**BRFSS**	**UC**	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.4
335	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	**BRFSS**	**SD**	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.9	4	4.9
336	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	**BRFSS**	**USA**				4.8	5.1	5.7
337	*Note: Data refers to the average per respondent.*								
338	**Suicide/Self-Inflicted Harm**								
339		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
340	Suicide Deaths	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**WC**	14	31	11	29	19	22
341	Suicide Deaths	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**IA**	528	552	549	590	504	548
342	Suicide Deaths	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**DC**	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
343	Suicide Deaths	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**NE**	309	283	288	306	284	297
344	Suicide Deaths	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**UC**	<10	<10	<10	0	<10	<10
345	Suicide Deaths	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**SD**	182	186	203	192	181	198
346	Suicide Deaths	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**USA**	47,511	45,979	48,183	49,476	49,316	48,824
347	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**WC**	13.6	29.3	10.4	27.5	17.9	20.8
348	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**IA**	16.7	17.3	17.2	18.4	15.7	17.1
349	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**DC**	13.8	16.2	13.1	22.9	14.3	15.2
350	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**NE**	16	14.4	14.7	15.5	14.4	15
351	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**UC**	15.3	17	13.6	0	14.3	18.2
352	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**SD**	20.6	20.9	22.6	21.1	19.7	21.5
353	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/CDC-W**	**USA**	14.5	13.9	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.6
354	*Note: Data not comparable to previous book releases. Data source changed from County Health Rankings to Centers for Disease Control for 2026 Data Update. Number of deaths due to suicide per 100,000 population.*								

355	**Physical Health (and Health Conditions)**							
356	**Asthma**							
357		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
358	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	**NEPHTN**	**WC**	8.8%	8.2%	9.3%	10.3%	10.0%	9.8%
359	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	**NEPHTN**	**IA**	8.7%	8.5%	9.5%	9.5%	9.9%	10.1%
360	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	**NEPHTN**	**DC**	8.0%	7.7%	7.7%	8.5%	9.4%	8.8%
361	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	**NEPHTN**	**NE**	8.6%	8.2%	8.5%	8.7%	9.5%	9.4%
362	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	**NEPHTN**	**UC**	8.2%	8.2%	8.6%	8.6%	9.0%	9.7%
363	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	**NEPHTN**	**SD**	9.4%	9.1%	9.6%	9.5%	10.1%	10.7%
364	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	**NEPHTN**	**USA**	10.0%	9.7%	10.1%	10.4%	10.9%	10.7%

Diabetes								
	Source	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
Diabetes Prevalence	**BRFSS**	**SC**	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%	12%
Diabetes Prevalence	**BRFSS**	**WC**	10%	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%
Diabetes Prevalence	**BRFSS**	**IA**	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%
Diabetes Prevalence	**BRFSS**	**SSC**	11%	12%	11%	11%	13%	12%
Diabetes Prevalence	**BRFSS**	**DC**	11%	13%	11%	11%	13%	12%
Diabetes Prevalence	**BRFSS**	**NE**	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%
Diabetes Prevalence	**BRFSS**	**NSC**	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%
Diabetes Prevalence	**BRFSS**	**UC**	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%
Diabetes Prevalence	**BRFSS**	**SD**	10%	9%	7%	10%	8%	10%
Diabetes Prevalence	**BRFSS**	**USA**	11%	9%	9%	10%	10%	11%
Note: Percentage of adults aged 20 and above with diagnosed diabetes (age-adjusted). The model used to construct these estimates includes state-level effects that may limit comparability of estimates across counties in different states.								
Obesity								
	Source	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
Obese Adults	**BRFSS**	**SC**	35%	40%	38%	39%	40%	40%
Obese Adults	**BRFSS**	**WC**	35%	40%	38%	39%	39%	40%
Obese Adults	**BRFSS**	**IA**	34%	34%	37%	37%	38%	40%
Obese Adults	**BRFSS**	**SSC**	37%	42%	40%	40%	46%	45%
Obese Adults	**BRFSS**	**DC**	38%	43%	40%	40%	46%	45%
Obese Adults	**BRFSS**	**NE**	33%	34%	34%	36%	36%	40%
Obese Adults	**BRFSS**	**NSC**	31%	32%	37%	39%	33%	32%
Obese Adults	**BRFSS**	**UC**	34%	32%	37%	38%	33%	31%
Obese Adults	**BRFSS**	**SD**	32%	33%	33%	39%	37%	36%
Obese Adults	**BRFSS**	**USA**	30%	32%	32%	34%	34%	38%
Note: Percentage of the adult population (age 18 and older) that reports a body mass index (BMI) greater than or equal to 30 kg/m2 (age-adjusted). The model used to construct these estimates includes state-level effects that may limit comparability of estimates across counties in different states.								
Physical Distress								
	Source	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
Frequent Physical Distress	**BRFSS**	**SC**					13%	14%
Frequent Physical Distress	**BRFSS**	**WC**			10%	11%	13%	14%
Frequent Physical Distress	**BRFSS**	**IA**			8%	9%	10%	12%
Frequent Physical Distress	**BRFSS**	**SSC**					13%	13%
Frequent Physical Distress	**BRFSS**	**DC**			9%	10%	13%	12%
Frequent Physical Distress	**BRFSS**	**NE**			8%	9%	10%	12%
Frequent Physical Distress	**BRFSS**	**NSC**					10%	11%
Frequent Physical Distress	**BRFSS**	**UC**			7%	8%	9%	10%
Frequent Physical Distress	**BRFSS**	**SD**			7%	8%	9%	12%
Frequent Physical Distress	**BRFSS**	**USA**					12%	12%
Note: Percentage of adults reporting 14 or more days of poor physical health per month (age-adjusted).								
Poor Physical Health								
	Source	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	**BRFSS**	**WC**			3.1	3.5	4.2	4.4
Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	**BRFSS**	**IA**			2.8	2.9	3.5	4
Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	**BRFSS**	**DC**			3	3.2	3.8	3.7
Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	**BRFSS**	**NE**			2.5	2.9	3.4	3.7
Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	**BRFSS**	**UC**			2.3	2.5	3.1	3.2
Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	**BRFSS**	**SD**			2.3	2.8	3.1	3.8
Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	**BRFSS**	**USA**			3	3.3	3.9	4.5
Note: Data refers to the average per respondent.								

414	**Sleep**								
415		**Source**	**Area**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**
416	Insufficient Sleep	**BRFSS**	**SC**		32%		34%		34%
417	Insufficient Sleep	**BRFSS**	**WC**		32%		33%		32%
418	Insufficient Sleep	**BRFSS**	**IA**		33%		32%		34%
419	Insufficient Sleep	**BRFSS**	**SSC**		33%		28%		35%
420	Insufficient Sleep	**BRFSS**	**DC**		33%		29%		35%
421	Insufficient Sleep	**BRFSS**	**NE**		32%		29%		32%
422	Insufficient Sleep	**BRFSS**	**NSC**		28%		28%		33%
423	Insufficient Sleep	**BRFSS**	**UC**		29%		29%		32%
424	Insufficient Sleep	**BRFSS**	**SD**		30%		30%		33%
425	Insufficient Sleep	**BRFSS**	**USA**		35%		33%		37%
426	*Note: Percentage of adults who report fewer than 7 hours of sleep on average (age-adjusted).*								

427	**Primary Care Physicians**								
428	**Primary Care Physician Accessibility**								
429		**Source**	**Area**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**
430	Primary Care Physicians	**HRSA**	**WC**			1,450:1	1,580:1	1,580:1	1,530:1
431	Primary Care Physicians	**HRSA**	**IA**			1,360:1	1,390:1	1,390:1	1,360:1
432	Primary Care Physicians	**HRSA**	**DC**			6,690:1	7,080:1	7,080:1	7,010:1
433	Primary Care Physicians	**HRSA**	**NE**			1,300:1	1,340:1	1,340:1	1,320:1
434	Primary Care Physicians	**HRSA**	**UC**			1,470:1	2,110:1	2,110:1	1,900:1
435	Primary Care Physicians	**HRSA**	**SD**			1,240:1	1,250:1	1,250:1	1,260:1
436	Primary Care Physicians	**HRSA**	**USA**			1,310:1	1,330:1	1,330:1	1,310:1
437	*Note: Ratio of population to primary care physicians.*								

438	**Sexually Transmitted Infections/Diseases (STIs/STDs)**								
439	**STI Prevalence (Per 100,000 Population)**								
440		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
441	HIV	**ATLAS**	**WC**	139.4	149.5	146.9	159.3	163.3	173.4
442	HIV	**ATLAS**	**IA**	108.3	109.4	113.5	118.9	123.1	127.2
443	HIV	**ATLAS**	**DC**	44.4	41.6	41.9	29.9	N/A	41.8
444	HIV	**ATLAS**	**NE**	138	142.1	145.6	148.8	155.1	163.5
445	HIV	**ATLAS**	**UC**						
446	HIV	**ATLAS**	**SD**	88.8	94.7	97.7	102.1	106.9	109.2
447	HIV	**ATLAS**	**USA**	374.1	374.8	379.6	384.9	390.4	395.5
448	Gonorrhea	**ATLAS**	**WC**	403.5	411.2	403.4	302.8	167.1	NYA
449	Gonorrhea	**ATLAS**	**IA**	168.3	216.9	200.5	139.5	116.8	NYA
450	Gonorrhea	**ATLAS**	**DC**	209.7	189.8	174.2	180.6	75.2	NYA
451	Gonorrhea	**ATLAS**	**NE**	153.4	215.7	156	130.1	115.5	NYA
452	Gonorrhea	**ATLAS**	**UC**	49	56.5	88.9	23.4	5.8	NYA
453	Gonorrhea	**ATLAS**	**SD**	245.3	332.9	363.9	337.1	253.3	NYA
454	Gonorrhea	**ATLAS**	**USA**	187.8	204.5	214	194.4	179.5	159.8
455	Chlamydia	**ATLAS**	**WC**	785.6	812.7	778.4	759.9	638	NYA
456	Chlamydia	**ATLAS**	**IA**	508.5	473.2	489.2	457.2	426.8	NYA
457	Chlamydia	**ATLAS**	**DC**	554.3	439.4	630.9	475.2	521.9	NYA
458	Chlamydia	**ATLAS**	**NE**	480.3	555.1	453.1	489.2	468.8	NYA
459	Chlamydia	**ATLAS**	**UC**	226	269.9	349.5	201.5	145.5	NYA
460	Chlamydia	**ATLAS**	**SD**	514	556.1	542	567.1	531.6	NYA
461	Chlamydia	**ATLAS**	**USA**	551	476.7	495.5	495	492.2	445.7
462	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	**ATLAS**	**WC**			14.2	48.3	36.8	NYA
463	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	**ATLAS**	**IA**	4.2	6.1	10.6	10.4	10.3	NYA
464	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	**ATLAS**	**DC**			14.1	61.8	37.6	NYA
465	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	**ATLAS**	**NE**	7	5.3	9.4	10.9	10.4	NYA
466	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	**ATLAS**	**UC**				17.6	5.8	NYA
467	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	**ATLAS**	**SD**	5.4	7.4	48.7	84.3	73.4	NYA
468	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	**ATLAS**	**USA**	11.9	12.6	16.2	17.7	15.8	12.2
469	*Note: Some HIV data suppressed due to low count.*								

470	**Substance Use and Addiction**								
471	**Youth Prevalence of Alcohol and Other Drugs (NSDUH)**								
472	30-Day Prevalence - Alcohol								
473		**Source**	**Area**	**2018-19**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**
474	Used Alcohol- 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**IA**	10.68%	11.38%		9.98%	6.62%	7.15%
475	Used Alcohol- 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**NE**	9.53%	9.97%		8.31%	6.32%	6.22%
476	Used Alcohol- 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**SD**	9.99%	9.24%		7.59%	6.25%	6.92%
477	Used Alcohol- 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**USA**	9.43%	9.19%		7.03%	6.88%	6.80%
478	Binge Drinking - 12-17 yrs. Old	**NSDUH**	**IA**	5.69%	5.73%		4.61%	3.35%	4.19%
479	Binge Drinking - 12-17 yrs. Old	**NSDUH**	**NE**	5.63%	5.20%		5.36%	3.36%	3.86%
480	Binge Drinking - 12-17 yrs. Old	**NSDUH**	**SD**	6.17%	5.47%		4.09%	3.51%	4.11%
481	Binge Drinking - 12-17 yrs. Old	**NSDUH**	**USA**	4.97%	4.78%		3.63%	3.58%	3.69%
482	30-Day Prevalence - Tobacco & Vape								
483	Used Tobacco Product - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**IA**	4.45%	4.95%		3.26%	1.60%	2.35%
484	Used Tobacco Product - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**NE**	3.89%	4.04%		2.14%	1.47%	1.49%
485	Used Tobacco Product - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**SD**	7.17%	5.90%		2.88%	2.00%	2.14%
486	Used Tobacco Product - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**USA**	4.55%	4.01%		2.43%	1.91%	1.87%
487	Used Cigarettes - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**IA**	3.41%	3.87%		1.78%	1.54%	1.80%
488	Used Cigarettes - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**NE**	2.84%	2.82%		1.57%	1.11%	1.09%
489	Used Cigarettes - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**SD**	4.88%	4.07%		1.92%	1.73%	1.70%
490	Used Cigarettes - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**USA**	2.93%	2.50%		1.45%	1.28%	1.28%
491	Used Vaping Product - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**IA**					8.03%	6.88%
492	Used Vaping Product - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**NE**					6.26%	5.91%
493	Used Vaping Product - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**SD**					7.00%	6.16%
494	Used Vaping Product - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**USA**					6.82%	6.39%
495	30-Day Prevalence - Marijuana								
496	Used Marijuana - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**IA**	5.36%	5.71%		5.63%	5.17%	4.94%
497	Used Marijuana - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**NE**	6.16%	6.75%		5.21%	5.14%	4.63%
498	Used Marijuana - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**SD**	5.26%	5.10%		5.31%	4.82%	4.10%
499	Used Marijuana - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**USA**	6.56%	7.02%		6.25%	6.22%	6.01%
500	365-Day Prevalence - Opioids								
501	Misused Opioids - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**IA**				1.69%	1.65%	1.76%
502	Misused Opioids - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**NE**				1.67%	1.76%	1.83%
503	Misused Opioids - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**SD**				1.73%	1.89%	1.85%
504	Misused Opioids - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**USA**				1.85%	1.90%	1.76%
505	30-Day Prevalence - Illicit Drugs (Except Marijuana)								
506	Used Illicit Drugs - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**IA**	2.48%	2.62%		2.06%	1.37%	2.09%
507	Used Illicit Drugs - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**NE**	2.31%	2.32%		1.91%	1.62%	2.00%
508	Used Illicit Drugs - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**SD**	2.55%	2.25%		1.93%	1.57%	1.74%
509	Used Illicit Drugs - 12-17 yrs. old	**NSDUH**	**USA**	2.39%	2.37%		1.79%	1.63%	2.25%
510	*Note: Generally, the SAMHSA NSDUH sample size is around 68,000 individuals, although disruptions in 2020 reduced the number of interviews that could be completed to 36,000 individuals. Respondents are chosen so that about a quarter are age 12 to 17, another quarter are age 18 to 25, 15 percent are age 26 to 34, 20 percent age 35 to 49, and 15 percent age 50 or older.*								

511	**Adult Prevalence of Alcohol and Other Drugs (NSDUH)**								
512	30-Day Prevalence - Alcohol								
513		**Source**	**Area**	**2018-19**	**2019-20**	**2020-21**	**2021-22**	**2022-23**	**2023-24**
514	Used Alcohol- 18 yrs. and older	**NSDUH**	**IA**	63.20%	62.58%		58.54%	56.14%	53.16%
515	Used Alcohol- 18 yrs. and older	**NSDUH**	**NE**	61.98%	60.41%		56.68%	55.84%	56.20%
516	Used Alcohol- 18 yrs. and older	**NSDUH**	**SD**	63.16%	59.19%		56.00%	54.70%	54.41%
517	Used Alcohol- 18 yrs. and older	**NSDUH**	**USA**	55.59%	55.09%		52.21%	52.28%	51.08%
518	Binge Drinking - 18 yrs. and older	**NSDUH**	**IA**	30.88%	30.21%		25.71%	25.68%	26.04%
519	Binge Drinking - 18 yrs. and older	**NSDUH**	**NE**	31.83%	31.84%		27.43%	25.94%	26.27%
520	Binge Drinking - 18 yrs. and older	**NSDUH**	**SD**	32.12%	28.63%		25.16%	25.51%	24.31%
521	Binge Drinking - 18 yrs. and older	**NSDUH**	**USA**	26.45%	26.15%		23.51%	23.50%	22.58%

522	30-Day Prevalence - Tobacco & Vape								
523	Used Tobacco Product - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	IA	27.68%	27.24%		23.34%	20.67%	22.59%
524	Used Tobacco Product - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	NE	26.63%	25.06%		20.66%	18.52%	17.57%
525	Used Tobacco Product - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	SD	28.60%	25.99%		24.25%	22.78%	19.81%
526	Used Tobacco Product - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	USA	23.70%	23.01%		20.76%	19.43%	18.65%
527	Used Cigarettes - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	IA	21.87%	22.34%		18.79%	16.45%	18.25%
528	Used Cigarettes - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	NE	20.75%	19.67%		16.36%	13.67%	12.58%
529	Used Cigarettes - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	SD	21.05%	20.16%		19.75%	18.19%	15.08%
530	Used Cigarettes - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	USA	18.99%	18.35%		16.68%	15.39%	14.58%
531	Used Vaping Product - 18 years and older	NSDUH	IA					9.07%	10.60%
532	Used Vaping Product - 18 years and older	NSDUH	NE					9.41%	10.82%
533	Used Vaping Product - 18 years and older	NSDUH	SD					11.27%	11.74%
534	Used Vaping Product - 18 years and older	NSDUH	USA					9.07%	9.80%
535	30-Day Prevalence - Marijuana								
536	Used Marijuana - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	IA	7.21%	6.80%		14.91%	11.05%	12.53%
537	Used Marijuana - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	NE	8.43%	8.62%		10.78%	11.94%	12.51%
538	Used Marijuana - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	SD	7.31%	6.49%		11.41%	12.63%	12.43%
539	Used Marijuana - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	USA	10.16%	11.17%		14.91%	16.11%	16.31%
540	365-Day Prevalence - Opioids								
541	Misused Opioids - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	IA				3.08%	3.31%	3.51%
542	Misused Opioids - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	NE				3.00%	2.74%	2.58%
543	Misused Opioids - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	SD				2.94%	3.07%	3.40%
544	Misused Opioids - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	USA				3.41%	3.28%	2.96%
545	30-Day Prevalence - Illicit Drugs (Except Marijuana)								
546	Used Illicit Drugs - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	IA	3.57%	3.64%		3.72%	3.17%	4.35%
547	Used Illicit Drugs - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	NE	3.00%	2.70%		3.26%	2.97%	3.94%
548	Used Illicit Drugs - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	SD	2.92%	2.47%		3.66%	2.98%	3.65%
549	Used Illicit Drugs - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	USA	3.39%	3.41%		3.48%	3.49%	3.38%
550	*Note: Generally, the SAMHSA NSDUH sample size is around 68,000 individuals, although disruptions in 2020 reduced the number of interviews that could be completed to 36,000 individuals. Respondents are chosen so that about a quarter are age 12 to 17, another quarter are age 18 to 25, 15 percent are age 26 to 34, 20 percent age 35 to 49, and 15 percent age 50 or older.*								
551	**Excessive/Binge Drinking**								
552		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
553	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	SC	20%	22%	21%	21%	24%	20%
554	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	WC	21%	22%	21%	21%	25%	21%
555	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	IA	26%	25%	25%	23%	25%	23%
556	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	SSC	18%	18%	17%	19%	17%	18%
557	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	DC	18%	17%	18%	18%	17%	20%
558	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	NE	24%	23%	23%	22%	22%	23%
559	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	NSC	23%	22%	23%	20%	23%	21%
560	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	UC	25%	23%	24%	19%	25%	22%
561	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	SD	24%	24%	21%	22%	22%	22%
562	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	USA	19%	20%	19%	18%	19%	19%
563	*Notes: Percentage (age-adjusted) of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking during the previous 30 days.*								
564	**Newborn Drug Tests**								
565		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
566	Number Tested	UPH/MO	Tri	481	473	452	484	531	568
567	Newborns tested positive for drugs	UPH/MO	Tri	73	75	62	86	83	82
568	Positive Drug Testing Rate	UPH/MO	Tri	15.2%	15.9%	13.7%	17.8%	15.6%	14.4%
569	*Notes: Positive test breakdown by type of substance is available upon request.*								

570	**Adult Smoking**								
571		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
572	Percentage of Current Smokers	**CDC-P**	**SC**	22%	20%	19%	20%	19%	18%
573	Percentage of Current Smokers	**CDC-P**	**WC**	21%	18%	18%	19%	18%	17%
574	Percentage of Current Smokers	**CDC-P**	**IA**		17%	17%	16%	16%	16%
575	Percentage of Current Smokers	**CDC-P**	**SSC**	17%	18%	17%	17%	15%	15%
576	Percentage of Current Smokers	**CDC-P**	**DC**	17%	16%	16%	16%	17%	15%
577	Percentage of Current Smokers	**CDC-P**	**NE**		15%	15%	14%	14%	15%
578	Percentage of Current Smokers	**CDC-P**	**NSC**	16%	16%	16%	14%	14%	14%
579	Percentage of Current Smokers	**CDC-P**	**UC**	17%	16%	16%	14%	13%	13%
580	Percentage of Current Smokers	**CDC-P**	**SD**		19%	19%	16%	15%	16%
581	Percentage of Current Smokers	**CDC-P**	**USA**		16%	16%	15%	13%	16%
582	*Notes: Percentage (age-adjusted) of adults who report having smoked ≥ 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and currently smoke every day or some days.*								
583	**Pregnant Smoking**								
584		**Source**	**Area**				**2017-19**	**2020-22**	**2023-25**
585	Pregnant Smoking Prevalence	**USHRSA**	**WC**				17.0%	10.6%	NYA
586	Pregnant Smoking Prevalence	**USHRSA**	**DC**				8.7%	5.7%	NYA
587	Pregnant Smoking Prevalence	**USHRSA**	**UC**				6.7%	5.6%	NYA

SAFETY



VISION STATEMENT

The Siouxland Community is a safe place for all residents to live, work, and raise children.

DATA HIGHLIGHTS

Liquor Sales & Violations

- Liquor sales in dollars grew steadily through 2024, then declined in 2025 — Woodbury County (WC) rose from $13.2M (2020) to a peak of $15.7M (2024) before falling to $14.6M in 2025, while Iowa followed the same pattern, peaking at $447.2M before dropping to $424.8M
- Sales volume in gallons has stayed relatively flat over time, with Woodbury County ranging narrowly between 0.206 and 0.220 million gallons and Iowa between 6.14 and 6.53 million gallons, suggesting the rise in dollar sales through 2024 was likely driven more by price increases than by increased consumption
- 2025 gallon data is unavailable for both Woodbury County and Iowa, making it unclear whether the drop in dollar sales reflects an actual decline in consumption or just pricing/reporting changes
- Liquor law violation arrests in Woodbury County are highly volatile, swinging from 33 (2021) down to just 6 (2023) before rebounding back to 33 by 2025 — a pattern that doesn't track consistently with sales trends, hinting that enforcement levels (not just underlying behavior) may be driving these swings
- Statewide liquor law violations in Iowa show a similar dip-and-rebound pattern, falling from 2,135 (2020) to 1,550 (2022) before climbing back up to 2,122 by 2025, roughly returning to 2020 levels
- The disconnect between falling 2025 sales and rising 2025 violation arrests (both locally and statewide) suggests that enforcement activity and actual sales/consumption may not move in tandem, and could reflect shifts in policing priorities rather than changes in alcohol-related behavior

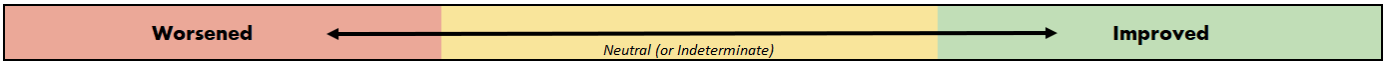
Firearm Deaths

- Overall firearm deaths in Woodbury County (WC) show no clear trend, bouncing between under 10 and 21 deaths per year with no sustained direction, though the rate spiked notably in 2022 (19.9 per 100,000) before declining to 12.3 by 2024
- Iowa's (IA) firearm deaths have risen overall, climbing from 294 (2019) to 389 (2024), with 2024 marking the highest total in the six-year span despite some fluctuation in between
- Suicides are the dominant driver of firearm deaths across nearly every area, consistently outnumbering homicides by a wide margin — in Iowa, for example, 2024 saw 318 firearm suicides compared to just 67 homicides
- Firearm homicides remain rare in the smaller counties, with Dakota County (DC) reporting zero homicides in every year shown and Union County (UC) reporting zero in all years except 2024 (under 10), while Woodbury County stayed under 10 homicides annually throughout the period
- South Dakota's (SD) firearm homicide rate has grown substantially, more than doubling from 1.2 per 100,000 (2019) to 3.2 by 2024, the sharpest proportional increase in homicide rate among the areas shown
- Nebraska's (NE) firearm suicide rate has also climbed, rising from 8.0 (2019) to 8.6 (2024), with a notable peak of 9.4 in 2022, consistent with the broader statewide and national upward trend in suicide by firearm
- Nationally, firearm suicides have risen every single year without exception (23,941 in 2019 to 27,593 in 2024), while national firearm homicides peaked in 2021 (20,958) and have since declined to 15,364 by 2024 — meaning the overall national firearm death decline since 2021 is being driven primarily by falling homicides, not falling suicides

SAFETY

Status Trend Key

Identifies worsening or improving conditions from the previous year



1	**Abuse/Neglect**								
2	**Abused and Neglected Children**								
3		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
4	Abused/Neglected Children Reports	**IDHHS**	**WC**	1,064	1,276	1,279	1,177	1,071	918
5	Abused/Neglected Children Reports	**IDHHS**	**IA**	23,723	28,873	28,219	26,613	22,556	21,239
6	Confirmed/Founded Abuse Reports	**IDHHS**	**WC**	467	328	351	333	292	270
7	Confirmed/Founded Abuse Reports	**IDHHS**	**IA**	7,935	8,546	8,517	7,939	6,889	6,264
8		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
9	Unique Substantiated Victims Child Neglect/Abuse/Trafficking	**NDHHS**	**NSA-NE**	310	375	500	440	421	475
10	Unique Substantiated Victims Child Neglect/Abuse/Trafficking	**NDHHS**	**NE**	3,267	3,244	3,459	3,052	2,892	2,880

11	**Addiction Recovery Resources**								
12	**Addiction Recovery Resource Accessibility**								
13		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
14	Recovery Ready Community Index (RRCI) Score	**ISUPSC**	**SC**					67.9	67.1
15	Recovery Ready Community Index (RRCI) Score	**ISUPSC**	**WC**					69.4	67.7
16	Recovery Ready Community Index (RRCI) Score	**ISUPSC**	**IA**					40.1	39.9
17	*Notes: The RRCI score ranks Iowa communities based on three factors: total resources, resources per 10,000 people, and mutual aid meetings per 10,000 people. Scores are based on percentile ranks from 0-99.*								
18	Recovery Resources	**ISUPSC**	**SC**					740	630
19	Recovery Resources	**ISUPSC**	**WC**						698
20	Recovery Resources	**ISUPSC**	**IA**					35.2	15
21	Recovery Resources (Per 10,000 Population)	**ISUPSC**	**SC**					87	74
22	Recovery Resources (Per 10,000 Population)	**ISUPSC**	**WC**						66
23	Recovery Resources (Per 10,000 Population)	**ISUPSC**	**IA**					257.3	161.5
24	Mutual Aid Meetings (Per 10,000 Population)	**ISUPSC**	**SC**					12	9.8
25	Mutual Aid Meetings (Per 10,000 Population)	**ISUPSC**	**WC**						8.3
26	Mutual Aid Meetings (Per 10,000 Population)	**ISUPSC**	**IA**					3.4	3.8
27	**Mutual Aid Meetings**								
28		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
29	# of Weekly Alcoholics Anonymous Meetings	**ISUPSC**	**SC**					88	70
30	# of Weekly Narcotics Anonymous Meetings	**ISUPSC**	**SC**					31	31
31	# of Weekly Gamblers Anonymous Meetings	**ISUPSC**	**SC**					5	6
32	*Notes: # of weekly meetings collected by ISU PSC. Total # of meetings may vary by source. Go to the Sioux City 'Community Recovery Profile' at https://recovery-iowa.org/community-profiles/ to view the full list of meetings.*								

Automobiles/Motor Vehicles

Impaired Driving Deaths

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	WC	20%	29%	28%	30%	32%	31%
Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	IA	27%	27%	27%	26%	26%	26%
Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	DC	23%	20%	10%	40%	29%	38%
Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	NE	34%	33%	33%	32%	32%	33%
Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	UC	33%	33%	33%	25%	33%	20%
Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	SD	37%	36%	36%	35%	34%	32%
Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	USA	28%	27%	27%	26%	26%	26%

Note: Alcohol Impaired Driving Deaths reflect percentage of driving deaths with alcohol involvement.

Motor Vehicle Crash Deaths

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	10	10	11	11	11	12
Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	11	11	11	11	11	11
Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	12	15	15	15	11	13
Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	13	13	13	13	12	13
Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	UC						
Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	16	16	16	16	16	17
Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	11	11	12	12	12	12

Note: Refers to number of motor vehicle crash deaths per 100,000 population.

Courts

Judicial Program Participation

Family Treatment Court

	Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Monthly Family Treatment Court Adult Participants	WCIFTC	WC		22.75	18.13	19.67	20.5	18.3
Annual Family Treatment Court Adult Participants	WCIFTC	WC					246	219

Note: This data is the average number of adult participants monthly from January-August in 2021 & 2022, January-June in 2023, January-December (Full Year) in 2024 & 2025.

Community Policing

Community Policing

	Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Community Policing Activities/Events	SCPD	SC	247	301	294	347	347	391

Crime/Criminal Activity

Arrests

	Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total Arrests for All Crimes	SCPD	SC		3,217	3,873	4,886	4,260	4,934

69	**Hate Crimes**								
70		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
71	Hate Crime Incidents	**IDPS**	**WC**	0	0	4	12	10	6
72	Hate Crime Incidents	**IDPS**	**IA**	87	145	108	98	148	125
73	Hate Crime Incidents	**NCC/NCLECJ**	**DC**	0	0	0	0	1	1
74	Hate Crime Incidents	**NCC/NCLECJ**	**NE**	84	48	48	49	45	33
75	Hate Crime Incidents	**SDDCI**	**UC**	0	1	0	0	1	1
76	Hate Crime Incidents	**SDDCI**	**SD**	18	22	17	14	29	18
77	**Homicides**								
78		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
79	Homicides	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**WC**	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
80	Homicides	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**IA**	80	106	94	90	101	105
81	Homicides	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**DC**	0	0	0	0	0	0
82	Homicides	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**NE**	58	76	70	73	64	59
83	Homicides	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**UC**	0	0	0	0	<10	<10
84	Homicides	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**SD**	29	52	45	56	38	55
85	Homicides	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**USA**	19,141	24,576	26,031	24,849	22,830	20,162
86	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**WC**	3.5	3.2	3	2.5	6.3	4.7
87	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**IA**	2.5	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.3
88	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**DC**	0	0	0	0	0	0
89	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**NE**	3	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.2	3
90	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**UC**	0	0	0	0	3.2	4.1
91	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**SD**	3.3	5.9	5	6.2	4.1	6
92	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**NCHS/ CDC-W**	**USA**	5.8	7.4	7.8	7.5	6.8	6
93	*Note: Data not comparable to previous book releases. Data source changed from County Health Rankings to Centers for Disease Control for 2026 Data Update. Refers to number of deaths due to homicide per 100,000 population. Homicides include any of the ways that people die from homicide: firearm, cut/pierce, suffocation, blunt force, poisoning, and all other methods.*								

94	**Crime (Juveniles/Youth)**								
95	**Incarcerated Juveniles**								
96		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2019**	**2021**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
97	Incarcerated Juveniles (Total)	**KCDC**	**IA**		441		267		279
98	Incarcerated Juveniles (Total)	**KCDC**	**NE**		309		207		321
99	Incarcerated Juveniles (Total)	**KCDC**	**SD**		171		99		138
100	Incarcerated Juveniles (Total)	**KCDC**	**USA**		36,479		24,894		29,314
101	Incarcerated Juveniles (Rate per 100,000)	**KCDC**	**IA**		133		77		82
102	Incarcerated Juveniles (Rate per 100,000)	**KCDC**	**NE**		145		93		144
103	Incarcerated Juveniles (Rate per 100,000)	**KCDC**	**SD**		179		99		136
104	Incarcerated Juveniles (Rate per 100,000)	**KCDC**	**USA**		114		74		87
105	*Note: Incarcerated juveniles refers to youth and young adults under age 21 detained, incarcerated or placed in residential facilities. Recorded bi-annually.*								
106	**Juvenile Charges/Allegations by Crime Type**								
107		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
108	Juvenile Charges - Violent Crimes (Percent of Total)	**IDDPI**	**WC**	33.9%	34.8%	30.4%	29.6%	39.3%	42.7%
109	Juvenile Charges - Violent Crimes (Count)	**IDDPI**	**WC**	263	302	297	386	484	446
110	Juvenile Charges - Violent Crimes (Percent of Total)	**IDDPI**	**IA**	26.3%	30.2%	28.7%	29.3%	30.6%	32.5%
111	Juvenile Charges - Violent Crimes (Count)	**IDDPI**	**IA**	3,418	4,221	4,536	5,312	5,209	5,114
112	Juvenile Charges - Property Crimes (Percent of Total)	**IDDPI**	**WC**	37.2%	30.3%	36.2%	37.8%	33.3%	26.1%
113	Juvenile Charges - Property Crimes (Count)	**IDDPI**	**WC**	288	263	354	492	410	272
114	Juvenile Charges - Property Crimes (Percent of Total)	**IDDPI**	**IA**	33.3%	30.8%	30.3%	32.0%	31.2%	28.7%
115	Juvenile Charges - Property Crimes (Count)	**IDDPI**	**IA**	4,323	4,316	4,777	5,801	5,305	4,518

116	Juvenile Charges - Drugs (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	WC	11.0%	16.5%	15.7%	12.4%	9.4%	12.1%
117	Juvenile Charges - Drugs (Count)	IDDPI	WC	85	143	153	162	116	126
118	Juvenile Charges - Drugs (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	IA	14.0%	13.6%	14.6%	13.3%	11.9%	11.5%
119	Juvenile Charges - Drugs (Count)	IDDPI	IA	1,817	1,910	2,310	2,409	2,026	1,811
120	Juvenile Charges - Public Order (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	WC	15.6%	15.4%	16.0%	17.4%	16.5%	16.7%
121	Juvenile Charges - Public Order (Count)	IDDPI	WC	121	134	156	226	203	174
122	Juvenile Charges - Public Order (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	IA	24.5%	23.7%	24.4%	23.8%	25.0%	25.7%
123	Juvenile Charges - Public Order (Count)	IDDPI	IA	3,187	3,324	3,859	4,315	4,254	4,043
124	Juvenile Charges - Other (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	WC	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
125	Juvenile Charges - Other (Count)	IDDPI	WC	3	1	1	4	2	1
126	Juvenile Charges - Other (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	IA	1.4%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%
127	Juvenile Charges - Other (Count)	IDDPI	IA	179	134	171	215	162	169
128	Juvenile Charges - Total (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	WC	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
129	Juvenile Charges - Total (Count)	IDDPI	WC	775	868	977	1302	1233	1044
130	Juvenile Charges - Total (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	IA	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
131	Juvenile Charges - Total (Count)	IDDPI	IA	12,995	13,998	15,790	18,129	17,010	15,723
132	*Note: Data not comparable to previous book releases. Data source changed from Easy Access to Juvenile Court Documents to Iowa Division of Data, Planning, and Improvement for 2026 Data Update. A charge/allegation is the specific law violation described in a complaint. There may be one or more charges/allegations on a complaint. This data refers to the total count of formal petitions filed to initiate delinquency proceedings. Because a single youth may be involved in multiple filings, the petition count may exceed the number of individuals represented.*								
133	**Juvenile Petitions**								
134		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
135	Juvenile Petitions Filed	IDDPI	WC	90	108	106	187	90	82
136	Juvenile Petitions Filed	IDDPI	IA	2,260	2,014	2,296	2,671	2,566	2,466
137	*Note: Data not comparable to previous book releases. Data source changed from Easy Access to Juvenile Court Documents to Iowa Division of Data, Planning, and Improvement for 2026 Data Update. The petition is the formal legal document filed by a County Attorney that starts a court case. This data refers to the total count of formal petitions filed to initiate delinquency proceedings. Because a single youth may be involved in multiple filings, the petition count may exceed the number of individuals represented.*								

138	**Domestic Violence**								
139	**Domestic Violence**								
140		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
141	Sioux City Domestic Assaults	SCPD	SC	453	709	632	623	403	NYA
142		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
143	Simple Domestic Assaults Reported	NCC/NCLECJ	DC	48	54	41	53	38	38
144	Simple Domestic Assaults Reported	NCC/NCLECJ	NE	6,124	6,235	2,903	3,077	3,225	4,261
145	Aggravated Domestic Assaults Reported	NCC/NCLECJ	DC	5	7	5	5	4	5
146	Aggravated Domestic Assaults Reported	NCC/NCLECJ	NE	1032	1136	438	387	385	668
147	**Domestic Violence Resources (NNEDV)**								
148		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
149	# of Identified Domestic Violence Programs	NNEDV	IA					21	22
150	# of Identified Domestic Violence Programs	NNEDV	NE					21	21
151	# of Identified Domestic Violence Programs	NNEDV	SD					28	27
152	# of Identified Domestic Violence Programs	NNEDV	USA		1,914	1,955	1,958	2,015	2,002
153	Victims Served (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	IA		1,097		764	625	1,065
154	Victims Served (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	NE		531		420	422	772
155	Victims Served (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	SD		278		256	247	384
156	Victims Served (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	USA	76,525	70,032	79,335	76,975	79,088	84,146
157	Hotline Calls Received (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	IA		416		641	606	602
158	Hotline Calls Received (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	NE		171		161	173	217
159	Hotline Calls Received (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	SD		74		89	87	98
160	Hotline Calls Received (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	USA	21,321	20,701	23,332	23,348	26,109	23,747

161	Unmet Victim Requests for Services (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	IA		271		89	42	50
162	Unmet Victim Requests for Services (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	NE		35		60	43	66
163	Unmet Victim Requests for Services (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	SD		1		6	19	19
164	Unmet Victim Requests for Services (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	USA	11,047	9,444	12,692	13,335	14,095	13,018
165	*24 hour survey period each year. In 2025, 22 out of 22 (100%) identified domestic violence programs in Iowa participated in a national count of domestic violence services, 20 out of 21 (95%) identified domestic violence programs in Nebraska participated, 22 out of 27 (81%) identified domestic violence programs in South Dakota participated, and 1,707 out of 2,002 (85%) identified domestic violence programs in the United*								

166	**Drug Enforcement and Substance Use**								
167	**Alcohol/Liquor Sales**								
168		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
169	Liquor Sales in Dollars ($ in Millions)	IDR	WC	$13.2	$14.6	$14.5	$15.4	$15.7	$14.6
170	Liquor Sales in Dollars ($ in Millions)	IDR	IA	$396.7	$428.1	$428.8	$446.1	$447.2	$424.8
171	Liquor Sales in Gallons (in Millions)	IDR	WC	0.210	0.220	0.206	0.212	0.211	N/A
172	Liquor Sales in Gallons (in Millions)	IDR	IA	6.382	6.525	6.211	6.253	6.141	N/A
173	**Alcohol/Liquor Law Violations**								
174		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
175	Liquor Law Violation Arrests	IDPS	WC	26	33	16	6	28	33
176	Liquor Law Violation Arrests	IDPS	IA	2,135	1,565	1,550	1,825	1,723	2,122
177	Liquor Law Violation Arrests	NCC/NCLECJ	DC	30	31	40	45	26	29
178	Liquor Law Violation Arrests	NCC/NCLECJ	NE	2,551	2,111	2,182	2,709	3,076	3,111
179	Liquor Law Violation Arrests	SDDCI	UC	1	1	1	1	3	3
180	Liquor Law Violation Arrests	SDDCI	SD	1,531	1,527	1,197	1,388	1,396	1,587
181	*Note: Union County metrics broken down by agency. Union County in this measure includes Alcester PD, Beresford PD, Elk Point PD, Jefferson PD, NSC PD, and Union County Sheriffs.*								
182	**Compliance Checks**								
183		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
184	Compliance Rate - Tobacco (Fiscal Year)	SCPD	SC	83%	88%	92%	87%	92%	95%
185	Compliance Checks- Tobacco (Fiscal Year)	SCPD	SC	77	102	94	61	82	95
186	Compliance Rate - Alcohol (Fiscal Year)	SCPD	SC	90%	81%	77%			
187	Compliance Checks - Alcohol (Fiscal Year)	SCPD	SC	83	167	144			
188	**Driving Under the Influence (DUI/DWI) Arrests**								
189		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
190	DUI Arrests	IDPS	WC	468	495	321	126	386	412
191	DUI Arrests	IDPS	IA	8,845	9,177	8,647	8,702	8,485	8,809
192	DUI Arrests	NCC/NCLECJ	DC	65	82	100	144	147	137
193	DUI Arrests	NCC/NCLECJ	NE	5,437	5,051	4,821	5,485	6,749	7,029
194	DUI Arrests	SDDCI	UC	71	63	58	106	111	81
195	DUI Arrests	SDDCI	SD	5,036	5,683	5,406	5,485	5,548	5,364
196	*Note: Union County metrics broken down by agency. Union County in this measure includes Alcester PD, Beresford PD, Elk Point PD, Jefferson PD, NSC PD, and Union County Sheriffs.*								
197	**Drug Overdose Deaths**								
198		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
199	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	<10	10	15	<10	13	12
200	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	287	360	426	394	391	373
201	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	<10	0	<10	<10	<10	<10
202	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	130	181	186	201	150	130
203	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	<10	0	0	0	0	0
204	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	76	72	88	86	75	81
205	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	65,712	87,302	102,110	102,840	100,134	74,831

206	**Drug Overdose Death Rate**								
207		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
208	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**WC**	4.8	9.4	14.2	7.7	12.3	11.3
209	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**IA**	9.1	11.3	13.3	12.3	12.2	11.6
210	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**DC**	5.2	0.0	7.7	6.5	5.7	7.6
211	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**NE**	6.7	9.2	9.5	10.2	7.6	6.6
212	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**UC**	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
213	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**SD**	8.6	8.1	9.8	9.5	8.2	8.8
214	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**USA**	20.0	26.3	30.8	30.9	29.9	22.3
215	**Drugs/Narcotics Violations**								
216		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
217	Drugs/Narcotics Violation Arrests	**IDPS**	**WC**	436	558	406	477	426	453
218	Drugs/Narcotics Violation Arrests	**IDPS**	**IA**	8,168	8,708	8,721	9,438	9,497	10,385
219	Drugs/Narcotics Violation Arrests	NCC/NCLECJ	**DC**	70	99	102	100	96	55
220	Drugs/Narcotics Violation Arrests	NCC/NCLECJ	**NE**	8,168	7,319	6,990	6,800	6,910	6,582
221	Drugs/Narcotics Violation Arrests	**SDDCI**	**UC**	87	79	55	95	87	80
222	Drugs/Narcotics Violation Arrests	**SDDCI**	**SD**	6,871	5,737	5,257	5,404	5,717	5,827
223	*Note: Union County metrics broken down by agency. Union County in this measure includes Alcester PD, Beresford PD, Elk Point PD, Jefferson PD, NSC PD, and Union County Sheriffs.*								
224	**Public Intoxication Arrests**								
225		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
226	Public Intoxication Arrests	**SCPD**	**SC**		309	333	304	322	313
227	**Quantity of Drugs Seized**								
228		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
229	Cocaine/Crack (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**	2	0	6,029	631	2,264	582.39
230	Methamphetamine (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**	44,520	129,620	66,825	31,670	42,165	11,719.62
231	Methamphetamine Solution (ml)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**		15,061	0	0	0	0.00
232	Marijuana/Cannabis/THC Products (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**	40,569	6,401	173,636	7,462	435	56,205.11
233	Heroin (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**	2,136	14	251	0	0	11.30
234	Fentanyl (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**	0	1,068	1,466	3,263	1,014	304.00
235	Fentanyl Powder (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**				80	0	0.00
236	Oxycodone/Hydrocodone/Hydromorphone(Drug Units)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**			131	39	0	2.00
237	Psilocybin Mushrooms (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**		2,000	26,784	0	289	10.00
238	LSD/MDMA/Ecstasy (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**				31	0	6.00
239	Benzodiazepine (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**						42.90
240	Ketamine (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**						25.00
241	Other Rx Drugs (Drug Units)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**	1,277	4	43	124	5	0.00
242	Steroids (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**						9,053.24
243	Tramdol (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**						2.00
244	Clonazepam (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**		41	0	151	0	0.00
245	Xanax (Grams)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**						4.00
246	Hydroxychloroquine	**TSDTF**	**Tri**				8	0	0.00
247	Other Amphetamines/Adderall/Vyvanse (Units)	**TSDTF**	**Tri**				134	79	145.60

Firearms/Guns

Firearm Fatalities/Deaths

	Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	<10	16	<10	21	15	13
Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	294	351	364	367	341	389
Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	<10	0	0	<10	<10	<10
Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	205	197	200	244	213	218
Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	<10	<10	<10	0	<10	<10
Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	113	120	128	141	112	159
Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	39,707	45,222	48,830	48,204	46,728	44,447
Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	8.8	15.1	8.7	19.9	14.2	12.3
Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	9.3	11	11.4	11.5	10.6	12.1
Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	9.1	0	0	UR	8.9	11.5
Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	10.6	10	10.2	12.4	10.8	11
Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	UR	9.5	8.8	0	8.6	13
Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	12.8	13.5	14.3	15.5	12.2	17.3
Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	12.1	13.6	14.7	14.5	14	13.3

Note: Data not comparable to previous book releases. Data source changed from County Health Rankings to Centers for Disease Control for 2026 Data Update. Refers to number of deaths due to firearms per 100,000 population. This includes any of the ways that people die from firearm injuries: homicide, suicide, unintentional shooting, legal intervention shooting, and deaths of undetermined intent. 'UR' stands for 'Unstable Rate'.

Firearm Homicides/Murders

	Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	49	83	64	65	73	67
Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	0	0	0	0	0	0
Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	40	49	46	48	34	43
Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	0	0	0	0	0	<10
Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	11	26	25	27	11	29
Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	14,414	19,384	20,958	19,651	17,927	15,364
Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.0	4.3	2.3
Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	1.6	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1
Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	0	0	0	0	0	0
Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.2
Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	0	0	0	0	0	UR
Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	1.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.2	3.2
Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	4.4	5.8	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.6

Note: 'UR' stands for 'Unstable Rate'.

Firearm Suicides/Self-Inflicted Deaths

	Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	<10	14	<10	17	<10	10
Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	233	260	293	288	266	318
Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	<10	0	0	<10	<10	<10
Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	154	139	145	185	165	170
Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	<10	<10	<10	0	<10	<10
Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	98	88	98	99	89	117
Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	23,941	24,292	26,328	27,032	27,300	27,593
Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	7.1	13.2	6.3	16.1	7.5	9.4
Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	7.4	8.1	9.2	9.0	8.3	9.9
Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	7.0	0	0	14.0	7.1	8.7
Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	8.0	7.1	7.4	9.4	8.3	8.6
Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	UR	8.1	UR	0	6.7	9.6
Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	11.1	9.9	10.9	10.9	9.7	12.7
Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.2

Note: 'UR' stands for 'Unstable Rate'.

300	**Mass Gun Violence**								
301		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
302	Mass Shootings	**GVA**	**SC**	0	2	0	0	0	0
303	Mass Shootings	**GVA**	**WC**	0	2	0	0	0	0
304	Mass Shootings	**GVA**	**IA**	4	5	2	1	1	1
305	Mass Shootings	**GVA**	**SSC**	0	0	0	0	0	0
306	Mass Shootings	**GVA**	**DC**	0	0	0	0	0	0
307	Mass Shootings	**GVA**	**NE**	2	1	5	2	1	3
308	Mass Shootings	**GVA**	**NSC**	0	0	0	0	0	0
309	Mass Shootings	**GVA**	**UC**	0	0	0	0	0	0
310	Mass Shootings	**GVA**	**SD**	1	1	0	0	2	0
311	Mass Shootings	**GVA**	**USA**	611	690	645	660	503	407
312	*Note: 'Mass Shootings' refer to shootings in which 4 or more were shot or killed, not including the shooter.*								

313	**Human Trafficking**								
314	**Arrests**								
315		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
316	Human Trafficking Arrests	**IDPS**	**WC**	0	0	0	0	0	0
317	Human Trafficking Arrests	**IDPS**	**IA**	0	1	11	3	2	13
318	Human Trafficking Arrests	**NCC/NCLECJ**	**DC**	0	0	0	0	0	0
319	Human Trafficking Arrests	**NCC/NCLECJ**	**NE**	2	1	2	5	3	10
320	Human Trafficking Arrests	**SDDCI**	**UC**	0	0	0	0	0	0
321	Human Trafficking Arrests	**SDDCI**	**SD**	0	0	0	0	0	0
322	**Offenses**								
323		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
324	Human Trafficking Offenses	**IDPS**	**WC**	0	0	0	0	1	1
325	Human Trafficking Offenses	**IDPS**	**IA**	2	13	52	19	27	34
326	Human Trafficking Offenses	**NCC/NCLECJ**	**DC**	0	1	0	0	0	0
327	Human Trafficking Offenses	**NCC/NCLECJ**	**NE**	3	26	22	49	41	7
328	Human Trafficking Offenses	**SDDCI**	**UC**	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	Human Trafficking Offenses	**SDDCI**	**SD**	2	7	4	6	9	3
330	**Hotline Contacts**								
331		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
332	Human Trafficking Tips & Leads Called-In - Total	**IOCHT**	**IA**		43	50	71	NYA	NYA
333	Human Trafficking Tips & Leads Called-In - Total	**NHTTF**	**NE**				67	94	64
334	Human Trafficking Hotline Contacts - Total	**NHTH**	**SD**	117	110	102	57	75	NYA
335	**Hotline Contacts by Type of Offense**								
336		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
337	Human Trafficking Tips & Leads Called-In - Sex	**IOCHT**	**IA**		34	34	40	NYA	NYA
338	Human Trafficking Tips & Leads Called-In - Labor	**IOCHT**	**IA**		6	3	7	NYA	NYA
339	Human Trafficking Tips & Leads Called-In - Both	**IOCHT**	**IA**		1	8	13	NYA	NYA
340	Human Trafficking Tips & Leads Called-In - Not Specified	**IOCHT**	**IA**		1	4	11	NYA	NYA

341	**Infrastructure Safety**								
342	**Bridge Conditions**								
343		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
344	Bridge Condition - Good	**USDOT**	**WC**	33.5%	31.2%	29.0%	27.7%	27.3%	NYA
345	Bridge Condition - Good	**USDOT**	**IA**	46.6%	46.2%	45.2%	45.5%	46.2%	NYA
346	Bridge Condition - Good	**USDOT**	**DC**	18.6%	27.0%	35.3%	35.8%	37.7%	NYA
347	Bridge Condition - Good	**USDOT**	**NE**	57.3%	57.1%	57.5%	58.5%	58.0%	NYA
348	Bridge Condition - Good	**USDOT**	**UC**	28.2%	26.5%	23.4%	26.7%	27.5%	NYA
349	Bridge Condition - Good	**USDOT**	**SD**	27.6%	27.4%	28.5%	29.0%	31.2%	NYA
350	Bridge Condition - Good	**USDOT**	**USA**	43.5%	43.1%	42.6%	42.1%	41.6%	NYA

351	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	WC	58.4%	61.5%	63.3%	64.1%	56.8%	NYA
352	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	IA	43.8%	43.8%	44.7%	44.6%	44.0%	NYA
353	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	DC	70.5%	62.4%	63.0%	62.0%	60.6%	NYA
354	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	NE	37.9%	38.2%	37.7%	36.8%	37.2%	NYA
355	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	UC	62.2%	63.9%	69.0%	64.9%	62.2%	NYA
356	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	SD	62.6%	63.4%	61.8%	62.0%	60.4%	NYA
357	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	USA	51.4%	51.9%	52.5%	53.0%	53.5%	NYA
358	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	WC	8.0%	7.3%	7.7%	8.2%	15.9%	NYA
359	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	IA	9.7%	10.0%	10.1%	9.9%	9.8%	NYA
360	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	DC	10.9%	10.6%	1.7%	2.2%	1.7%	NYA
361	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	NE	4.8%	4.7%	4.7%	4.8%	4.8%	NYA
362	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	UC	9.6%	9.6%	7.6%	8.4%	10.3%	NYA
363	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	SD	9.7%	9.2%	9.6%	8.9%	8.4%	NYA
364	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	USA	5.1%	5.0%	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%	NYA
365	*Note: Measurements in bridge spacial area (square meters).*								
366	**Road Conditions**								
367		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
368	Road Condition - Acceptable	**BTS**	**IA**	92.0%	91.1%		92.0%	91.3%	91.6%
369	Road Condition - Acceptable	**BTS**	**NE**	88.9%	92.9%		92.4%	92.6%	93.8%
370	Road Condition - Acceptable	**BTS**	**SD**	86.1%	86.3%		87.5%	95.1%	89.1%
371	Road Condition - Acceptable	**BTS**	**USA**	80.2%	81.0%		81.7%	81.2%	81.0%
372	*Note: Measurements in miles of road.*								

373	**Injury**								
374	**Injury Deaths**								
375		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
376	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**WC**	57	56	62	63	67	70
377	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**IA**	67	68	70	71	73	76
378	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**DC**	42	40	38	35	45	49
379	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**NE**	59	60	61	63	65	66
380	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**UC**	56	61	60	63	54	50
381	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**SD**	81	82	84	87	88	90
382	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	**USA**	70	72	76	80	84	87
383	*Note: Refers to number of deaths due to injury per 100,000 population.CHR reporting years 2020 through 2025 correspond to data collected during the years 2014–2018 through 2019–2023, respectively.*								

QUALITY OF LIFE



VISION STATEMENT

Residents feel welcome, connected, and able to thrive in Siouxland. Access to healthy foods, parks, and recreation, and arts & culture continually improve.

DATA HIGHLIGHTS

Extreme Heat

- Extreme heat days have risen substantially since 2018–2019 across every county in Siouxland, with most locations roughly doubling their annual count by the 2021–2022 peak before easing slightly in 2023; meanwhile, state extreme heat days remained rather stable
- Woodbury County (WC) and Dakota County (DC) show near identical values in every single year, rising from 32 (2018) to a peak of 73 (2022) before dropping to 61 in 2023. However, their shared metro area most likely explains this overlap
- Nebraska (NE) consistently experiences the most extreme heat days in the Tri-State Area, peaking at 94 in 2022, well above every other county or state in the region
- 2019 stands out as an abnormally low year across all areas — Woodbury, Dakota, and Union Counties all dropped to their lowest points (27, 28, and 24, respectively) before rebounding sharply in 2020, suggesting potentially unusual regional weather patterns that year rather than a lasting trend
- Union County (UC) remained lower than Woodbury & Dakota County in 2018 and 2019 but surpasses them in extreme heat days in 2020 (67 vs. 66) and 2021 (68 vs. 61), before matching Woodbury & Dakota Counties in 2022 with 73 extreme heat days, and then falling slightly lower again in 2023
- Most areas show a slight cooling-off in 2023 compared to their 2021–2022 peaks, though counts remain well above 2018–2019 levels, suggesting extreme heat may be plateauing at a new, higher baseline rather than continuing to climb indefinitely
- The USA figure reflects the single highest count recorded at any location nationwide, which is why it sits far above every county or state value shown (187–210) — it represents the most extreme local hotspot in the country, not a national or regional aggregate

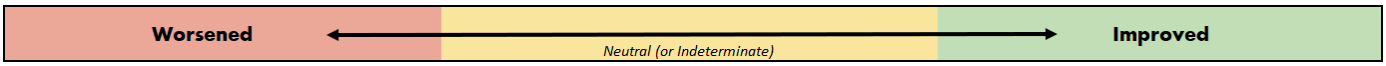
Work From Home

- Remote work has grown across both Siouxland and nationally, though at noticeably different paces
- The national rate (USA) nearly tripled from 5.2% (2019) to 15.1% (2024), a larger, more rapid increase than any county or state in Siouxland
- Woodbury County (WC) had one of the lowest work-from-home rates throughout the entire period, despite rising modestly each year from 3.6% to 5.6%, which is still less than half the national rate by 2024
- Iowa (IA) shows the strongest growth among the states/counties in Siouxland, climbing from 4.9% to 11.3%, more than double its starting point and the closest of any local area to matching the national trend
- Dakota County (DC) stands out for its uneven, non-linear growth. Remote work climbed to 6.0% in 2020, up from 4.0% in 2019, then edged down slightly to 5.8% in 2021 and stayed flat at that level in 2022, before falling back to 4.9% in 2024—a pullback that stands in contrast to the steady, consistent gains observed in other counties
- Nebraska (NE) and South Dakota (SD) show similar, steady upward trends, both roughly doubling their remote work share by 2024 (11.0% and 9.7% respectively), tracking closely with each other throughout
- Union County (UC) has grown the most slowly among the states, increasing from 5.2% to 7.9%, meaning it now trails Nebraska and South Dakota despite starting at a similar level in 2019

QUALITY OF LIFE

Status Trend Key

Identifies worsening or improving conditions from the previous year



Arts & Culture

Arts & Culture

	Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
State Arts Vibrancy Ranking	SMUDA	IA				41	38	44
State Arts Vibrancy Ranking	SMUDA	NE				27	25	29
State Arts Vibrancy Ranking	SMUDA	SD				43	46	47

Note: Measures overall cultural vitality using per capita data on arts supply (e.g., number of arts organizations, artists), demand (e.g., attendance, consumption), and public support (e.g., grants, funding), adjusted for population and cost of living. Ranks states 1-50.

Community Organizations

Community Organizations

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	WC	13.2	13.7	12.8	13.1	12.7	13.4
Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	IA	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.2	14.3
Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	DC	7.0	5.0	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.5
Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	NE	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.4
Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	UC	11.5	11.3	11.1	12.4	9.4	11.1
Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	SD	16.3	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.4
Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	USA	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1

Note: Social Associations include civic, political, religious, sports and professional organizations.

Commuting/Driving

Work Commute Time

	Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	WC	18	18	17.6	17.7	17.6	18.1
Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	IA	19.1	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.8
Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	DC	15.5	15	15.3	14.6	14.1	14.2
Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	NE	18.6	18.9	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2
Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	UC	19.7	19	18.8	18.8	18.6	17.7
Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	SD	17	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.8
Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	USA	26.6	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.6	26.4

Work Commute Transportation

	Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	WC	83.3%	83.0%	82.8%	82.3%	80.0%	79.5%
Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	IA	81.1%	80.2%	79.0%	77.8%	76.7%	76.0%
Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	DC	73.4%	74.6%	77.0%	76.8%	77.0%	75.3%
Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	NE	82.0%	80.7%	79.4%	78.3%	77.3%	76.1%
Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	UC	86.2%	85.6%	84.4%	83.9%	82.5%	82.6%
Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	SD	80.6%	80.0%	79.4%	78.8%	77.6%	77.0%
Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	USA	76.3%	74.9%	73.2%	71.7%	70.2%	68.8%

38	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	WC	9.7%	9.5%	9.5%	9.9%	10.8%	11.2%
39	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	IA	8.3%	8.0%	7.9%	7.9%	7.9%	7.8%
40	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	DC	18.4%	16.1%	12.9%	15.1%	13.0%	15.0%
41	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	NE	8.9%	9.0%	8.7%	8.6%	8.5%	8.7%
42	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	UC	6.5%	6.4%	6.5%	5.9%	7.1%	6.8%
43	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	SD	8.4%	8.1%	8.0%	7.8%	8.0%	8.3%
44	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	USA	9.0%	8.9%	8.6%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%
45	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	WC	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%
46	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	IA	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
47	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	DC	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%
48	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	NE	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
49	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	UC	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
50	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	SD	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%
51	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	USA	5.0%	4.6%	4.2%	3.8%	3.5%	3.2%
52	Worked from Home	Census	WC	3.6%	3.9%	4.3%	4.7%	5.3%	5.6%
53	Worked from Home	Census	IA	4.9%	6.4%	8.1%	9.3%	10.4%	11.3%
54	Worked from Home	Census	DC	4.0%	6.0%	5.8%	5.8%	6.4%	4.9%
55	Worked from Home	Census	NE	4.5%	6.0%	7.6%	8.9%	10.0%	11.0%
56	Worked from Home	Census	UC	5.2%	5.9%	6.8%	7.5%	7.5%	7.9%
57	Worked from Home	Census	SD	5.9%	6.7%	7.7%	8.5%	9.3%	9.7%
58	Worked from Home	Census	USA	5.2%	7.3%	9.7%	11.7%	13.5%	15.1%
59	*Note: Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimates.*								

60	**Discrimination/Segregation**								
61	**Residential Segregation**								
62		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
63	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	WC	56	57	56	44	48	46
64	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	IA	62	61	62	62	63	63
65	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	DC	44	46	59	77	68	63
66	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	NE	65	64	65	64	65	65
67	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	UC						61
68	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	SD	65	66	69	69	67	66
69	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	US	62	61	63	63	63	63
70	*Note: The residential segregation index ranges from 0 (complete integration) to 100 (complete segregation). The index score can be interpreted as the percentage of either Black or white residents that would have to move to different geographic areas in order to produce a distribution that matches that of the larger area.*								
71	**Discrimination**								
72		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
73	Discrimination Cases Opened - Total	SCHRC	SC	40	24	35	41	38	20
74	Discrimination Cases Opened - Housing	SCHRC	SC			12	6	7	2
75	Discrimination Cases Opened - Employment	SCHRC	SC			14	31	26	16
76	Discrimination Cases Opened - Public Accomodations	SCHRC	SC			6	2	5	2
77	Discrimination Case Findings Issued	SCHRC	SC	31	33	44	45	41	24
78	Discrimination Case Findings Resulting in No Probable Cause	SCHRC	SC			12	18	24	19

79	Environment								
80	**Air Pollution**								
85		**Source**	**Area**	**2015**	**2016**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**
86	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	**NEPHTN**	**WC**	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6
87	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	**NEPHTN**	**IA**	8.7	7.6	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.5
88	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	**NEPHTN**	**DC**	8.7	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0
89	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	**NEPHTN**	**NE**	7	5.8	6.7	6.6	5.7	6.1
90	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	**NEPHTN**	**UC**	8.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.1
91	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	**NEPHTN**	**SD**	6.5	4.9	5.7	5.7	4.7	5.4
92	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	**NEPHTN**	**USA**	8.5	7.6	8	8	7.5	7.7
93	**Alternative Fuel Stations**								
94		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
95	Electric Vehicle Charging Outlets	**BTS**	**IA**	348	487	584	659	855	1079
96	Electric Vehicle Charging Outlets	**BTS**	**NE**	238	287	377	446	554	617
97	Electric Vehicle Charging Outlets	**BTS**	**SD**	127	133	156	176	232	320
98	Electric Vehicle Charging Outlets	**BTS**	**US**	85,253	107,395	128,703	144,227	176,032	217,837
99	**CO2 Emissions**								
100		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
101	Carbon Dioxide Emissions (Million Metric Tons)	**BTS**	**IA**	79.8	75	63.3	71.1	71.5	68
102	Carbon Dioxide Emissions (Million Metric Tons)	**BTS**	**NE**	52.1	50.3	46.3	47.1	48.2	45.6
103	Carbon Dioxide Emissions (Million Metric Tons)	**BTS**	**SD**	15.4	15.9	14.9	15.1	15.4	15.1
104	Carbon Dioxide Emissions (Million Metric Tons)	**BTS**	**US**	5,266	5,134	4,572	4,891	4,931	4,782
105	**Drought**								
106		**Source**	**Area**	**2016**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**
107	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	**NEPHTN**	**WC**	17.3%	38.5%	1.9%	5.8%	53.9%	39.1%
108	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	**NEPHTN**	**IA**	28.1%	40.3%	15.7%	12.4%	41.0%	37.3%
109	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	**NEPHTN**	**DC**	19.2%	46.2%	3.9%	1.9%	46.2%	34.8%
110	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	**NEPHTN**	**NE**	35.7%	38.0%	8.4%	10.0%	48.1%	28.5%
111	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	**NEPHTN**	**UC**	23.1%	38.5%	1.9%	1.9%	53.9%	30.4%
112	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	**NEPHTN**	**SD**	36.2%	45.9%	12.4%	1.5%	41.1%	41.1%
113	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	**NEPHTN**	**USA**	35.0%	33.1%	23.3%	18.8%	30.4%	29.5%
114	**Energy Consumption**								
115		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
116	Energy consumption (trillion Btu)	**BTS**	**IA**	1,521.0	1,503.1	1,349.8	1,385.9	1,426.9	1,405.3
117	Energy consumption (trillion Btu)	**BTS**	**NE**	874	866.7	813.1	844	848.1	840.1
118	Energy consumption (trillion Btu)	**BTS**	**SD**	353.9	351.1	339	348.4	353.9	347.2
119	Energy consumption (trillion Btu)	**BTS**	**US**	97,404	96,576	88,871	93,350	94,832	93,557

120	**Extreme Heat**								
121		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
122	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	**NEPHTN**	**WC**	32	27	66	61	73	61
123	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	**NEPHTN**	**IA**	66	36	66	62	74	63
124	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	**NEPHTN**	**DC**	32	28	66	61	73	61
125	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	**NEPHTN**	**NE**	79	62	89	89	94	71
126	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	**NEPHTN**	**UC**	28	24	67	68	73	59
127	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	**NEPHTN**	**SD**	66	38	78	78	75	69
128	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	**NEPHTN**	**USA**	187	210	207	195	194	203

129	**Facility Access**								
130	**Household Facility Access**								
131	Plumbing Facilities								
132		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
133	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	**Census**	**WC**	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
134	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	**Census**	**IA**	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
135	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	**Census**	**DC**	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	1.1%
136	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	**Census**	**NE**	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
137	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	**Census**	**UC**	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
138	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	**Census**	**SD**	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
139	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	**Census**	**USA**	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
140	Kitchen Facilities								
141	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	**Census**	**WC**	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%
142	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	**Census**	**IA**	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%
143	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	**Census**	**DC**	1.6%	2.9%	2.9%	2.0%	2.0%	1.5%
144	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	**Census**	**NE**	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%
145	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	**Census**	**UC**	0.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	1.8%	1.6%
146	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	**Census**	**SD**	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
147	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	**Census**	**USA**	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%
148	*Note: Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimates.*								

149	**Household Technology Access**								
150	Broadband Internet								
151		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
152	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	**Census**	**WC**	21.6%	18.9%	17.0%	15.9%	14.3%	12.7%
153	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	**Census**	**IA**	19.2%	16.9%	15.1%	13.7%	12.5%	11.1%
154	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	**Census**	**DC**	23.3%	22.7%	19.9%	19.5%	16.7%	14.2%
155	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	**Census**	**NE**	16.6%	14.4%	12.7%	11.6%	10.4%	9.4%
156	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	**Census**	**UC**	17.4%	14.6%	14.8%	14.6%	12.1%	10.5%
157	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	**Census**	**SD**	19.3%	16.8%	14.8%	13.2%	11.5%	10.4%
158	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	**Census**	**USA**	17.3%	14.8%	13.0%	11.7%	10.3%	9.0%
159	Telephone Service								
160	Households without Telephone Service Available	**Census**	**WC**	2.1%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.1%	1.2%
161	Households without Telephone Service Available	**Census**	**IA**	1.9%	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%
162	Households without Telephone Service Available	**Census**	**DC**	2.4%	3.0%	1.2%	1.7%	0.9%	1.2%
163	Households without Telephone Service Available	**Census**	**NE**	1.9%	1.5%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
164	Households without Telephone Service Available	**Census**	**UC**	1.9%	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%
165	Households without Telephone Service Available	**Census**	**SD**	2.6%	2.2%	1.6%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%
166	Households with No Telephone Service Available	**Census**	**USA**	1.9%	1.6%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
167	*Note: Access to broadband internet refers to whether anyone in a household uses or is able to connect to the internet through a high-speed connection, regardless of whether they personally pay for the service. Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimates.*								

168	**Family**								
169	**Marital Status**								
170	Marriage								
171		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
172	Marriage Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	**CDC/NCHS**	**IA**	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2
173	Marriage Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	**CDC/NCHS**	**NE**	6	5.5	5	5.3	5.6	5.3
174	Marriage Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	**CDC/NCHS**	**SD**	6.5	6.1	6	6.3	6.4	5.9
175	Marriage Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	**CDC/NCHS**	**USA**	6.5	6.1	5.1	6	6.2	6.1
176	Divorce								
177		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
178	Divorce Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	**CDC/NCHS**	**IA**	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3	2	1.9
179	Divorce Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	**CDC/NCHS**	**NE**	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
180	Divorce Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	**CDC/NCHS**	**SD**	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
181	Divorce Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	**CDC/NCHS**	**USA**	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4

182	**Food Quality and Access**								
183	**Community Gardens**								
184		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
185	Public Community Gardens	**SDHD**	**SC**	7	7	7	7	7	5
186	Public Community Gardens	**SDHD**	**SSC**	1	1	1	1	1	1
187	**Food Banks & Pantries**								
188		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
189	Food Bank of Siouxland Active Agencies	**FBS**	**FBR**	108	102	100	91	97	88
190	*Note: Included are food pantries and on-site meal providers registered with the Food Bank of Siouxland. These numbers can change based on a variety of factors including compliance with the IHHS or Food Bank of Siouxland, pantry retirement, inactivity, and more. FBS annually will add or remove agency partners. Agencies included are those identified as of July of each reporting year.*								
191		**Source**	**Area**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**
192	Annual Food Bank Distribution in Pounds (Millions)	**FBS**	**FBR**	3.86	3.29	3.25	3.50	4.21	3.96
193	**Healthy Food Access**								
194		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
195	Food Environment Index	**USDA/FA**	**WC**	8.1	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.3
196	Food Environment Index	**USDA/FA**	**IA**	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.6
197	Food Environment Index	**USDA/FA**	**DC**	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.0
198	Food Environment Index	**USDA/FA**	**NE**	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.7
199	Food Environment Index	**USDA/FA**	**UC**	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4
200	Food Environment Index	**USDA/FA**	**SD**	6.6	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.3	7.5
201	Food Environment Index	**USDA/FA**	**USA**	7.8	7.8	7.0	7.7	7.4	7.6
202	*Note: The Food Environment Index accounts for both proximity to healthy foods and income. This measure includes access to healthy foods by considering the distance an individual lives from a grocery store or supermarket, locations for healthy food purchases in most communities, and the inability to access healthy food because of cost and transportation barriers. The food insecurity models include state-level effects that may overestimate differences in border counties. Score from 0 (worst) to 10 (best).*								
203		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
204	Drinking Water Violations	**EPA**	**WC**	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
205	Drinking Water Violations	**EPA**	**DC**	No	No	No	No	No	No
206	Drinking Water Violations	**EPA**	**UC**	No	No	No	No	No	No
207		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
208	Grocery Stores and Produce Vendors (Per 10,000 population)	**FYI**	**WC**	1.8	1.8		1.6	1.5	1.5
209	Grocery Stores and Produce Vendors (Per 10,000 population)	**FYI**	**IA**	1.9	1.9		2.0	1.9	1.9
210	Grocery Stores and Produce Vendors (Per 10,000 population)	**FYI**	**DC**	2.9	3.5		3.0	2.8	2.8
211	Grocery Stores and Produce Vendors (Per 10,000 population)	**FYI**	**NE**	2.2	2.2		2.2	2.1	2.1
212	Grocery Stores and Produce Vendors (Per 10,000 population)	**FYI**	**UC**	2.0	2.0		1.9	1.8	2.4
213	Grocery Stores and Produce Vendors (Per 10,000 population)	**FYI**	**SD**	2.2	2.3		2.2	2.1	2.2

214	**Non-Profits - 501(c)(3)**								
215	**Non-Profit Establishments**								
216		**Source**	**Area**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**
217	501(c)(3) Nonprofit Establishments	**BLS**	**WC**		200	207	204	206	209
218	501(c)(3) Nonprofit Establishments	**BLS**	**IA**		4,928	5,038	5,148	5,251	5,415
219	501(c)(3) Nonprofit Establishments	**BLS**	**DC**					12	14
220	501(c)(3) Nonprofit Establishments	**BLS**	**NE**		1,930	1,970	2,014	2,036	2,063
221	501(c)(3) Nonprofit Establishments	**BLS**	**UC**		15	16			
222	501(c)(3) Nonprofit Establishments	**BLS**	**SD**		1,281	1,300	1,317	1,354	1,423

Parks & Recreation

Parks & Recreation Amenities and Services

	Source	Area	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Miles of Trails	SCPR	SC	32.36	34.26	34.63	34.63	34.63	34.63
Miles of Trails	SSCPR	SSC	20	20	20	20	20	20
Number of Parks	SCPR	SC	58	68	68	68	58	58
Number of Parks	SSCPR	SSC	11	10	10	10	10	10
Public Disc Golf Courses	SCPR	SC	3	3	3	3	3	3
Public Disc Golf Courses	SSCPR	SSC	1	1	1	1	1	1
Public Basketball Courts	SCPR	SC	6	5	7	11	12	12
Public Basketball Courts	SSCPR	SSC	2	2	2	2	2	4
Public Tennis Courts	SCPR	SC	8	8	8	6	6	6
Public Tennis Courts	SSCPR	SSC	5	2	2	2	4	4
Public Swimming Pools	SCPR	SC	3	3	3	3	3	3
Public Swimming Pools	SSCPR	SSC	1	1	1	1	1	1
Splash Pads	SCPR	SC	6	5	6	6	7	7
Splash Pads (Public & Private)	SSCPR	SSC			1	1	1	1
Public Pickleball Courts	SCPR	SC	8	8	8	14	14	14
Public Pickleball Courts	SSCPR	SSC			4	4	4	4
Public Futsal Courts	SCPR	SC	2	2	3	2	2	2

Quality of Life Rankings & Scores

Community Opportunity Index

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Community Opportunity Score	FYI	WC	46.0	45.6		45.0	44.3	42.1
Community Opportunity Score	FYI	IA	56.5	57.0		55.6	55.2	55.9
Community Opportunity Score	FYI	DC	38.0	38.9		39.4	42.2	40.0
Community Opportunity Score	FYI	NE	55.5	55.5		56.5	54.2	54.2
Community Opportunity Score	FYI	UC	41.6	46.7		50.4	51.2	49.7
Community Opportunity Score	FYI	SD	51.8	52.5		54.7	51.3	51.6

Note: Score ranges from 0 to 100. The Community dimension assesses factors influencing community well-being and civic engagement, including youth disconnection, public safety, access to primary care, incarceration rates, and availability of healthy food options.

CORE Score

Wellbeing

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	WC	5.76	5.79	5.78	5.44	5.72	5.52
Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	IA	6.13	6.14	6.02	5.84	5.86	5.94
Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	DC	5.62	5.87	5.60	6.04	5.50	5.53
Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	NE	5.82	5.93	5.76	5.85	5.79	5.88
Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	UC	6.11	5.98	6.14	6.21	5.85	5.98
Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	SD	5.76	5.79	5.65	5.61	5.62	5.69
Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	USA	5.59	5.66	5.44	5.45	5.46	5.54

Political Voice

	Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	WC	4.54	4.54	4.52	3.70	3.70	3.70
Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	IA	4.88	4.88	5.07	4.45	4.45	4.46
Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	DC	3.66	3.66	3.56	3.43	3.43	3.43
Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	NE	4.10	4.10	4.12	4.17	4.17	4.17
Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	UC	4.22	4.22	4.41	3.98	3.98	3.98
Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	SD	4.12	4.12	4.23	3.80	3.81	3.81
Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	USA	4.32	4.32	4.46	4.17	4.17	4.17

Note: The CORE Score is a measurement of American wellbeing. The Score is drawn from 11 indicators across four categories. The four categories include economic security (financial resilience, not housing burdened, etc.), economic opportunity (inequality, income growth, education level, etc.), health (coverage and life expectancy), and political voice (representation, civic participation, and voter turnout). Ranking is 0-10.

273	**Family and Community Rank**								
274		**Source**	**Area**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**
275	Family and Community - State Rank	**KCDC**	**IA**	10		9	12	12	17
276	Family and Community - State Rank	**KCDC**	**NE**	15		20	16	16	21
277	Family and Community - State Rank	**KCDC**	**SD**	23		23	26	28	15
278	*Note: The Family and Community Rank includes the percent of children living in single-parent families, the percent living in families where the household head lacks a high school diploma, the percent living in high-poverty areas, and the teen birth rate (per 1,000 teens ages 15–19). The state was given a standard score for each indicator, then ranked based on the total sum of these standard scores. Ranks states 1-50.*								

279	**Religion/Worship**								
280	**Places of Worship**								
281		**Source**	**Area**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**	**2024**	**2025**	**2026**
282	Places of Worship	**SCFR**	**SC**	111	111	107	107	106	109
283	Places of Worship	**SSCL**	**SSC**					14	15
284	Places of Worship	**SSCL**	**DC**	16	15	15	15	22	20

285	**Volunteerism**								
286	**Volunteerism Rate**								
287		**Source**	**Area**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**	**2021**	**2022**	**2023**
288	Volunteerism Rate - Formal Volunteering	**ACORPS**	**IA**		33.1%		29.9%		35.5%
289	Volunteerism Rate - Formal Volunteering	**ACORPS**	**NE**		43.5%		33.9%		40.3%
290	Volunteerism Rate - Formal Volunteering	**ACORPS**	**SD**		46.9%		34.2%		37.8%

NEW DATA

Economic Stability		
Years	***Source***	***Indicator(s)***
2021-2025	FRED	GDP, All Industries ($ in Billions)
2022-2026	MIT-LWI	Living Wage - One Adult, No Children
2021-2026	FRED	Minimum Hourly Wage
2019-2024	Census	Renter-Occupied Homes
2019-2024	Census	Occupied Housing Rate
2019-2024	Census	Vacant Housing Rate
2019-2024	SAIPE/Census	Poverty Rate (Ages 5 to 17) **includes school districts**
2020-2025	USHUD	Unhoused Domestic Violence Victims
2020-2025	USHUD	Unaccompanied Youth (Under 24 Yrs. Old)
2020-2025	USHUD	Unhoused Population (Under 18)
2020-2025	USHUD	Unhoused Population (18-64 Yrs. Old)
2020-2025	USHUD	Unhoused Population (65+ Yrs. Old)
2019-2024	Census	Median Home Values
2020-2024	Census	% Change in Median Home Value
2019-2024	Census	% of Total Homes Built After 2009
2019-2024	Census	% of Total Homes Built After 1970
2019-2024	Census	% of Total Homes Built Before 1970
2019-2024	FA	Food Budget Shortfall ($ in Millions)
2020-2024	BEA	Regional Price Parity
2018-2023	Census	Total Payroll (All industries) ($ in Billions)
2018-2023	Census	Total Employees (All Industries)
2018-2023	Census	Total Employers (All Industries)
2018-2023	Census	Total Employers (All Industries, <5 employees)
2018-2023	Census	Total Employers (All Industries, 5+ employees)
2017-2022	USHUD	Housing Cost Burden
2017-2022	USHUD	Housing Problems
2019-2024	Census	Family Households With No (0) Workers in Past 12 Months
2019-2024	Census	Family Households With One or More (1+) Workers in Past 12 Months
2019-2024	Census	Family Households Receiving SNAP (No Workers in Past 12 Months)
2019-2024	Census	Family Households Receiving SNAP (1+ Workers in Past 12 Months)
2019-2024	KCDC	Children in Families That Receive Public Assistance
2019-2024	KCDC	% of Children in Families That Receive Public Assistance
2019-2024	Census	No (0) Vehicle Access
2019-2024	Census	One (1) Vehicle Available
2019-2024	Census	Two or More (2+) Vehicles Available

Education		
Years	***Source***	***Indicator(s)***
2019-2025	IDE	Attendance Rate (Total)
2019-2025	IDE	Attendance Rate (English Learners)
2019-2025	IDE	Attendance Rate (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)
2019-2025	IDE	Attendance Rate (Students w/ Disabilities)
2019-2025	IDE	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Total)
2019-2025	IDE	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (English Learners)
2019-2025	IDE	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)
2019-2025	IDE	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Students w/ Disabilities)
2019-2024	Census	Household Income (School District Area)
2019-2024	Census	K-12 School Enrollment
2019-2024	Census	K-12 Enrollment (Private)
2019-2024	Census	K-12 Enrollment (Public)

2019-2025	IDE	All Removals (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)
2019-2025	IDE	Removal Rate (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)
2022-2025	NDE/NEP	Disciplined Students
2022-2025	NDE/NEP	Discipline Rate
2019-2025	IDE	Gifted & Talented (TAG Program) Students
2019-2025	IDE	Math, ELA, Science Proficiency (English Language Learners)
2019-2025	IDE	Math, ELA, Science Proficiency (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)
2019-2025	IDE	Math, ELA, Science Proficiency (Students w/ Disabilities)
2022-2026	IDE	ESA Vouchers Used
2022-2026	IDE	Annual Change in ESA Vouchers Used
2019-2025	NDE/NEP	NSCAS Math, ELA, Science Proficiency (5th Grade)

Health		
Years	***Source***	***Indicator(s)***
2012-2022	CMS	Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) (Per 1,000 Children)
2019-2024	Census	Persons with a Disability (Under 18 yrs.)
2019-2024	Census	Persons with a Disability (18-64 yrs.)
2019-2024	Census	Persons with a Disability (65+ yrs.)
2021-2024	NSDUH	Misused Opioids - 12-17 yrs. old
2021-2024	NSDUH	Misused Opioids - 18 yrs. and older
2018-2023	NEPHTN	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)
2026	SDHD	Dentists (previous 'Dentists' changed to 'Ratio of Dentists to Population')
2026	SDHD	Dental Offices
2026	SDHD	Dentists (Currently Accepting Medicaid Clients)
2026	SDHD	Dental Offices (Currently Accepting Medicaid Clients)
2020-2025	IDHHS	Medicaid Enrolled Children Who Received Any Dental or Oral Health Service
2020-2025	IDHHS	Percent of Medicaid Enrolled Children Who Received Any Dental or Oral Health Service
2020-2025	IDHHS	Oral Health Emergency Department Visits
2020-2025	IDHHS	Rate of Oral Health Emergency Department Visits (Per 10,000 Population)
2020-2025	IDHHS	Oral Health Hospitalizations
2020-2025	IDHHS	Rate of Oral Health Hospitalizations (Per 10,000 Population)
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Suicide Deaths
2021-2026	ACS	New Cancer Cases (Annual)
2021-2026	ACS	Change in New Cancer Cases (Annual)
2021-2026	ACS	Cancer Deaths (Annual)
2021-2026	ACS	Change in Cancer Deaths (Annual)

Safety		
Years	***Source***	***Indicator(s)***
2020-2025	**Multiple**	Liquor Law Violations
2020-2025	**Multiple**	Drugs/Narcotics Violations
2020-2025	**Multiple**	DUI Arrests
2024-2025	IFTC	Annual Family Treatment Court Adult Participants
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Homicides
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Firearm Deaths
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Firearm Homicides
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Firearm Suicides
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
2020-2025	GVA	Mass Shootings

Quality of Life		
Years	***Source***	***Indicator(s)***
2018-2023	NEPHTN	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)
2016-2021	NEPHTN	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate

REMOVED DATA

Economic Stability		
Years	***Source***	***Indicator(s)***
2022-2025	CHR	Child Care Cost Burden - *No Longer Collected*

Education		
Years	***Source***	***Indicator(s)***
2018-2024	NDE/NEP	NSCAS Math Proficiency (6th Grade) - *Replaced with 5th Grade*
2018-2024	NDE/NEP	NSCAS ELA (English) Proficiency (6th Grade) - *Replaced with 5th Grade*
2022-2025	CHR	Per-Pupil Spending to Benchmark - *County Data no longer collected, Replaced with School District Data*
2019-2024	SSCCSD	Suspensions (Total) - *Replaced with 'Total Removals' (Includes Expulsions)*

Safety		
Years	***Source***	***Indicator(s)***
2019-2024	KCSD	Juvenile Petitions Filed - *Only Union County no longer collected*
2019-2024	CHR	Rate of Delinquency Court Cases (Per 1,000 Juveniles) - *No longer collected*
2019-2023	SSCPD	Compliance Rates & Checks - Alcohol
2019-2023	SSCPD	Compliance Rates & Checks - Tobacco
2019-2022	WCDHR	Juvenile Detentions - *No longer collected*
2019-2022	CHR	Reported Violent Crimes (Rate per 100,000 Population) - *No longer collected*
N/A	SSCPD	Community Policing Activities/Events - *No longer collected*

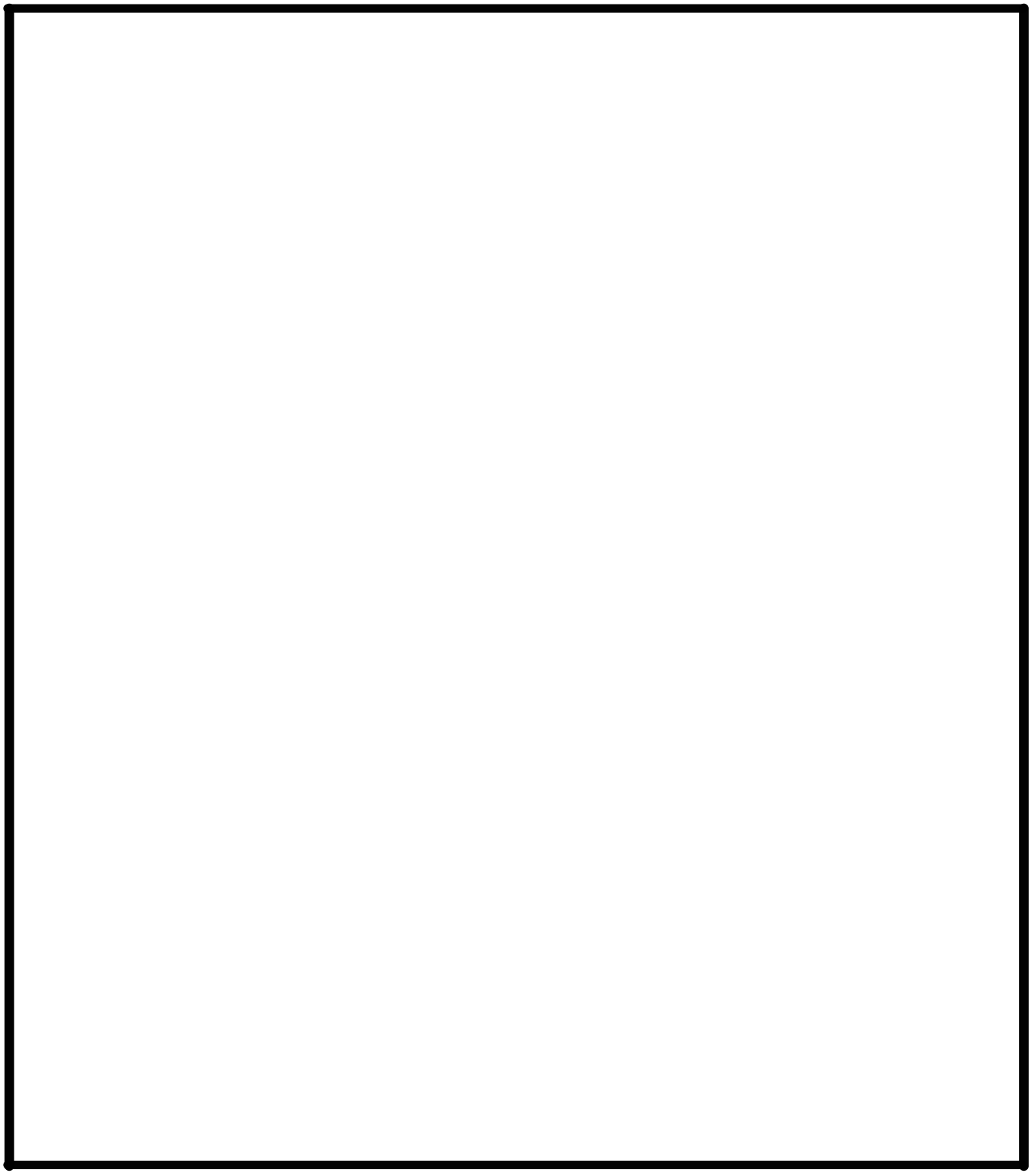
Quality of Life		
Years	***Source***	***Indicator(s)***
2023-2024	SMUDA	State Arts Dollars Ranking - *No Longer Collected*
2023-2024	SMUDA	State Arts Providers Ranking - *No Longer Collected*
2020-2025	CHR	Access to Exercise Opportunities - *No Longer Collected*
2025	CHR	Adverse Climate Events - *No Longer Collected*

DATA SOURCES & AREAS KEY

Source Key			
Symbols	**Source Names**	**Symbols**	**Source Names**
ACORPS	AmeriCorps 'Civic Engagement and Volunteering Dashboard'	NEP	Nebraska Education Profile
ACS	American Cancer Society	NEPHTN	Centers for Disease Control 'National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network'
AHR	America's Health Rankings	NHTH	National Human Trafficking Hotline
ATLAS	Centers for Disease Control 'Atlas Plus'	NHTSA	National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
BLS	Bureau of Labor Statistics	NHTTF	Nebraska Human Trafficking Taskforce
BTS	Bureau of Transportation Statistics	NIH	National Institute of Health
BRFSS	Centers for Disease Control 'Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System'	NNEDV	National Network to End Domestic Violence
CBP	Census 'County Business Patterns'	NSDUH	SAMSHA National Survey on Drug Use and Health
CCA	Child Care Aware of America	QF	Census 'Quick Facts'
CDC-P	Centers for Disease Control Local Data - PLACES	SAIPE	Census Small Area Income & Poverty Estimate
CDC-W	Centers for Disease Control Vital Statistics - WONDER	SCCSD	Sioux City Community School District
Census	Census 'American Community Survey'	SCEH	Siouxland Coalition to End Homelessness
CHR	County Health Rankings & Roadmaps	SCFR	Sioux City Fire Rescue
CMS	Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services	SCHA	Sioux City Housing Authority
EZAJCD	Easy Access to Juvenile Court Data-Iowa	SCHRC	Sioux City Human Rights Commission
FA	Feeding America 'Map the Meal Gap'	SCMYC	Sioux City Mayor's Youth Commission
FBS	Food Bank of Siouxland	SCPD	Sioux City Police Department
FRED	Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis	SCPR	Sioux City Parks and Recreation
FYI	Forum for Youth Investment 'Opportunity Index'	SDDCI	South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation
GVA	Gun Violence Archive	SDDE	South Dakota Department of Education "Report Cards"
HRSA	Health Resources and Service Administration	SDHD	Siouxland District Health Department
IASP	Iowa School Performance Profiles	SFID	School Finance Indicators Database
ICA	Institute For Community Alliances	SMH	Siouxland Mental Health Center
ICCRR	Iowa Child Care Resource & Referral	SMUDA	Southern Methodist Univ. Data Arts
IDDPI	Iowa Division of Data, Planning, and Improvement	SSCL	South Sioux City Library
IDE	Iowa Department of Education	SSCPD	South Sioux City Police Department
IDHHS	Iowa Department of Health and Human Services	SSCPR	South Sioux City Parks and Recreation
IDR	Iowa Department of Revenue	TSDTF	Tri-State Drug Task Force
IOCHT	Iowa Office to Combat Human Trafficking	UPH	Unity Point Health
ISUPSC	Iowa State Univ. Public Science Collaborative	USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
KCDC	Kids Count Data Center	USDHHS	United States Department of Health and Human Services
MIT-LWI	Massachusetts Institute of Technology "Living Wage Institute"	USDOT	United States Department of Transportation
NCC	Nebraska Crime Commission	USFDA	United States Food and Drug Administration
NCC-LC	Northeast Community College - Lightcast	USHUD	United States Housing and Urban Development
NCHS	National Center for Health Statistics	USHRSA	United States Health Resources and Services Administration
NCLECJ	Nebraska Commission on Law Enforcement & Criminal Justice	USSBA	United States Small Business Administration
NDE	Nebraska Department of Education	YUAAAS	Yale University American Academy of Arts & Sciences
NDHHS	Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services	WCIFTC	Woodbury County, Iowa Judicial Branch Family Treatment Court

Area Key			
Symbols	**Area Names**	**Symbols**	**Area Names**
DC	Dakota County	SC	Sioux City
DVSD	Dakota Valley School District	SCCSD	Sioux City Community School District
FBR	Food Bank Region	SD	South Dakota
IA	Iowa	SSC	South Sioux City
MWR	Bureau of Labor Statistics Midwest Region	SSCCSD	South Sioux City Community School District
NE	Nebraska	TRI	Siouxland Tri-State Area
NSC	North Sioux City	UC	Union County
NSE-NE	U.S. DHHS Nebraska Northern Service Area	USA	United States
NWAEA	Northwest Area Education Agency Service Area	WC	Woodbury County

NOTES



Source FOR SIOUXLAND

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Source For Siouxland's website features the most up-to-date versions of the data reports, as well as past data booklets, community reports, and monthly data features.

Let us know how you use the data! Contact us on our website!